

PINYIN CHART

| | | b | p | m | f | d | t | n | l | g | k |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| "i" as a filler | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a | a | ba | pa | ma | fa | da | ta | na | la | ga | ka |
| ai | ai | bai | pai | mai | | dai | tai | nai | lai | gai | kai |
| an | an | ban | pan | man | fan | dan | tan | nan | lan | gan | kan |
| ang | ang | bang | pang | mang | fang | dang | tang | nang | lang | gang | kang |
| ao | ao | bao | pao | mao | | dao | tao | nao | lao | gao | kao |
| e | e | | | me | | de | te | ne | le | ge | ke |
| ei | ei | bei | pei | mei | fei | dei | | nei | lei | gei | |
| en | en | ben | pen | men | fen | | | nen | | gen | ken |
| eng | eng | beng | peng | meng | feng | deng | teng | neng | leng | geng | keng |
| er | er | | | | | | | | | | |
| i | yi | bi | pi | mi | | di | ti | ni | li | | |
| ia | ya | | | | | dia | | | lia | | |
| ian | yan | bian | pian | mian | | dian | tian | nian | lian | | |
| iang | yang | | | | | | | niang | liang | | |
| iao | yao | biao | piao | miao | | diao | tiao | niao | liao | | |
| ie | ye | bie | pie | mie | | die | tie | nie | lie | | |
| in | yin | bin | pin | min | | | | nin | lin | | |
| ing | ying | bing | ping | ming | | ding | ting | ning | ling | | |
| iong | yong | | | | | | | | | | |
| iou | you | | | miu | | diu | | niu | liu | | |
| o | o | bo | po | mo | fo | | | | | | |
| ong | | | | | | dong | tong | nong | long | gong | kong |
| ou | ou | | pou | mou | fou | dou | tou | | lou | gou | kou |
| u | wu | bu | pu | mu | fu | du | tu | nu | lu | gu | ku |
| ua | wa | | | | | | | | | gua | kua |
| uai | wai | | | | | | | | | guai | kuai |
| uan | wan | | | | | duan | tuan | nuan | luan | guan | kuan |
| uang | wang | | | | | | | | | guang | kuang |
| uei | wei | | | | | dui | tui | | | gui | kui |
| uen | wen | | | | | dun | tun | | lun | gun | kun |
| ueng | weng | | | | | | | | | | |
| uo | wo | | | | | duo | tuo | nuo | luo | guo | kuo |
| ü | yu | | | | | | | nü | lǜ | | |
| üan | yuan | | | | | | | | | | |
| üe | yue | | | | | | | nüe | lüe | | |
| ün | yun | | | | | | | | | | |

| | h | j | q | x | z | c | s | zh | ch | sh | r |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| "l" as a filler | | | | | zi | ci | si | zhi | chi | shi | ri |
| a | ha | | | | za | ca | sa | zha | cha | sha | |
| ai | hai | | | | zai | cai | sai | zhai | chai | shai | |
| an | han | | | | zan | can | san | zhan | chan | shan | ran |
| ang | hang | | | | zang | cang | sang | zhang | chang | shang | rang |
| ao | hao | | | | zao | cao | sao | zhao | chao | shao | rao |
| e | he | | | | ze | ce | se | zhe | che | she | re |
| ei | hei | | | | zei | | | zhei | | shei | |
| en | hen | | | | zen | cen | sen | zhen | chen | shen | ren |
| eng | heng | | | | zeng | ceng | seng | zheng | cheng | sheng | reng |
| er | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i | | ji | qi | xi | | | | | | | |
| ia | | jia | qia | xia | | | | | | | |
| ian | | jian | qian | xian | | | | | | | |
| iang | | jiang | qiang | xiang | | | | | | | |
| iao | | jiao | qiao | xiao | | | | | | | |
| ie | | jie | qie | xie | | | | | | | |
| in | | jin | qin | xin | | | | | | | |
| ing | | jing | qing | xing | | | | | | | |
| iong | | jiong | qiong | xiong | | | | | | | |
| iou | | jiu | qiu | xiu | | | | | | | |
| o | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ong | hong | | | | zong | cong | song | zhong | chong | | rong |
| ou | hou | | | | zou | cou | sou | zhou | chou | shou | rou |
| u | hu | | | | zu | cu | su | zhu | chu | shu | ru |
| ua | hua | | | | | | | zhua | | shua | |
| uai | huai | | | | | | | zhuai | chuai | shuai | |
| uan | huan | | | | zuan | cuan | suan | zhuang | chuang | shuang | ruan |
| uang | huang | | | | | | | zhuang | chuang | shuang | |
| uei | hui | | | | zui | cui | sui | zhui | chui | shui | ru |
| uen | hun | | | | zun | cun | sun | zhun | chun | shun | run |
| ueng | | | | | | | | | | | |
| uo | huo | | | | zuo | cuo | suo | zhuo | chuo | shuo | ruo |
| ü | | ju | qu | xu | | | | | | | |
| üan | | juan | quan | xuan | | | | | | | |
| üe | | jue | que | xue | | | | | | | |
| ün | | jun | qun | xun | | | | | | | |