

āi	<p>哎 / 哎</p> <p>hey!; (interjection used to attract attention or to express surprise or disapprobation)</p>
āi	<p>唉 / 唉</p> <p>(interjection to express agreement or recognition); to sigh</p>
ài hù	<p>爱护 / 愛護</p> <p>to take care of; to treasure; to cherish; to love and protect</p>
ài xī	<p>爱惜 / 愛惜</p> <p>to cherish; to treasure; to use sparingly</p>
ài xīn	<p>爱心 / 愛心</p> <p>compassion; CL: 片 (piàn)</p>

ān wèi

安慰 / 安慰

to comfort; to console; CL: 個个(gè)

ān zhuāng

安装 / 安裝

to install; to erect; to fix; to mount;  
installation

àn

岸 / 岸

shore; bank; beach; coast; CL: 個个(gè)

àn

暗 / 暗

dark; gloomy; hidden; secret; muddled;  
obscure; in the dark

áo yè

熬夜 / 熬夜

to stay up late or all night;

bǎ wò	<p>把握 / 把握</p> <p>to grasp (also fig.); to seize; to hold; assurance; certainty; sure (of the outcome)</p>
bǎi	<p>摆 / 擺</p> <p>to arrange; to exhibit; to move to and fro; a pendulum</p>
bàn lǐ	<p>办理 / 辦理</p> <p>to handle; to transact; to conduct</p>
bàng wǎn	<p>傍晚 / 傍晚</p> <p>in the evening; when night falls; towards evening; at night fall; at dusk</p>
bāo guǒ	<p>包裹 / 包裹</p> <p>wrap up; bind up; bundle; parcel; package; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

bāo hán	<p>包含 / 包含</p> <p>to contain; to embody; to include</p>
bāo kuò	<p>包括 / 包括</p> <p>to comprise; to include; to involve; to incorporate; to consist of</p>
báo	<p>薄 / 薄</p> <p>thin; cold in manner; indifferent; weak; light; infertile</p>
bǎo chí	<p>保持 / 保持</p> <p>to keep; to maintain; to hold; to preserve</p>
bǎo cún	<p>保存 / 保存</p> <p>to conserve; to preserve; to keep; to save (a file, etc.) (computing)</p>

bǎo liú	<p>保留 / 保留</p> <p>to preserve; to maintain; to retain; to continue to have; to reserve; reservations; to hold back (approval or acceptance)</p>
bǎo xiǎn	<p>保险 / 保險</p> <p>insurance; to insure; safe; secure; be sure; be bound to; CL: 份(fèn)</p>
bǎo bèi	<p>宝贝 / 寶貝</p> <p>treasured object; treasure; darling; baby; cowry; good-for-nothing or queer character</p>
bǎo guì	<p>宝贵 / 寶貴</p> <p>valuable; precious; value; treasure; set store by</p>
bào dào	<p>报到 / 報到</p> <p>to check in; to report for duty; to register</p>

bào dào	<p>报道 / 報導</p> <p>report; to report (new); CL: 篇(piān), 份(fèn)</p>
bào gào	<p>报告 / 報告</p> <p>to inform; report; make known; speech; talk; lecture; CL: 篇(piān), 份(fèn), 個个(gè), 通(tòng)</p>
bào shè	<p>报社 / 報社</p> <p>general office of a newspaper; newspaper office; CL: 家(jiā)</p>
bào yuàn	<p>抱怨 / 抱怨</p> <p>to complain; to grumble</p>
bēi guān	<p>悲观 / 悲觀</p> <p>pessimistic</p>

bèi	<p>背 / 背</p> <p>the back of a body or object; to turn one's back; to hide something from; to learn by heart; to recite from memory</p>
bèi jǐng	<p>背景 / 背景</p> <p>background; backdrop; context; CL: 种(zhǒng)</p>
bèi zi	<p>被子 / 被子</p> <p>quilt; CL: 床(chuáng)</p>
běn kē	<p>本科 / 本科</p> <p>undergraduate course; undergraduate (adjective)</p>
běn lǐng	<p>本领 / 本領</p> <p>skill; ability; capability; CL: 项(xiàn), 個个(gè)</p>

běn zhì	<p>本质 / 本質</p> <p>essence; nature; innate character; intrinsic quality</p>
bǐ cǐ	<p>彼此 / 彼此</p> <p>each other; one another</p>
bǐ lì	<p>比例 / 比例</p> <p>proportion; scale</p>
bì rán	<p>必然 / 必然</p> <p>inevitable; certain; necessity</p>
bì yào	<p>必要 / 必要</p> <p>necessary; essential; indispensable; required</p>



<p>bì jìng</p>	<p>毕竟 / 畢竟</p> <p>after all; all in all; when all is said and done; in the final analysis</p>
<p>bì miǎn</p>	<p>避免 / 避免</p> <p>to avert; to prevent; to avoid; to refrain from</p>
<p>biān jí</p>	<p>编辑 / 編輯</p> <p>to edit; to compile; editor; compiler</p>
<p>biān pào</p>	<p>鞭炮 / 鞭炮</p> <p>firecrackers; a string of small firecrackers; CL: 枚(méi)</p>
<p>biàn</p>	<p>便 / 便</p> <p>convenient; as convenient; ordinary; plain; when the chance arises; handy; easy; informal; simple; so; thus; to relieve oneself; to urinate; to defecate; equivalent to 就: then; in that case; even if; soon afterwards</p>

biàn lùn	<p>辩论 / 辯論</p> <p>debate; argument; to argue over; CL: 场(chǎng), 次(cì)</p>
biāo diǎn	<p>标点 / 標點</p> <p>punctuation; a punctuation mark; to punctuate; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
biāo zhì	<p>标志 / 標誌</p> <p>sign; mark; symbol; symbolize; to indicate; to mark</p>
biǎo dá	<p>表达 / 表達</p> <p>to voice (an opinion); to express; to convey</p>
biǎo miàn	<p>表面 / 表面</p> <p>surface; face; outside; appearance</p>

biǎo míng	<p>表明 / 表明</p> <p>to make clear; to make known; to state clearly; to indicate; known</p>
biǎo qíng	<p>表情 / 表情</p> <p>(facial) expression; to express one's feelings; expression</p>
biǎo xiàn	<p>表现 / 表現</p> <p>to show; to show off; to display; to manifest; expression; manifestation; show; display; performance (at work, etc.)</p>
bīng jī líng	<p>冰激凌 / 冰激凌</p> <p>ice cream;</p>
bìng dú	<p>病毒 / 病毒</p> <p>virus</p>

bō fàng

播放 / 播放

to broadcast; to transmit

bō li

玻璃 / 玻璃

glass; nylon; plastic; CL: 张(zhāng), 块(kuài)

bó wù guǎn

博物馆 / 博物館

museum

bó zi

脖子 / 脖子

neck; CL: 个(ge)

bú duàn

不断 / 不斷

unceasing; uninterrupted; continuous;  
constant

bú jiàn de	<p>不见得 / 不見得</p> <p>not necessarily; not likely</p>
bú nài fán	<p>不耐烦 / 不耐煩</p> <p>impatience; impatient</p>
bú yào jǐn	<p>不要紧 / 不要緊</p> <p>unimportant; not serious; it doesn't matter; never mind; it looks all right; but</p>
bǔ chōng	<p>补充 / 補充</p> <p>to replenish; to supplement; to complement; additional; supplementary; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
bù ān	<p>不安 / 不安</p> <p>unpeaceful; unstable; uneasy; disturbed; restless; worried</p>

bù dé liǎo	<p>不得了 / 不得了</p> <p>disastrous; desperately serious; extremely; exceedingly</p>
bù rán	<p>不然 / 不然</p> <p>not so; no; or else; otherwise; if not</p>
bù rú	<p>不如 / 不如</p> <p>not equal to; not as good as; inferior to; it would be better to</p>
bù zú	<p>不足 / 不足</p> <p>insufficient; lacking; deficiency; not enough; inadequate; not worth; cannot; should not</p>
bù	<p>布 / 布</p> <p>cloth; to declare; to announce; to spread; to make known</p>

bù zhòu	<p>步骤 / 步驟</p> <p>step; move; measure</p>
bù mén	<p>部门 / 部門</p> <p>department; branch; section; division; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
cái chǎn	<p>财产 / 財產</p> <p>property; assets; estate; CL: 笔(bǐ)</p>
cǎi hóng	<p>彩虹 / 彩虹</p> <p>rainbow</p>
cǎi	<p>踩 / 踩</p> <p>to step on; to tread; to stamp; to press a pedal; to pedal (a bike)</p>

cǎi fǎng	<p>采访 / 採訪</p> <p>to interview; to gather news; to hunt for and collect; to cover</p>
cǎi qǔ	<p>采取 / 採取</p> <p>to adopt or carry out (measures, policies, course of action); to take</p>
cān kǎo	<p>参考 / 參考</p> <p>reference; to consult; to refer; consultation</p>
cān yù	<p>参与 / 參與</p> <p>to participate (in something)</p>
cán kuì	<p>惭愧 / 慚愧</p> <p>ashamed; be ashamed</p>



cāo chǎng	<p>操场 / 操場</p> <p>playground; sports field; drill ground; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
cāo xīn	<p>操心 / 操心</p> <p>to worry about</p>
cè	<p>册 / 冊</p> <p>booklet; book; classifier for books</p>
cè yàn	<p>测验 / 測驗</p> <p>test; to test; CL: 次(cì), 個个(gè)</p>
céng jīng	<p>曾经 / 曾經</p> <p>once; already; former; previously; ever; (past tense marker used before verb or clause)</p>

chā zi	<p>叉子 / 叉子</p> <p>fork; CL: 把(bǎ)</p>
chā jù	<p>差距 / 差距</p> <p>disparity; gap</p>
chā	<p>插 / 插</p> <p>to insert; stick in; pierce; to take part in; to interfere; to interpose</p>
chāi	<p>拆 / 拆</p> <p>to tear open; to tear down; to tear apart; to open</p>
chǎn pǐn	<p>产品 / 產品</p> <p>goods; merchandise; product; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

chǎn shēng	<p>产生 / 產生</p> <p>to arise; to come into being; to come about; to give rise to; to bring into being; to bring about; to produce; to engender; to generate; to appear; appearance; emergence; generation; production; yield</p>
cháng shí	<p>常识 / 常識</p> <p>common sense; general knowledge; CL: 门(mén)</p>
cháng tú	<p>长途 / 長途</p> <p>long distance</p>
chāo	<p>抄 / 抄</p> <p>to copy; to plagiarize; to search and seize; to go; to transcribe; to take a shortcut; to search and confiscate</p>
chāo jí	<p>超级 / 超級</p> <p>transcending; high grade; super-; ultra-</p>

cháo	<p>朝 / 朝</p> <p>imperial or royal court; government; dynasty; reign of a sovereign or emperor; court or assembly held by a sovereign or emperor; to make a pilgrimage to; facing; towards</p>
cháo shī	<p>潮湿 / 潮濕</p> <p>moist; damp</p>
chǎo	<p>吵 / 吵</p> <p>to make a noise; noisy; to disturb by making a noise</p>
chǎo jià	<p>吵架 / 吵架</p> <p>to quarrel; to have a row; CL: 顿(dùn)</p>
chǎo	<p>炒 / 炒</p> <p>pan-fry; to fry; fried; sauté</p>

chē kù

车库 / 車庫

garage

chē xiāng

车厢 / 車廂

carriage; CL: 节(jié)

chè dǐ

彻底 / 徹底

thorough; thoroughly; complete

chén mò

沉默 / 沉黙

taciturn; silent; uncommunicative

chèn

趁 / 趁

to avail oneself of; to take advantage of

chēng	<p>称 / 稱</p> <p>to weigh; to state; to name; name; appellation; to praise</p>
chēng hu	<p>称呼 / 稱呼</p> <p>to call; to address as; appellation</p>
chēng zàn	<p>称赞 / 稱讚</p> <p>to praise; to acclaim; to commend; to compliment</p>
chéng fèn	<p>成分 / 成分</p> <p>composition; make-up; ingredient; element; component; one's social status; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
chéng guǒ	<p>成果 / 成果</p> <p>result; achievement; gain; profit; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>

chéng jiù	<p>成就 / 成就</p> <p>accomplishment; success; attain a result; achievement; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
chéng lì	<p>成立 / 成立</p> <p>to establish; to set up; to be tenable; to hold water</p>
chéng rén	<p>成人 / 成人</p> <p>adult;</p>
chéng shú	<p>成熟 / 成熟</p> <p>mature; ripe</p>
chéng yǔ	<p>成语 / 成語</p> <p>Chinese set expression of 4 characters or two couplets of 4 characters each: expression often alluding to a story or historical quotation; idiom; proverb; saying; adage; set expression; CL: 条(tiáo), 本(běn), 句(jù)</p>

chéng zhǎng	<p>成长 / 成長</p> <p>to mature; to grow; growth</p>
chéng dān	<p>承担 / 承擔</p> <p>to undertake; to assume (responsibility, etc.)</p>
chéng rèn	<p>承认 / 承認</p> <p>to admit; to concede; to recognize; recognition (diplomatic, artistic, etc.); to acknowledge</p>
chéng shòu	<p>承受 / 承受</p> <p>to bear; to support; to inherit</p>
chéng dù	<p>程度 / 程度</p> <p>degree (level or extent); level; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>



chéng xù	<p>程序 / 程序</p> <p>procedures; sequence; order; computer program</p>
chéng kěn	<p>诚恳 / 誠懇</p> <p>sincere; honest; cordial</p>
chī kuī	<p>吃亏 / 吃虧</p> <p>to suffer losses; to come to grief; to lose out; to get the worst of it; to be at a disadvantage; unfortunately</p>
chí xù	<p>持续 / 持續</p> <p>to continue; to persist; sustainable; preservation</p>
chí táng	<p>池塘 / 池塘</p> <p>pool; pond</p>

chí zǎo

迟早 / 遲早

sooner or later

chǐ zi

尺子 / 尺子

rule; ruler (measuring instrument); CL: 把  
(bǎ)

chì bǎng

翅膀 / 翅膀

wing; CL: 個个(gè), 对(duì)

chōng diàn qì

充电器 / 充電器

battery charger

chōng fèn

充分 / 充分

full; abundant

chōng mǎn	<p>充满 / 充滿</p> <p>full of; brimming with; very full; permeated</p>
chōng	<p>冲 / 衝</p> <p>(of water) to dash against; to mix with water; to infuse; to rinse; to flush; to develop (a film); to rise in the air; to clash; to collide with</p>
chóng fù	<p>重复 / 重複</p> <p>to repeat; to duplicate; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
chǒng wù	<p>宠物 / 寵物</p> <p>house pet</p>
chōu ti	<p>抽屉 / 抽屜</p> <p>drawer</p>

chōu xiàng	<p>抽象 / 抽象</p> <p>abstract</p>
chǒu	<p>丑 / 醜</p> <p>clown; disgraceful; surname Chou; 2nd earthly branch: 1-3 a.m., 12th solar month (6th January to 3rd February); year of the Ox</p>
chòu	<p>臭 / 臭</p> <p>stench; stink; smelly; to smell (bad)</p>
chū bǎn	<p>出版 / 出版</p> <p>to publish; to come off the press; to put out</p>
chū kǒu	<p>出口 / 出口</p> <p>an exit; to speak; to export; (of a ship) to leave port; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

chū sè	出色 / 出色 remarkable; outstanding
chū shì	出示 / 出示 to show; to take out and show to others; to display;
chū xí	出席 / 出席 to attend; to participate; present
chū jí	初级 / 初級 junior; primary
chú fēi	除非 / 除非 only if (...; or otherwise,...); only when; only in the case that; unless

chú xī	<p>除夕 / 除夕</p> <p>(New Year's) Eve</p>
chǔ lǐ	<p>处理 / 處理</p> <p>to handle; to treat; to deal with; to process; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
chuán bō	<p>传播 / 傳播</p> <p>to propagate; to disseminate; to spread</p>
chuán rǎn	<p>传染 / 傳染</p> <p>to infect; contagious</p>
chuán shuō	<p>传说 / 傳說</p> <p>legend; folklore; tradition; it is said; they say that...</p>

<p>chuán tǒng</p>	<p>传统 / 傳統</p> <p>tradition; traditional; convention; conventional; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>chuāng lián</p>	<p>窗帘 / 窗簾</p> <p>window curtains</p>
<p>chuǎng</p>	<p>闯 / 闖</p> <p>to rush; to charge; to dash; to break through; to temper oneself (through battling hardships)</p>
<p>chuàng zào</p>	<p>创造 / 創造</p> <p>to create; to bring about; to produce; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>chuī</p>	<p>吹 / 吹</p> <p>to blow; to play a wind instrument; to blast; to puff; to boast; to brag; to end in failure; to fall through</p>

cí huì	<p>词汇 / 詞彙</p> <p>vocabulary; list of words (e.g. for language teaching purposes)</p>
cí zhí	<p>辞职 / 辭職</p> <p>to resign</p>
cǐ wài	<p>此外 / 此外</p> <p>besides; in addition; moreover; furthermore</p>
cì jī	<p>刺激 / 刺激</p> <p>to irritate; to provoke; to upset; to stimulate; to excite; irritant</p>
cì yào	<p>次要 / 次要</p> <p>secondary</p>



cōng máng	<p>匆忙 / 匆忙</p> <p>hasty; hurried</p>
cóng cǐ	<p>从此 / 從此</p> <p>from now on; since then; henceforth</p>
cóng ér	<p>从而 / 從而</p> <p>thus; thereby</p>
cóng qián	<p>从前 / 從前</p> <p>previously; formerly; once upon a time</p>
cóng shì	<p>从事 / 從事</p> <p>to go for; to engage in; to undertake; to deal with; to handle; to do</p>

cū cāo	<p>粗糙 / 粗糙</p> <p>crude; gruff; rough; coarse;</p>
cù jìn	<p>促进 / 促進</p> <p>to promote (an idea or cause); to advance; boost</p>
cù shǐ	<p>促使 / 促使</p> <p>to induce; to promote; to urge; to impel; to bring about; to provoke; to drive (somebody to do something); to catalyze; to actuate; to contribute to (some development)</p>
cù	<p>醋 / 醋</p> <p>vinegar; acid; jealousy (in love rivalry)</p>
cuī	<p>催 / 催</p> <p>to urge; to press; to prompt; to rush somebody; to hasten something; to expedite</p>

cún zài	<p>存在 / 存在</p> <p>to exist; to be</p>
cuò shī	<p>措施 / 措施</p> <p>measure; step (to be taken); CL: 個个(gè)</p>
dā ying	<p>答应 / 答應</p> <p>to agree; to promise; to reply; to respond</p>
dá dào	<p>达到 / 達到</p> <p>to reach; to achieve; to attain</p>
dǎ gōng	<p>打工 / 打工</p> <p>to have a part time job; to do manual work</p>

dǎ jiāo dào	<p>打交道 / 打交道</p> <p>to come into contact with; to have dealings</p>
dǎ pēn tì	<p>打喷嚏 / 打喷嚏</p> <p>to sneeze</p>
dǎ tīng	<p>打听 / 打听</p> <p>to ask about; to inquire about</p>
dà fāng	<p>大方 / 大方</p> <p>generous; tasteful; stylish; easy-mannered</p>
dà shà	<p>大厦 / 大厦</p> <p>large building; edifice; mansion; CL: 座 (zuò)</p>

dà xiàng	<p>大象 / 大象</p> <p>elephant; CL: 只(zhī)</p>
dà xíng	<p>大型 / 大型</p> <p>large scale; wide scale; broad scale</p>
dāi	<p>呆 / 呆</p> <p>foolish; stupid; expressionless; blank; to stay</p>
dài biǎo	<p>代表 / 代表</p> <p>representative; delegate; to represent; to stand for; on behalf of; in the name of; CL: 位(wèi), 個(ge), 名(míng)</p>
dài tì	<p>代替 / 代替</p> <p>instead; to replace; to substitute (X for Y, or a number in an algebraic expression)</p>

dài yù	<p>待遇 / 待遇</p> <p>treatment; pay; wages; status; salary</p>
dài kuǎn	<p>贷款 / 貸款</p> <p>a loan; to provide a loan (e.g. bank); CL: 笔(bǐ)</p>
dān chún	<p>单纯 / 單純</p> <p>simple; pure; alone; merely</p>
dān diào	<p>单调 / 單調</p> <p>monotonous; uniform; unvarying</p>
dān dú	<p>单独 / 單獨</p> <p>by oneself; alone; on one's own</p>

dān wèi	<p>单位 / 單位</p> <p>unit (to measure); work unit (one's workplace); group of people as a whole; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
dān yuán	<p>单元 / 單元</p> <p>unit (as an entity); element; entrance number</p>
dān rèn	<p>担任 / 擔任</p> <p>to hold a governmental office or post; to assume office of; to take charge of; to serve as</p>
dān wu	<p>耽误 / 耽誤</p> <p>to delay; to hold-up; to waste time; to interfere with</p>
dǎn xiǎo guǐ	<p>胆小鬼 / 膽小鬼</p> <p>coward</p>

dàn	<p>淡 / 淡</p> <p>insipid; diluted; weak; mild; light in color; tasteless; fresh; indifferent; nitrogen</p>
dāng dì	<p>当地 / 當地</p> <p>local; in the locality</p>
dāng xīn	<p>当心 / 當心</p> <p>to take care; to look out</p>
dǎng	<p>挡 / 擋</p> <p>to resist; to obstruct; to hinder; to keep off; to block (a blow); to get in the way of; cover; gear</p>
dǎo méi	<p>倒霉 / 倒霉</p> <p>have bad luck; be out of luck</p>



dǎo yǎn

导演 / 導演

direct; director (film, etc.)

dǎo zhì

导致 / 導致

to lead to; to create; to cause; to bring about

dǎo yǔ

岛屿 / 島嶼

island

dào dá

到达 / 到達

to reach; to arrive

dào dé

道德 / 道德

virtue; morality; ethics; moral; CL: 种 (zhǒng)

dào lǐ	<p>道理 / 道理</p> <p>reason; argument; sense; principle; basis; justification; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
dēng jì	<p>登记 / 登記</p> <p>to register (one's name); to check in; enter one's name</p>
děng dài	<p>等待 / 等待</p> <p>wait for; await</p>
děng yú	<p>等于 / 等於</p> <p>to equal; to be tantamount to</p>
dī	<p>滴 / 滴</p> <p>a drop; to drip</p>

dí rén	<p>敌人 / 敵人</p> <p>enemy; foe; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
dí què	<p>的确 / 的確</p> <p>really; indeed</p>
dì dao	<p>地道 / 地道</p> <p>real; pure; genuine; typical; well-done; thorough</p>
dì lǐ	<p>地理 / 地理</p> <p>geography</p>
dì qū	<p>地区 / 地區</p> <p>regional; local; district (not necessarily formal administrative unit); region; area; as suffix to city name, means prefecture or county (area administered by a prefecture level city or county level city); CL: 個个(gè)</p>

dì tǎn	<p>地毯 / 地毯</p> <p>carpet; rug</p>
dì wèi	<p>地位 / 地位</p> <p>position; status; place; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
dì zhèn	<p>地震 / 地震</p> <p>earthquake</p>
dì	<p>递 / 遞</p> <p>to hand over; to pass on something; to gradually increase or decrease; progressively</p>
diǎn xin	<p>点心 / 點心</p> <p>pastry; dim sum (in Cantonese cooking); dessert; light refreshments</p>

diàn chí	<p>电池 / 電池</p> <p>battery; CL: 节(jié), 组(zǔ)</p>
diàn tái	<p>电台 / 電台</p> <p>transmitter-receiver; broadcasting station; radio station; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
diào	<p>钓 / 釣</p> <p>to fish with a hook and bait</p>
dǐng	<p>顶 / 頂</p> <p>apex; crown of the head; top; roof; to carry on the head; to push to the top; to go against; most; to replace; to substitute; classifier for headwear, hats, veils, etc.; to agree or support (internet slang, similar to dig)</p>
dòng	<p>冻 / 凍</p> <p>to freeze; to feel very cold; aspic or jelly</p>

dòng huà piān	<p>动画片 / 動畫片</p> <p>cartoon; animation</p>
dòng	<p>洞 / 洞</p> <p>cave; hole; zero (unambiguous spoken form when spelling out numbers); CL: 個</p> <p>个(gè)</p>
dòu fu	<p>豆腐 / 豆腐</p> <p>tofu; bean curd</p>
dòu	<p>逗 / 逗</p> <p>to tease; to play with</p>
dú lì	<p>独立 / 獨立</p> <p>independent; independence; to stand alone</p>

dú tè	<p>独特 / 獨特</p> <p>distinct; unique; having special characteristics</p>
dù guò	<p>度过 / 度過</p> <p>to spend; to pass: to get through; to survive</p>
duàn	<p>断 / 斷</p> <p>to break; to snap; to cut off; to give up or abstain from something; to judge; (usu. used in the negative) absolutely, definitely, decidedly</p>
duī	<p>堆 / 堆</p> <p>to pile up; to heap up; pile (of things); a mass; heap; stack</p>
duì huàn	<p>兑换 / 兌換</p> <p>to convert; to exchange</p>

<p>duì bǐ</p>	<p>对比 / 對比</p> <p>contrast; ratio; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>duì dài</p>	<p>对待 / 對待</p> <p>to treat; treatment</p>
<p>duì fāng</p>	<p>对方 / 對方</p> <p>counterpart; other person involved; opposite side; other side; receiving party</p>
<p>duì shǒu</p>	<p>对手 / 對手</p> <p>opponent; adversary; rival; competitor</p>
<p>duì xiàng</p>	<p>对象 / 對象</p> <p>target; object; partner; boyfriend; girlfriend; CL: 個个(gè)</p>



dūn

吨 / 噸

ton

dūn

蹲 / 蹲

to crouch; to squat

dùn

顿 / 頓

to pause; to stop; to lay out; to kowtow; to stamp; at once; classifier for meals, beating, telling off, etc.: time, bout, spell, meal

duō kuī

多亏 / 多虧

thanks to; luckily

duō yú

多余 / 多餘

superfluous; unnecessary; surplus

duǒ

朵 / 朵

earlobe

duǒ cáng

躲藏 / 躲藏

to conceal oneself; to hide oneself; to take cover

è liè

恶劣 / 恶劣

vile; nasty; of very poor quality

ěr huán

耳环 / 耳環

earring; CL: 只(zhī), 对(duì)

fā biǎo

发表 / 發表

to publish; to issue; to put out; to issue (a statement)

fā chóu	<p>发愁 / 發愁</p> <p>to worry; to fret; to be anxious; to become sad</p>
fā dá	<p>发达 / 發達</p> <p>developed (country, etc.); flourishing; to develop</p>
fā dǒu	<p>发抖 / 發抖</p> <p>to tremble; to shake; to shiver; to shudder; tremulous</p>
fā huī	<p>发挥 / 發揮</p> <p>to display; to exhibit; to bring out implicit or innate qualities; to express (a thought or moral); to develop (an idea); to elaborate (on a theme)</p>
fā míng	<p>发明 / 發明</p> <p>to invent; invention; CL: 个个(gè)</p>

<p>fā piào</p>	<p>发票 / 發票</p> <p>invoice; receipt or bill for purchase</p>
<p>fā yán</p>	<p>发言 / 發言</p> <p>to make a speech; statement; utterance</p>
<p>fá kuǎn</p>	<p>罚款 / 罰款</p> <p>(impose a) fine; penalty; fine (monetary)</p>
<p>fǎ yuàn</p>	<p>法院 / 法院</p> <p>court of law; court</p>
<p>fān</p>	<p>翻 / 翻</p> <p>to turn over; to flip over; to overturn; to rummage through; to translate; to decode</p>

fán róng	<p>繁荣 / 繁榮</p> <p>prosperous; booming (economy)</p>
fǎn ér	<p>反而 / 反而</p> <p>instead; on the contrary; contrary (to expectations)</p>
fǎn fù	<p>反复 / 反复</p> <p>repeatedly; over and over</p>
fǎn yìng	<p>反应 / 反應</p> <p>to react; to respond; reaction; response; reply; chemical reaction; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
fǎn yìng	<p>反映 / 反映</p> <p>to mirror; to reflect; mirror image; reflection; fig. to report; to make known; to render; used erroneously for 反应, response or reaction</p>

fǎn zhèng	<p>反正 / 反正</p> <p>to put things back in order; to return to the correct path; in any event; come what may; whatever happens (I'm still sure it's right); anyway</p>
fàn wéi	<p>范围 / 範圍</p> <p>limit; range; scope; extent; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
fāng	<p>方 / 方</p> <p>square; power or involution (mathematics); upright; honest; fair and square; direction; side; party (to a contract, dispute, etc.); place; method; prescription (medicine); upright or honest; just when; only or just; classifier for square things; abbreviation for square or cubic meter</p>
fāng àn	<p>方案 / 方案</p> <p>plan (for action); program (for action, etc.); proposal; proposed bill; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
fāng shì	<p>方式 / 方式</p> <p>way (of life); pattern; style; mode; manner; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

fáng ài

妨碍 / 妨碍

to hinder; to obstruct

fǎng fú

仿佛 / 彷彿

to seem; as if; alike; similar

fēi

非 / 非

non-; not-; un-; abbreviation for Africa 非洲; wrong; evil-doing; insist on; simply must

féi zào

肥皂 / 肥皂

soap; CL: 块(kuài), 条(tiáo)

fèi huà

废话 / 廢話

nonsense; rubbish; superfluous words;  
You don't say!; No kidding! (gently  
sarcastic)

<p>fēn bié</p>	<p>分别 / 分別</p> <p>to part or leave each other; to distinguish; difference; in different ways; differently; separately or individually</p>
<p>fēn bù</p>	<p>分布 / 分佈</p> <p>distributed; to distribute</p>
<p>fēn pèi</p>	<p>分配 / 分配</p> <p>to assign; to allocate; to distribute</p>
<p>fēn shǒu</p>	<p>分手 / 分手</p> <p>to part company; to split up; to break up</p>
<p>fēn xī</p>	<p>分析 / 分析</p> <p>to analyze; analysis; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>



<p>fēn fēn</p>	<p>纷纷 / 紛紛</p> <p>one after another; in succession; one by one; continuously; diverse; in profusion; numerous and confused; pell-mell</p>
<p>fèn dòu</p>	<p>奋斗 / 奮鬥</p> <p>to strive; to struggle; to fight: struggle</p>
<p>fēng kuáng</p>	<p>疯狂 / 瘋狂</p> <p>crazy; frantic; madness; extreme popularity</p>
<p>fēng gé</p>	<p>风格 / 風格</p> <p>style; manner; mode</p>
<p>fēng jǐng</p>	<p>风景 / 風景</p> <p>scenery; landscape; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

<p>fēng sú</p>	<p>风俗 / 風俗</p> <p>social custom; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>fēng xiǎn</p>	<p>风险 / 風險</p> <p>risk; venture; hazard</p>
<p>fěng cì</p>	<p>讽刺 / 諷刺</p> <p>to satirize; to mock; irony; satire; sarcasm</p>
<p>fǒu dìng</p>	<p>否定 / 否定</p> <p>to negate; negative (answer); CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>fǒu rèn</p>	<p>否认 / 否認</p> <p>to deny; to declare to be untrue</p>

<p>fú</p>	<p>幅 / 幅</p> <p>width; roll; classifier for textiles or pictures</p>
<p>fú</p>	<p>扶 / 扶</p> <p>to support with hand; to help somebody up; to help</p>
<p>fú zhuāng</p>	<p>服装 / 服裝</p> <p>clothing; dress; costume; clothes; CL: 身 (shēn)</p>
<p>fǔ dǎo</p>	<p>辅导 / 輔導</p> <p>to coach; to tutor; to give advice (in study)</p>
<p>fù zhì</p>	<p>复制 / 複製</p> <p>to duplicate; to make a copy of; to copy; to reproduce; to clone</p>

fù nǚ

妇女 / 婦女

woman

gǎi gé

改革 / 改革

to reform; reform; CL: 個个(gè)

gǎi jìn

改进 / 改進

to improve; to make better; CL: 個个(gè)

gǎi shàn

改善 / 改善

to make better; to improve; CL: 個个(gè)

gǎi zhèng

改正 / 改正

to correct; to amend; to put right;  
correction; CL: 個个(gè)

<p>gài kuò</p>	<p>概括 / 概括</p> <p>to summarize; to generalize; briefly; CL: 個 I个(gè)</p>
<p>gài niàn</p>	<p>概念 / 概念</p> <p>concept; idea; CL: 個I个(gè)</p>
<p>gài</p>	<p>盖 / 蓋</p> <p>lid; to cover; canopy; to build</p>
<p>gān cuì</p>	<p>干脆 / 乾脆</p> <p>straightforward; clear-cut; blunt (e.g. statement); you might as well; simply</p>
<p>gān zào</p>	<p>干燥 / 乾燥</p> <p>to dry (of weather, paint, cement, etc.); desiccation; dull; uninteresting; arid</p>

<p>gǎn jī</p>	<p>感激 / 感激</p> <p>to express thanks; grateful; moved to gratitude</p>
<p>gǎn shòu</p>	<p>感受 / 感受</p> <p>to sense; perception; to feel (through the senses); a feeling; an impression; an experience</p>
<p>gǎn xiǎng</p>	<p>感想 / 感想</p> <p>impressions; reflections; thoughts; CL: 通 (tòng), 個 (gè)</p>
<p>gǎn jǐn</p>	<p>赶紧 / 趕緊</p> <p>to hurry up; hurriedly</p>
<p>gǎn kuài</p>	<p>赶快 / 趕快</p> <p>immediately; at once</p>

<p>gàn huó r</p>	<p>干活儿 / 幹活兒</p> <p>to work manually; manual labor</p>
<p>gāng tiě</p>	<p>钢铁 / 鋼鐵</p> <p>steel; strong; firm; staunch</p>
<p>gāo dàng</p>	<p>高档 / 高檔</p> <p>superior quality; high grade; top grade</p>
<p>gāo jí</p>	<p>高级 / 高級</p> <p>high level; high grade; advanced; high-ranking</p>
<p>gǎo</p>	<p>搞 / 搞</p> <p>to do; to make; to go in for; to set up; to get hold of; to take care of</p>

<p>gào bié</p>	<p>告别 / 告別</p> <p>to leave; to bid farewell to; to say good-bye to</p>
<p>gé wài</p>	<p>格外 / 格外</p> <p>especially; particularly</p>
<p>gé bì</p>	<p>隔壁 / 隔壁</p> <p>next door; neighbor</p>
<p>gè bié</p>	<p>个别 / 個別</p> <p>individual; specific; respective; just one or two</p>
<p>gè rén</p>	<p>个人 / 個人</p> <p>individual; personal; oneself</p>



gè xìng

个性 / 個性

individuality; personality

gè zì

各自 / 各自

each; respective; apiece

gēn

根 / 根

root; basis; classifier for long slender objects, e.g. cigarettes, guitar strings; CL: 条(tiáo); radical (chemistry)

gēn běn

根本 / 根本

fundamental; basic; root; simply; absolutely (not); (not) at all; CL: 個(个)(gè)

gōng bù

公布 / 公佈

to announce; to make public; to publish

gōng kāi

公开 / 公開

public; to publish; to make public

gōng píng

公平 / 公平

fair; impartial

gōng yù

公寓 / 公寓

apartment building; block of flats; CL: 套 (tào)

gōng yuán

公元 / 公元

(year) AD; Christian era

gōng zhǔ

公主 / 公主

princess

<p>gōng néng</p>	<p>功能 / 功能</p> <p>function; capability</p>
<p>gōng chǎng</p>	<p>工厂 / 工廠</p> <p>factory; plant; CL: 家(jiā), 座(zuò)</p>
<p>gōng chéng shī</p>	<p>工程师 / 工程師</p> <p>engineer; CL: 個个(gè), 位(wèi), 名(míng)</p>
<p>gōng jù</p>	<p>工具 / 工具</p> <p>tool; instrument; utensil; means (to achieve a goal, etc.)</p>
<p>gōng rén</p>	<p>工人 / 工人</p> <p>worker; CL: 個个(gè), 名(míng)</p>

<p>gōng yè</p>	<p>工业 / 工業</p> <p>industry; CL: 种(zhǒng)</p>
<p>gōng xǐ</p>	<p>恭喜 / 恭喜</p> <p>congratulations; greetings</p>
<p>gòng xiàn</p>	<p>贡献 / 貢獻</p> <p>to contribute; to dedicate; to devote; contribution; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>gōu tōng</p>	<p>沟通 / 溝通</p> <p>communicate</p>
<p>gòu chéng</p>	<p>构成 / 構成</p> <p>to constitute; to form; to compose; to make up; to configure (computing)</p>

gū gu

姑姑 / 姑姑

paternal aunt; CL: 個个(gè)

gū niang

姑娘 / 姑娘

young woman; young lady; girl; daughter;  
CL: 個个(gè)

gǔ dài

古代 / 古代

ancient times; olden times

gǔ diǎn

古典 / 古典

classical

gǔ piào

股票 / 股票

share; stock (market)

<p>gǔ tou</p>	<p>骨头 / 骨頭</p> <p>bone; strong character; CL: 根(gēn), 块(kuài)</p>
<p>gǔ wǔ</p>	<p>鼓舞 / 鼓舞</p> <p>heartening (news); boost (morale); CL: 個(ge)</p>
<p>gǔ zhǎng</p>	<p>鼓掌 / 鼓掌</p> <p>to applaud; to clap</p>
<p>gù dìng</p>	<p>固定 / 固定</p> <p>fixed; set; regular</p>
<p>guà hào</p>	<p>挂号 / 掛號</p> <p>to register (at a hospital); to send by registered mail</p>

<p>guāi</p>	<p>乖 / 乖</p> <p>well-behaved; (of a child) obedient; clever; shrewd; alert; perverse; contrary to reason; irregular; abnormal</p>
<p>guǎi wān</p>	<p>拐弯 / 拐彎</p> <p>to go around a curve; to turn a corner; fig. a new direction</p>
<p>guài bu de</p>	<p>怪不得 / 怪不得</p> <p>lit. you can't blame it!; no wonder!; so that's why!</p>
<p>guān bì</p>	<p>关闭 / 關閉</p> <p>to close; to shut</p>
<p>guān</p>	<p>官 / 官</p> <p>official; government; organ of body; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>

<p>guān chá</p>	<p>观察 / 觀察</p> <p>to observe; to watch; to survey; to examine; observation; view; perspective; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>guān diǎn</p>	<p>观点 / 觀點</p> <p>point of view; viewpoint; standpoint; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>guān niàn</p>	<p>观念 / 觀念</p> <p>thought; notion; concept; sense; views; ideology; general impressions</p>
<p>guǎn zǐ</p>	<p>管子 / 管子</p> <p>tube; pipe; drinking straw; CL: 根(gēn)</p>
<p>guàn jūn</p>	<p>冠军 / 冠軍</p> <p>champion; CL: 個个(gè)</p>



<p>guāng hua</p>	<p>光滑 / 光滑</p> <p>glossy; sleek; smooth</p>
<p>guāng lín</p>	<p>光临 / 光臨</p> <p>(honorific) Welcome!; You honor us with your presence.; It is an honor to have you.</p>
<p>guāng míng</p>	<p>光明 / 光明</p> <p>illumination; light; radiance (esp. glory of Buddha, etc.); fig. bright prospect; openhearted</p>
<p>guāng pán</p>	<p>光盘 / 光盤</p> <p>compact disc; CD or DVD; CD ROM; CL: 片(piàn), 张(zhāng)</p>
<p>guǎng chǎng</p>	<p>广场 / 廣場</p> <p>a public square (e.g. Tiananmen Square); plaza; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

guǎng dà	<p>广大 / 廣大</p> <p>(of an area) vast or extensive; large-scale; widespread; (of people) numerous</p>
guǎng fàn	<p>广泛 / 廣泛</p> <p>extensive; wide range</p>
guī nà	<p>归纳 / 歸納</p> <p>to sum up; to summarize; to conclude from facts; induction (method of deduction in logic)</p>
guī ju	<p>规矩 / 規矩</p> <p>established practice; rule; customs; practices; fig. upright and honest; well-behaved; lit. compass and set square</p>
guī lǜ	<p>规律 / 規律</p> <p>rule (e.g. of science); law of behavior; regular pattern; rhythm; discipline</p>

<p>guī mó</p>	<p>规模 / 規模</p> <p>scale; scope; extent; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>guī zé</p>	<p>规则 / 規則</p> <p>regulation; rule; rules and regulations</p>
<p>guì tái</p>	<p>柜台 / 櫃檯</p> <p>sales counter; front desk; bar</p>
<p>gǔn</p>	<p>滚 / 滾</p> <p>to roll; to get away; to boil; get lost (imperative); take a hike</p>
<p>guō</p>	<p>锅 / 鍋</p> <p>pan; pot; boiler; CL: 口(kǒu), 只(zhī)</p>

guó qìng jié

国庆节 / 國慶節

PRC National Day (October 1st)

guó wáng

国王 / 國王

king; CL: 個个(gè)

guǒ rán

果然 / 果然

sure enough; as expected; really

guǒ shí

果实 / 果實

fruit (from work); results; gains

guò fèn

过分 / 過分

excessive; undue; overly

guò mǐn	<p>过敏 / 過敏</p> <p>to be allergic; allergy</p>
guò qī	<p>过期 / 過期</p> <p>to be overdue; to exceed the time limit; to expire (as in expiration date)</p>
hā	<p>哈 / 哈</p> <p>laughter; yawn; abbreviation for Kazakhstan</p>
hǎi guān	<p>海关 / 海關</p> <p>customs (i.e. border crossing inspection); CL: 個个(gè)</p>
hǎi xiān	<p>海鲜 / 海鮮</p> <p>seafood</p>

hǎn	<p>喊 / 喊</p> <p>to yell; to call; to cry; to shout</p>
háng yè	<p>行业 / 行業</p> <p>industry; business</p>
háo huá	<p>豪华 / 豪華</p> <p>luxurious</p>
hào kè	<p>好客 / 好客</p> <p>hospitality; to treat guests well; to enjoy having guests; hospitable; friendly</p>
hào qí	<p>好奇 / 好奇</p> <p>inquisitive; curious</p>

hé bì

何必 / 何必

there is no need; why should

hé kuàng

何况 / 何况

much less; let alone

hé fǎ

合法 / 合法

lawful; legitimate; legal

hé lǐ

合理 / 合理

rational; reasonable; fair

hé tong

合同 / 合同

(business) contract; CL: 仝个(gè)

hé yǐng

合影 / 合影

joint photo; group photo

hé zuò

合作 / 合作

to cooperate; to collaborate; to work together; cooperation; CL: 个个(gè)

hé píng

和平 / 和平

peace

hé xīn

核心 / 核心

core; nucleus

hèn

恨 / 恨

to hate; to regret



hóu zi

猴子 / 猴子

monkey; CL: 只(zhī)

hòu bèi

后背 / 後背

the back (human anatomy); the back part  
of something

hòu guǒ

后果 / 後果

consequences; aftermath

hū xī

呼吸 / 呼吸

to breathe

hū rán

忽然 / 忽然

suddenly; all of a sudden

hū shì

忽视 / 忽視

to neglect; to ignore

hú

壶 / 壺

pot; classifier for bottled liquid

hú tu

糊涂 / 糊塗

muddled; silly; confused

hú shuō

胡说 / 胡說

to talk nonsense; drivel

hú tòng

胡同 / 胡同

lane; alley; CL: 条(tiáo)

hú dié

蝴蝶 / 蝴蝶

butterfly; CL: 只(zhī)

huā shēng

花生 / 花生

peanut; groundnut; CL: 粒(lì)

huá yì

华裔 / 華裔

ethnic Chinese; non-Chinese citizen of  
Chinese ancestry

huá

滑 / 滑

to slip; to slide; smooth; slippery; cunning

huà

划 / 劃

to row; to paddle; profitable; worth (the  
effort); it pays (to do something)

huà xué

化学 / 化學

chemistry; chemical

huà tí

话题 / 話題

subject (of a talk or conversation); topic

huái niàn

怀念 / 懷念

to cherish the memory of; to think of;  
reminisce

huái yùn

怀孕 / 懷孕

pregnant; to have conceived; gestation;  
pregnancy

huǎn jiě

缓解 / 緩解

to ease; to help relieve (a crisis)

huàn xiǎng

幻想 / 幻想

delusion; fantasy

huāng zhāng

慌张 / 慌張

confused; flustered

huáng jīn

黄金 / 黃金

gold

huī fù

恢复 / 恢復

to reinstate; to resume; to restore; to  
recover; to regain; to rehabilitate

huī

挥 / 揮

to wave; to brandish; to wipe away; to  
command; to conduct; to scatter; to  
disperse

huī	灰 / 灰 ash; dust; lime; gray; discouraged; dejected
huī chén	灰尘 / 灰塵 dust
huī xīn	灰心 / 灰心 lose heart; be discouraged
huì lǜ	汇率 / 匯率 exchange rate
hūn lǐ	婚礼 / 婚禮 wedding ceremony; wedding

hūn yīn

婚姻 / 婚姻

matrimony; wedding; marriage; CL: 次(cì)

huó yuè

活跃 / 活躍

active; vigorous

huǒ bàn

伙伴 / 夥伴

partner; companion; comrade

huǒ chái

火柴 / 火柴

match (for lighting fire); CL: 根(gēn), 盒(hé)

huò xǔ

或许 / 或許

perhaps; maybe

jī běn

基本 / 基本

basic; fundamental; main; elementary

jī qì

机器 / 機器

machine; CL: 台(tái), 部(bù), 個个(gè)

jī liè

激烈 / 激烈

intense; acute; fierce

jī ròu

肌肉 / 肌肉

muscle; flesh

jí gé

及格 / 及格

to pass a test



jí máng

急忙 / 急忙

hastily

jí zhěn

急诊 / 急診

emergency call; emergency (medical)  
treatment

jí qí

极其 / 極其

extremely

jí hé

集合 / 集合

a congregation; to gather; a set

jí tǐ

集体 / 集體

collective; social; team; CL: 個个(gè)

jí zhōng

集中 / 集中

to concentrate; to centralize; to focus;  
centralized; concentrated; to put together

jì mò

寂寞 / 寂寞

lonely; lonesome

jì lǐng dài

系领带 / 系領帶

tie one's necktie

jì lù

纪录 / 紀錄

record (sports, written account); note

jì lǜ

纪律 / 紀律

discipline

jì niàn	<p>纪念 / 紀念</p> <p>to commemorate; to remember; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>
jì suàn	<p>计算 / 計算</p> <p>to count; to calculate; to compute; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>
jì lù	<p>记录 / 記錄</p> <p>to take notes; keep the minutes; record; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>
jì yì	<p>记忆 / 記憶</p> <p>memories; remember; memory; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>
jiā bīn	<p>嘉宾 / 嘉賓</p> <p>esteemed guest; honored guest</p>

jiā zi

夹子 / 夾子

clip; clamp; tongs; folder; wallet

jiā tíng

家庭 / 家庭

family; household; CL: 户(hù), 個个(gè)

jiā wù

家务 / 家務

household duties; housework

jiā xiāng

家乡 / 家鄉

hometown; native place; CL: 個个(gè)

jiǎ rú

假如 / 假如

supposing; if

<p>jiǎ shè</p>	<p>假设 / 假設</p> <p>hypothesis; conjecture; suppose that</p>
<p>jiǎ zhuāng</p>	<p>假装 / 假裝</p> <p>to feign; to pretend</p>
<p>jiǎ</p>	<p>甲 / 甲</p> <p>first (in a list, as a party to a contract, in terms of quality, etc.); first of the ten heavenly stems 十天十天干(shí tiān gān); (used for an unspecified person or thing); armor plating; shell or carapace; (of the fingers or toes) nail; bladed leather or metal armor (old); ranking system used in the Imperial examinations (old); civil administration unit (old)</p>
<p>jià zhí</p>	<p>价值 / 價值</p> <p>value; worth; fig. values (ethical, cultural, etc.); CL: 個个(gè)</p>

jià	<p>嫁 / 嫁</p> <p>(of a woman) to marry; to marry off a daughter; to shift (blame, etc.)</p>
jià shǐ	<p>驾驶 / 駕駛</p> <p>to pilot (ship, airplane, etc.); to drive</p>
jiān zhí	<p>兼职 / 兼職</p> <p>to hold concurrent posts; part-time; concurrent job; moonlighting</p>
jiān jué	<p>坚决 / 堅決</p> <p>firm; resolute; determined</p>
jiān qiáng	<p>坚强 / 堅強</p> <p>staunch; strong</p>

jiān bǎng

肩膀 / 肩膀

shoulder

jiān jù

艰巨 / 艱鉅

arduous; terrible (task); very difficult;  
formidable

jiān kǔ

艰苦 / 艱苦

difficult; hard; arduous

jiǎn dāo

剪刀 / 剪刀

scissors; CL: 把(bǎ)

jiǎn

捡 / 撿

to pick up; to collect; to gather

jiǎn lì	<p>简历 / 簡歷</p> <p>Curriculum Vitae (CV); résumé (resume); biographical notes</p>
jiǎn zhí	<p>简直 / 簡直</p> <p>simply; at all; practically</p>
jiàn shēn	<p>健身 / 健身</p> <p>to exercise; to keep fit; to work out; physical exercise;</p>
jiàn lì	<p>建立 / 建立</p> <p>to establish; to set up; to found; to build</p>
jiàn shè	<p>建设 / 建設</p> <p>to build; to construct; construction; constructive</p>



jiàn zhù	<p>建筑 / 建築</p> <p>building; to construct; Taiwan pronunciation jiàn zhú; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
jiàn pán	<p>键盘 / 鍵盤</p> <p>keyboard</p>
jiǎng jiū	<p>讲究 / 講究</p> <p>to pay particular attention to; exquisite; aesthetic</p>
jiǎng zuò	<p>讲座 / 講座</p> <p>a course of lectures; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
jiàng yóu	<p>酱油 / 醬油</p> <p>soy sauce</p>

jiāo huàn	<p>交换 / 交換</p> <p>to exchange; to swap; to switch (telecom); commutative (math); to commute</p>
jiāo jì	<p>交际 / 交際</p> <p>communication; social intercourse</p>
jiāo wǎng	<p>交往 / 交往</p> <p>to associate; to contact; association; contact</p>
jiāo	<p>浇 / 澆</p> <p>to pour liquid; to irrigate (using waterwheel); to water; to cast (molten metal); to mold</p>
jiāo shuǐ	<p>胶水 / 膠水</p> <p>glue</p>

jiǎo huá

狡猾 / 狡猾

crafty; cunning; sly

jiǎo dù

角度 / 角度

angle; point of view

jiào cái

教材 / 教材

teaching material; CL: 本(běn)

jiào liàn

教练 / 教練

instructor; sports coach; trainer; CL: 個个  
(gè), 位(wèi), 名(míng)

jiào xun

教训 / 教訓

a lesson; a moral; to chide somebody; to  
lecture somebody

<p>jiē chù</p>	<p>接触 / 接觸</p> <p>to touch; to contact; access; in touch with</p>
<p>jiē dài</p>	<p>接待 / 接待</p> <p>to receive (a visitor); to admit (allow somebody to enter)</p>
<p>jiē jìn</p>	<p>接近 / 接近</p> <p>near; close to</p>
<p>jiē shi</p>	<p>结实 / 結實</p> <p>rugged; sturdy</p>
<p>jiē duàn</p>	<p>阶段 / 階段</p> <p>stage; section; phase; period; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>

<p>jié gòu</p>	<p>结构 / 結構</p> <p>structure; composition; makeup; architecture; CL: 座(zuò), 個个(gè)</p>
<p>jié hé</p>	<p>结合 / 結合</p> <p>to combine; to link; to integrate; binding; CL: 次(cì)</p>
<p>jié lùn</p>	<p>结论 / 結論</p> <p>conclusion; verdict; to conclude; to reach a verdict; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>jié zhàng</p>	<p>结账 / 結賬</p> <p>to pay the bill; to settle accounts</p>
<p>jié shěng</p>	<p>节省 / 節省</p> <p>saving; to save; to use sparingly; to cut down on</p>

jiè kǒu	<p>借口 / 藉口</p> <p>to use as an excuse; on the pretext</p>
jiè	<p>届 / 屆</p> <p>to arrive at (place or time); period; to become due; classifier for events, meetings, elections, sporting fixtures, etc.</p>
jiè	<p>戒 / 戒</p> <p>to guard against; to exhort; to admonish or warn; to give up or stop doing something; Buddhist monastic discipline; ring (for a finger)</p>
jiè zhi	<p>戒指 / 戒指</p> <p>(finger) ring</p>
jīn shǔ	<p>金属 / 金屬</p> <p>metal; CL: 种(zhǒng)</p>

jǐn kuài

尽快 / 盡快

as quickly as possible; as soon as possible; with all speed

jǐn jí

紧急 / 緊急

urgent; emergency

jǐn shèn

谨慎 / 謹慎

cautious; prudent

jìn lì

尽力 / 盡力

to strive one's hardest; to spare no effort

jìn liàng

尽量 / 盡量

as much as possible; to the greatest extent

jìn dài	<p>近代 / 近代</p> <p>modern times</p>
jìn bù	<p>进步 / 進步</p> <p>progress; improvement; to improve; to progress; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
jìn kǒu	<p>进口 / 進口</p> <p>to import; imported</p>
jīng lì	<p>精力 / 精力</p> <p>energy</p>
jīng shén	<p>精神 / 精神</p> <p>spirit; mind; consciousness; thought; mental; psychological; essence; gist; CL: 個个(gè)</p>



jīng diǎn

经典 / 經典

the classics; scriptures; classical

jīng shāng

经商 / 經商

to trade; to carry out commercial activities;  
in business

jīng yíng

经营 / 經營

to engage in (business, etc.); to run; to  
operate

jiǔ bā

酒吧 / 酒吧

bar; pub; saloon; CL: 家(jiā)

jiù

救 / 救

to rescue; to save; to assist

jiù hù chē

救护车 / 救護車

ambulance; CL: 辆(liàng)

jiù jiu

舅舅 / 舅舅

mother's brother; maternal uncle  
(informal); CL: 個个(gè)

jū rán

居然 / 居然

unexpectedly; to one's surprise; go so far  
as to

jú zi

桔子 / 桔子

tangerine; CL: 個个(gè), 瓣(bàn)

jù lè bù

俱乐部 / 俱樂部

club (i.e. a group or organization); CL: 個  
个(gè)

jù bèi	<p>具备 / 具備</p> <p>to possess; to have; equipped with; able to fulfill (conditions or requirements)</p>
jù tǐ	<p>具体 / 具體</p> <p>concrete; definite; specific</p>
jù dà	<p>巨大 / 巨大</p> <p>huge; immense; very large; tremendous; gigantic; enormous</p>
jù shuō	<p>据说 / 據說</p> <p>it is said that; reportedly</p>
juān	<p>捐 / 捐</p> <p>to contribute; to donate; contribution; tax; to abandon</p>

jué sài	<p>决赛 / 決賽</p> <p>finals (of a competition)</p>
jué xīn	<p>决心 / 決心</p> <p>determination; resolution; determined; firm and resolute; to make up one's mind; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
jué duì	<p>绝对 / 絕對</p> <p>absolute; unconditional</p>
jué sè	<p>角色 / 角色</p> <p>persona; role; character in a novel</p>
jūn shì	<p>军事 / 軍事</p> <p>military affairs; military matters; military</p>

jūn yún

均匀 / 均勻

well-distributed; homogeneous; even

kǎ chē

卡车 / 卡車

truck; CL: 辆(liàng)

kāi fā

开发 / 開發

exploit (a resource); open up (for development); to develop

kāi fàng

开放 / 開放

to lift (a ban or restriction); to open to the outside world (politics); to open for public use; to come into bloom (of flowers)

kāi mù shì

开幕式 / 開幕式

opening ceremony

kāi shuǐ	<p>开水 / 開水</p> <p>boiled water; boiling water</p>
kǎn	<p>砍 / 砍</p> <p>to chop; to cut down; to throw something at somebody</p>
kàn bu qǐ	<p>看不起 / 看不起</p> <p>to look down upon; to despise</p>
kàn wàng	<p>看望 / 看望</p> <p>to visit; to pay a call to</p>
kào	<p>靠 / 靠</p> <p>to lean against or on; to stand by the side of; to come near to; to depend on; to trust; to f*** (vulgar); traditional military costume drama where the performers wear armor (old)</p>

kē	<p>颗 / 顆</p> <p>classifier for small spheres, pearls, corn grains, teeth, hearts, satellites, etc.</p>
kě jiàn	<p>可见 / 可見</p> <p>it can clearly be seen (that this is the case); it is (thus) clear; clear; visible</p>
kě kào	<p>可靠 / 可靠</p> <p>reliable</p>
kě pà	<p>可怕 / 可怕</p> <p>awful; dreadful; fearful; formidable; frightful; scary; hideous; horrible; terrible; terribly</p>
kè	<p>克 / 克</p> <p>to be able to; to subdue; to restrain; to overcome; gram</p>

kè fú	<p>克服 / 克服</p> <p>(try to) overcome (hardships, etc.); to conquer; to put up with; to endure</p>
kè kǔ	<p>刻苦 / 刻苦</p> <p>hardworking; assiduous</p>
kè guān	<p>客观 / 客觀</p> <p>objective; impartial</p>
kè chéng	<p>课程 / 課程</p> <p>course; class; CL: 堂(táng), 節(jié), 门(mén)</p>
kōng jiān	<p>空间 / 空間</p> <p>space (astronomy); CL: 個个(gè)</p>



kòng zhì

控制 / 控制

control; to exercise control over; to contain

kòng xián

空闲 / 空閒

idle; free time; leisure

kǒu wèi

口味 / 口味

a person's preferences; tastes (in food);  
flavor

kuā

夸 / 誇

to boast; to exaggerate; to praise

kuā zhāng

夸张 / 誇張

to exaggerate; overstated; exaggerated;  
hyperbole; (coll.) excessive; extreme;  
ridiculous;

kuài jì

会计 / 會計

accountant; accountancy; accounting

kuān

宽 / 寬

wide; broad; lenient

kūn chóng

昆虫 / 昆蟲

insect; CL: 只(zhī), 群(qún), 堆(duī)

kuò dà

扩大 / 擴大

to expand; to enlarge; to broaden one's  
scope

là jiāo

辣椒 / 辣椒

hot pepper; chili

lán

拦 / 攔

to cut off; to hinder

làn

烂 / 爛

well-cooked and soft; mushy; to rot; to decompose; rotten; worn out; chaotic; messy; utterly; thoroughly

lǎng dú

朗读 / 朗讀

read aloud; read loudly and clearly

láo dòng

劳动 / 勞動

physical labor; work; toil; CL: 次(cì)

láo jià

劳驾 / 勞駕

excuse me

<p>lǎo lao</p>	<p>姥姥 / 姥姥</p> <p>(informal) mother's mother; maternal grandmother</p>
<p>lǎo bǎi xìng</p>	<p>老百姓 / 老百姓</p> <p>ordinary people; the 'person in the street'; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
<p>lǎo bǎn</p>	<p>老板 / 老闆</p> <p>boss; keeper</p>
<p>lǎo pó</p>	<p>老婆 / 老婆</p> <p>(coll.) wife</p>
<p>lǎo shi</p>	<p>老实 / 老實</p> <p>honest; sincere; open and guileless; naive</p>

lǎo shǔ

老鼠 / 老鼠

rat; mouse; CL: 只(zhī)

lè guān

乐观 / 樂觀

optimistic; hopeful

léi

雷 / 雷

thunder; (internet slang) terrifying; terrific

lèi xíng

类型 / 類型

type; category; genre; form; style

lěng dàn

冷淡 / 冷淡

cold; indifferent

lí mǐ

厘米 / 厘米

centimeter

lí

梨 / 梨

pear; CL: 個个(gè)

lí hūn

离婚 / 離婚

to divorce; divorced from (one's spouse)

lǐ lùn

理论 / 理論

theory; CL: 個个(gè)

lǐ yóu

理由 / 理由

reason; grounds; justification; CL: 個个(gè)

lì rùn	<p>利润 / 利潤</p> <p>profits</p>
lì xī	<p>利息 / 利息</p> <p>interest (on a loan); CL: 笔(bǐ)</p>
lì yì	<p>利益 / 利益</p> <p>benefit; (in somebody's) interest; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
lì yòng	<p>利用 / 利用</p> <p>exploit; make use of; to use; to take advantage of; to utilize</p>
lì liang	<p>力量 / 力量</p> <p>power; force; strength</p>

lì jí	立即 / 立即 immediately
lì kè	立刻 / 立刻 forthwith; immediate; prompt; promptly; straightway; thereupon; at once
lián hé	联合 / 聯合 to combine; to join; unite; alliance
lián máng	连忙 / 連忙 promptly; at once
lián xù	连续 / 連續 continuous; in a row; serial; consecutive



liàn ài	<p>恋爱 / 戀愛</p> <p>(romantic) love; in love; to have an affair; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
liáng shi	<p>粮食 / 糧食</p> <p>foodstuff; cereals; CL: 种(zhǒng)</p>
liáng hǎo	<p>良好 / 良好</p> <p>good; favorable; well; fine</p>
liàng	<p>亮 / 亮</p> <p>bright; clear; resonant; to shine; to show; to reveal</p>
liǎo bu qǐ	<p>了不起 / 了不起</p> <p>amazing; terrific; extraordinary</p>

liè chē

列车 / 列車  
(railway) train

lín shí

临时 / 臨時  
at the instant something happens;  
temporary; interim; ad hoc

líng huó

灵活 / 靈活  
flexible; nimble; agile

líng

铃 / 鈴  
(small) bell; CL: 只(zhī)

líng jiàn

零件 / 零件  
part; component

líng shí

零食 / 零食

between-meal nibbles; snacks

lǐng dǎo

领导 / 領導

to lead; leading; leadership; leader; CL: 位  
(wèi), 个个(gè)

lǐng yù

领域 / 領域

domain; sphere; field; territory; area

liú chuán

流传 / 流傳

to spread; to circulate; to hand down

liú lèi

流泪 / 流淚

to shed tears

liú lǎn

浏览 / 瀏覽

to skim over; to browse

lóng

龙 / 龍

dragon; CL: 条(tiáo); imperial

lòu

漏 / 漏

to leak; to divulge; to leave out by mistake;  
water-clock or hourglass (old)

lù qǔ

录取 / 錄取

to recruit; to enroll

lù yīn

录音 / 錄音

to record (sound); sound-recording; CL: 個  
↑(gè)

<p>lù dì</p>	<p>陆地 / 陸地</p> <p>dry land (as opposed to the sea)</p>
<p>lù xù</p>	<p>陆续 / 陸續</p> <p>in turn; successively; one after the other; bit by bit</p>
<p>lún liú</p>	<p>轮流 / 輪流</p> <p>to alternate; to take turns</p>
<p>lùn wén</p>	<p>论文 / 論文</p> <p>treatise; thesis; paper; CL: 篇(piān); to discuss a paper or thesis (old)</p>
<p>luó jì</p>	<p>逻辑 / 邏輯</p> <p>logic (loanword)</p>

luò hòu	<p>落后 / 落後</p> <p>to fall behind; to lag (in technology, etc.); backward; to retrogress</p>
mà	<p>骂 / 罵</p> <p>to scold; abuse; CL: 通(tòng), 顿(dùn)</p>
mài kè fēng	<p>麦克风 / 麥克風</p> <p>microphone (loanword)</p>
mán tou	<p>馒头 / 饅頭</p> <p>steamed roll; steamed bun; steamed bread; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
mǎn zú	<p>满足 / 滿足</p> <p>to satisfy; to meet (the needs of)</p>

máo bìng	毛病 / 毛病 fault; problem; defect; shortcomings; CL: 個个(gè)
máo dùn	矛盾 / 矛盾 contradictory; contradiction; CL: 個个(gè)
mào xiǎn	冒险 / 冒險 to take risks; to take chances; foray; adventure
mào yì	贸易 / 貿易 (commercial) trade; CL: 個个(gè)
méi tǐ	媒体 / 媒體 media, esp. news media

méi tàn

煤炭 / 煤炭

coal

méi mao

眉毛 / 眉毛

eyebrow; CL: 根(gēn)

měi shù

美术 / 美術

art; fine arts; painting; CL: 种(zhǒng)

mèi lì

魅力 / 魅力

charm; fascination; glamor; charisma

mèng xiǎng

梦想 / 夢想

to dream of; to hope in vain



mì qiè	<p>密切 / 密切</p> <p>close; familiar; intimate; closely (related); to foster close ties; to pay close attention</p>
mì mì	<p>秘密 / 秘密</p> <p>secret; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
mì shū	<p>秘书 / 秘書</p> <p>secretary</p>
mì fēng	<p>蜜蜂 / 蜜蜂</p> <p>bee; honeybee; CL: 只(zhī), 群(qún)</p>
miàn duì	<p>面对 / 面對</p> <p>to confront; to face</p>

miàn jī	<p>面积 / 面積</p> <p>surface area</p>
miàn lín	<p>面临 / 面臨</p> <p>to face something; to be confronted with</p>
miáo xiě	<p>描写 / 描寫</p> <p>to describe; to depict; to portray; description</p>
miáo tiáo	<p>苗条 / 苗條</p> <p>slim; slender; graceful</p>
mǐn gǎn	<p>敏感 / 敏感</p> <p>sensitive; susceptible; politically sensitive (pretext for censorship)</p>

míng pái	<p>名牌 / 名牌</p> <p>famous brand</p>
míng piàn	<p>名片 / 名片</p> <p>(business) card</p>
míng shèng gǔ jì	<p>名胜古迹 / 名勝古蹟</p> <p>historical sites and scenic spots</p>
míng què	<p>明确 / 明確</p> <p>to clarify; explicit; clear-cut; definite; to specify; to make definite</p>
míng xiǎn	<p>明显 / 明顯</p> <p>obvious; distinct; clear</p>

míng xīng

明星 / 明星  
star; celebrity

mìng lìng

命令 / 命令  
order; command; CL: 道(dào), 個个(gè)

mìng yùn

命运 / 命運  
destiny; fate; CL: 個个(gè)

mō

摸 / 摸  
to feel with the hand; to touch; to stroke; to grope; to feel (one's pulse)

mó tuō chē

摩托车 / 摩托車  
motorbike; motorcycle; CL: 辆(liàng), 部(bù)

mó fǎng	<p>模仿 / 模仿</p> <p>to imitate; to copy; to emulate; to mimic; model</p>
mó hu	<p>模糊 / 模糊</p> <p>vague; indistinct; fuzzy</p>
mó tè	<p>模特 / 模特</p> <p>(fashion) model (loanword);</p>
mò shēng	<p>陌生 / 陌生</p> <p>strange; unfamiliar</p>
mǒu	<p>某 / 某</p> <p>a certain; somebody or something indefinite; some; such-and-such</p>

mù tou	<p>木头 / 木頭</p> <p>slow-witted; blockhead; log (of wood, timber, etc.); CL: 块(kuài), 根(gēn)</p>
mù biāo	<p>目标 / 目標</p> <p>target; goal; objective; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
mù lù	<p>目录 / 目錄</p> <p>catalog; table of contents; directory (on computer hard drive); list; contents</p>
mù qián	<p>目前 / 目前</p> <p>at the present time; currently</p>
nǎ pà	<p>哪怕 / 哪怕</p> <p>no matter how; even; even if; even though</p>

nán guài	<p>难怪 / 難怪</p> <p>(it's) no wonder (that...); (it's) not surprising (that)</p>
nán miǎn	<p>难免 / 難免</p> <p>hard to avoid; difficult to escape from</p>
nǎo dài	<p>脑袋 / 腦袋</p> <p>head; skull; brain; mental capability; CL: 顆 (kē), 個 (gè)</p>
nèi bù	<p>内部 / 內部</p> <p>interior; inside (part, section); internal</p>
nèi kē	<p>内科 / 內科</p> <p>medicine; 'internal' medicine, i.e. treatment by administering drugs, as opposed to surgical intervention; medical department</p>

nèn	嫩 / 嫩 tender; soft; delicate; light (color); inexperienced; unskilled
néng gàn	能干 / 能幹 capable; competent
néng yuán	能源 / 能源 energy; power source; CL: 個个(gè)
ńg	嗯 / 嗯 m-hm (sound used to express agreement or assent)
nián dài	年代 / 年代 a decade of a century (e.g. the Sixties); age; era; period; CL: 個个(gè)



nián jì	<p>年纪 / 年紀</p> <p>year (in school, college, etc.); grade CL: 把(bǎ), 個个(gè)</p>
niàn	<p>念 / 念</p> <p>to miss (someone); to read (aloud); to study (a degree course); to miss (somebody); idea; remembrance; twenty (banker's anti-fraud numeral corresponding to 廿, 20)</p>
nìng kě	<p>宁可 / 寧可</p> <p>preferably; one would prefer to...(or not to...); would rather; (would) be better to; (to pick) the lesser of two evils</p>
niú zǎi kù	<p>牛仔裤 / 牛仔褲</p> <p>jeans; CL: 条(tiáo)</p>
nóng cūn	<p>农村 / 農村</p> <p>rural area; village; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

nóng mín

农民 / 農民

peasant; CL: 個个(gè)

nóng yè

农业 / 農業

agriculture; farming

nóng

浓 / 濃

concentrated; dense

nǚ shì

女士 / 女士

lady; madam; CL: 個个(gè), 位(wèi)

ōu zhōu

欧洲 / 歐洲

Europe; European

<p>ǒu rán</p>	<p>偶然 / 偶然</p> <p>incidentally; occasional; occasionally; by chance; randomly</p>
<p>pāi</p>	<p>拍 / 拍</p> <p>to take (a photograph); to clap; to pat; to slap; flyswatter; racket</p>
<p>pài</p>	<p>派 / 派</p> <p>clique; school; group; faction; to dispatch; to send; to assign; to appoint; pi (Greek letter <math>\Pi</math>); the circular ratio <math>\pi = 3.1415926</math></p>
<p>pàn wàng</p>	<p>盼望 / 盼望</p> <p>to hope for; look forward to</p>
<p>péi xùn</p>	<p>培训 / 培訓</p> <p>to cultivate; to train; to groom; training</p>

péi yǎng	<p>培养 / 培養</p> <p>to educate; to nurture; to breed; to groom (for a position)</p>
péi cháng	<p>赔偿 / 賠償</p> <p>to compensate</p>
pèi fú	<p>佩服 / 佩服</p> <p>admire</p>
pèi hé	<p>配合 / 配合</p> <p>matching; fitting in with; compatible with; to correspond; to fit; to conform to; rapport; to coordinate with; to act in concert with; to cooperate; to become man and wife; to combine parts of machine</p>
pén	<p>盆 / 盆</p> <p>basin; flower pot; unit of volume equal to 12 斗 and 8 升, approx. 128 liters; CL: 個 ↑(gè)</p>

pèng

碰 / 碰

to touch; to meet with; to bump

pī

批 / 批

to ascertain; to act on; to criticize; to pass on; classifier for batches, lots, military flights; tier (for the ranking of universities and colleges)

pī zhǔn

批准 / 批准

to approve; to ratify

pī

披 / 披

to drape over one's shoulders; to unroll; to split open; to spread out

pí láo

疲劳 / 疲勞

fatigue; wearily; weariness; weary

pǐ	<p>匹 / 匹</p> <p>classifier for horses, mules and tissue; ordinary person</p>
piàn	<p>片 / 片</p> <p>thin piece; flake; a slice; film; TV play; to slice; to carve thin; partial; incomplete; one-sided; classifier for slices, tablets, tract of land, area of water; classifier for CDs, movies, DVDs, etc.; used with numeral 一 (yī): classifier for scenario, scene, feeling, atmosphere, sound, etc.</p>
piàn miàn	<p>片面 / 片面</p> <p>unilateral; one-sided</p>
piāo	<p>飘 / 飄</p> <p>to float</p>
pīn yīn	<p>拼音 / 拼音</p> <p>pinyin (Chinese romanization); phonetic writing</p>

pín dào	<p>频道 / 頻道</p> <p>frequency; (television) channel</p>
píng	<p>凭 / 憑</p> <p>to lean against; to rely on; on the basis of; no matter (how, what, etc.); proof</p>
píng jūn	<p>平均 / 平均</p> <p>average; on average; evenly; in equal proportions</p>
píng	<p>平 / 平</p> <p>flat; level; equal; to tie (make the same score); to draw (score); calm; peaceful</p>
píng 'ān	<p>平安 / 平安</p> <p>safe and sound; well; without mishap; quiet and safe; at peace</p>

píng cháng

平常 / 平常

ordinary; common; usually; ordinarily

píng děng

平等 / 平等

equality; equal

píng fāng

平方 / 平方

square (as in square foot, square mile,  
square root)

píng héng

平衡 / 平衡

balance; equilibrium

píng jìng

平静 / 平静

tranquil; undisturbed; serene



píng jià	<p>评价 / 評價</p> <p>to evaluate; to assess</p>
pò chǎn	<p>破产 / 破產</p> <p>to go bankrupt; to become impoverished; bankruptcy</p>
pò huài	<p>破坏 / 破壞</p> <p>destruction; damage; to wreck; to break; to destroy</p>
pò qiè	<p>迫切 / 迫切</p> <p>urgent; pressing</p>
qī dài	<p>期待 / 期待</p> <p>to look forward to; to await; expectation</p>

<p>qī jiān</p>	<p>期间 / 期間</p> <p>period of time; time; time period; period; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>qí yú</p>	<p>其余 / 其餘</p> <p>the rest; the others; remaining; remainder; apart from them</p>
<p>qí jì</p>	<p>奇迹 / 奇蹟</p> <p>miracle; miraculous; wonder; marvel</p>
<p>qǐ yè</p>	<p>企业 / 企業</p> <p>company; firm; enterprise; corporation; CL: 家(jiā)</p>
<p>qǐ fā</p>	<p>启发 / 啟發</p> <p>to enlighten; to explain and arouse interest; to inspire; inspiration; heuristic (attributively); to teach; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

qì fēn	<p>气氛 / 氣氛</p> <p>atmosphere; mood</p>
qì yóu	<p>汽油 / 汽油</p> <p>gas; gasoline; CL: 升(shēng)</p>
qiān	<p>签 / 簽</p> <p>to sign one's name; to make brief comments on a document; autograph; visa</p>
qiān xū	<p>谦虚 / 謙虛</p> <p>modest; self-effacing; to make modest remarks</p>
qián tú	<p>前途 / 前途</p> <p>future outlook; prospects; journey</p>

qiǎn

浅 / 淺

shallow, not deep; superficial

qiàn

欠 / 欠

deficient; owe; to lack; yawn

qiāng

枪 / 槍

gun; firearm; rifle; spear; CL: 支(zhī), 把(bǎ)

qiáng

墙 / 牆

wall; CL: 面(miàn), 堵(dǔ)

qiáng diào

强调 / 強調

to emphasize (a statement); to stress

qiáng liè

强烈 / 強烈

intense; (violently) strong

qiǎng

抢 / 搶

to fight over; to rush; to scramble; to grab;  
to rob; to snatch

qiāo qiāo

悄悄 / 悄悄

stealthily; quietly; secretly

qiáo

瞧 / 瞧

to look at; to see

qiǎo miào

巧妙 / 巧妙

ingenious; clever

qiē	<p>切 / 切</p> <p>to cut; to slice; tangent (math)</p>
qīn ài	<p>亲爱 / 親愛</p> <p>Dear or beloved (way of starting a letter)</p>
qīn qiè	<p>亲切 / 親切</p> <p>amiable; friendliness; gracious; hospitality; intimate; cordial; kind; close and dear; familiar</p>
qīn zì	<p>亲自 / 親自</p> <p>personally</p>
qín fèn	<p>勤奋 / 勤奮</p> <p>hardworking; diligent</p>

<p>qīng dàn</p>	<p>清淡 / 清淡</p> <p>light (of food, not greasy or strongly flavored); insipid; slack (sales)</p>
<p>qīng shì</p>	<p>轻视 / 輕視</p> <p>contempt; contemptuous; to despise; to scorn; scornful</p>
<p>qīng yì</p>	<p>轻易 / 輕易</p> <p>easily; lightly; rashly</p>
<p>qīng</p>	<p>青 / 青</p> <p>green or blue; nature's color; greenish black; abbreviation for Qinghai province 青海</p>
<p>qīng chūn</p>	<p>青春 / 青春</p> <p>youth; youthfulness</p>

qīng shào nián	<p>青少年 / 青少年</p> <p>teenager; teenage; an adolescent; a youth; young person</p>
qíng jǐng	<p>情景 / 情景</p> <p>scene; sight; circumstances; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
qíng xù	<p>情绪 / 情緒</p> <p>feeling; sentiment; CL: 种(zhǒng)</p>
qǐng qiú	<p>请求 / 請求</p> <p>to request; request; to ask; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
qìng zhù	<p>庆祝 / 慶祝</p> <p>to celebrate</p>



qiú mí	<p>球迷 / 球迷</p> <p>soccer fan; crazy about ball sports; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
qū shì	<p>趋势 / 趨勢</p> <p>trend; tendency</p>
qǔ xiāo	<p>取消 / 取消</p> <p>to cancel; cancellation</p>
qǔ	<p>娶 / 娶</p> <p>to take a wife; to marry (a woman)</p>
qù shì	<p>去世 / 去世</p> <p>to pass away; to die</p>

quān	<p>圈 / 圈</p> <p>circle; ring; loop; classifier for loops, orbits, laps of race, etc.; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
quán miàn	<p>全面 / 全面</p> <p>all-around; comprehensive; total; overall</p>
quán lì	<p>权利 / 權利</p> <p>privilege; right; power</p>
quán lì	<p>权力 / 權力</p> <p>authority; power</p>
quàn	<p>劝 / 勸</p> <p>to advise; to urge; to try to persuade; to exhort</p>

quē fá	<p>缺乏 / 缺乏</p> <p>shortage; be lacking; to be short of; to lack; scarcity</p>
què dìng	<p>确定 / 確定</p> <p>definite; certain; fixed; to fix (on something); to determine; to be sure; to ensure; to make certain; to ascertain; to clinch; to recognize; to confirm; OK (on computer dialog box)</p>
què rèn	<p>确认 / 確認</p> <p>to confirm; to verify; confirmation</p>
qún	<p>群 / 群</p> <p>group; crowd; flock; herd; pack</p>
rán shāo	<p>燃烧 / 燃燒</p> <p>to ignite; combustion; flaming; kindle</p>

rào	<p>绕 / 繞</p> <p>to wind; to coil (thread); to rotate around; to spiral; to move around; to go around (an obstacle); to by-pass; to make a detour; to confuse; to perplex</p>
rè ài	<p>热爱 / 熱愛</p> <p>to love ardently; to adore</p>
rè liè	<p>热烈 / 熱烈</p> <p>warm (welcome, etc.)</p>
rè xīn	<p>热心 / 熱心</p> <p>enthusiasm; zeal; zealous; zest; enthusiastic; ardent; warmhearted</p>
rén cái	<p>人才 / 人才</p> <p>a person's talent; talented person; distinguished person; a talent (worth head-hunting); person's looks; an attractive woman; used interchangeably with 人材; CL: 个个(gè)</p>

<p>rén kǒu</p>	<p>人口 / 人口 population</p>
<p>rén lèi</p>	<p>人类 / 人類 humanity; human race; mankind</p>
<p>rén mín bì</p>	<p>人民币 / 人民幣 Renminbi (RMB); Chinese Yuan (CNY)</p>
<p>rén shēng</p>	<p>人生 / 人生 human life</p>
<p>rén shì</p>	<p>人事 / 人事 human resources; personnel; human affairs; ways of the world; consciousness of the world; what is humanly possible; personnel matters; sexual awareness; sexual passion; facts of life</p>

rén wù	<p>人物 / 人物</p> <p>a person; a character (in a play, novel, etc.); a protagonist; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
rén yuán	<p>人员 / 人員</p> <p>staff; crew; personnel; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
rěn bu zhù	<p>忍不住 / 忍不住</p> <p>cannot help; unable to bear</p>
rì cháng	<p>日常 / 日常</p> <p>daily; everyday</p>
rì chéng	<p>日程 / 日程</p> <p>schedule; itinerary; CL: 个个(gè)</p>

rì lì	<p>日历 / 日曆</p> <p>calendar; CL: 张(zhāng), 本(běn)</p>
rì qī	<p>日期 / 日期</p> <p>date (calendar); CL: 个个(gè)</p>
rì yòng pǐn	<p>日用品 / 日用品</p> <p>articles for daily use; CL: 件(jiàn), 个个(gè)</p>
rì zi	<p>日子 / 日子</p> <p>a given day (calendar); days of one's life; time</p>
rú hé	<p>如何 / 如何</p> <p>what way; how; what</p>

rú jīn

如今 / 如今

nowadays; now

ruǎn

软 / 軟

soft; flexible

ruǎn jiàn

软件 / 軟件

(computer) software

ruò

弱 / 弱

weak; feeble; young; inferior; (following a decimal or fraction) slightly less than

sǎ

洒 / 灑

to sprinkle; to spray; to spill; to shed



sǎng zi

嗓子 / 嗓子

throat; voice; CL: 把(bǎ)

sè cǎi

色彩 / 色彩

tint; coloring; coloration; character

shā

杀 / 殺

to kill; to murder; to fight; to weaken or reduce; to smart (topolect); to counteract; (used after a verb) extremely

shā mò

沙漠 / 沙漠

desert; CL: 個个(gè)

shā tān

沙滩 / 沙灘

beach; sand bar; CL: 片(piàn)

shǎ

傻 / 傻

foolish; silly

shài

晒 / 曬

to dry in the sun; to sunbathe; to share  
files (loan from 'share')

shān chú

删除 / 删除

to delete; to cancel

shǎn diàn

闪电 / 閃電

lightning; CL: 道(dào)

shàn liáng

善良 / 善良

good and honest; kind-hearted

shàn yú

善于 / 善於

be good at; be adept in

shàn zi

扇子 / 扇子

fan; CL: 把(bǎ)

shāng hài

伤害 / 傷害

to injure; to harm;

shāng pǐn

商品 / 商品

good; commodity; merchandise; CL: 個个  
(gè)

shāng wù

商务 / 商務

commercial affairs; commercial;  
commerce; business

shāng yè

商业 / 商業

business; trade; commerce

shàng dàng

上当 / 上當

taken in (by somebody's deceit); to be  
fooled; to be duped

shé

蛇 / 蛇

snake; serpent; CL: 条(tiáo)

shě bu de

舍不得 / 捨不得

to hate to do something; to hate to part  
with; to begrudge

shè jī

射击 / 射擊

to shoot; to fire (a gun)

shè yǐng

摄影 / 攝影

to take a photograph; photography; to shoot (a movie)

shè bèi

设备 / 設備

equipment; facilities; installations; CL: 個  
个(gè)

shè jì

设计 / 設計

plan; design; to design; to plan; CL: 個个  
(gè)

shè shī

设施 / 設施

facilities; installation

shēn

伸 / 伸

to stretch; to extend

shēn kè

深刻 / 深刻

profound; deep; deep going

shēn cái

身材 / 身材

stature; build (height and weight); figure

shēn fèn

身份 / 身份

status; capacity; dignity; position; rank;  
identity

shén huà

神话 / 神話

fairy tale; mythology; myth

shén mì

神秘 / 神秘

mysterious; mystery

shēng	<p>升 / 升</p> <p>to raise; to hoist; to promote; metric liter (also written 公升); measure for dry grain equal to one-tenth (斗 dǒu)</p>
shēng diào	<p>声调 / 聲調</p> <p>tone; note; a tone (on a Chinese syllable); CL: 调个(tiáo)</p>
shēng chǎn	<p>生产 / 生產</p> <p>to give birth to a child; parturition; to produce; manufacture</p>
shēng dòng	<p>生动 / 生動</p> <p>vivid; lively</p>
shēng zhǎng	<p>生长 / 生長</p> <p>to grow</p>

shéng zi

绳子 / 繩子

rope; string; cord; CL: 条(tiáo)

shěng lüè

省略 / 省略

to leave out; omission

shèng lì

胜利 / 勝利

victory; CL: 个个(gè)

shī mián

失眠 / 失眠

(suffer from) insomnia

shī qù

失去 / 失去

to lose



shī yè

失业 / 失業

unemployment

shī rùn

湿润 / 濕潤

moist

shī zi

狮子 / 獅子

lion

shī

诗 / 詩

poem; poetry; verse; abbreviation for Book of Songs 诗经(shī jīng); CL: 首(shǒu)

shí huà

实话 / 實話

truth

shí jiàn	<p>实践 / 實踐</p> <p>to practice; to put into practice; to fulfill</p>
shí xí	<p>实习 / 實習</p> <p>to practice; field work</p>
shí xiàn	<p>实现 / 實現</p> <p>to achieve; to implement; to realize; to bring about</p>
shí yàn	<p>实验 / 實驗</p> <p>to experiment; experiments; CL: 個个(gè), 次(cì)</p>
shí yòng	<p>实用 / 實用</p> <p>practical; functional; pragmatic; applied (science)</p>

shí chā	<p>时差 / 時差</p> <p>jet lag; time lag; jet lag</p>
shí dài	<p>时代 / 時代</p> <p>age; era; epoch; period; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
shí kè	<p>时刻 / 時刻</p> <p>moment; constantly; always; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
shí máo	<p>时髦 / 時髦</p> <p>in vogue; fashionable</p>
shí qī	<p>时期 / 時期</p> <p>a period in time or history; period; time (interval); phase; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

shí shàng

时尚 / 時尚

fashion

shí tou

石头 / 石頭

stone; CL: 块(kuài)

shí wù

食物 / 食物

food; CL: 种(zhǒng)

shǐ jìn r

使劲儿 / 使勁兒

to exert all one's strength

shǐ zhōng

始终 / 始終

from beginning to end; all along

shì shí

事实 / 事實

a fact; the fact that; CL: 個个(gè)

shì wù

事物 / 事物

thing; object; CL: 個个(gè)

shì xiān

事先 / 事先

in advance; before the event; beforehand;  
prior

shì de

似的 / 似的

seems as if; rather like

shì bīng

士兵 / 士兵

soldier; CL: 個个(gè)

<p>shì chǎng</p>	<p>市场 / 市場</p> <p>marketplace; market (also in abstract); abbreviation for 超级市场 supermarket; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
<p>shì juàn</p>	<p>试卷 / 試卷</p> <p>examination paper; test paper; CL: 份(fèn), 张(zhāng)</p>
<p>shōu huò</p>	<p>收获 / 收穫</p> <p>harvest; results; gains</p>
<p>shōu jù</p>	<p>收据 / 收據</p> <p>receipt; CL: 张(zhāng)</p>
<p>shǒu gōng</p>	<p>手工 / 手工</p> <p>handwork; manual</p>

shǒu shù	<p>手术 / 手術</p> <p>surgical operation; operation; surgery; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
shǒu tà	<p>手套 / 手套</p> <p>glove; mitten; CL: 双(shuāng), 只(zhī)</p>
shǒu xù	<p>手续 / 手續</p> <p>formalities; procedures; CL: 道(dào), 個个(gè)</p>
shǒu zhǐ	<p>手指 / 手指</p> <p>finger; CL: 個个(gè), 只(zhī)</p>
shǒu	<p>首 / 首</p> <p>head; chief; first (occasion, thing, etc.); classifier for poems and songs</p>

shòu shāng

受伤 / 受傷

to sustain injuries; wounded (in an accident, etc.); harmed

shòu mìng

寿命 / 壽命

life span; life expectancy

shū jià

书架 / 書架

bookshelf; CL: 個个(gè)

shū zi

梳子 / 梳子

comb; CL: 把(bǎ)

shū shì

舒适 / 舒適

cozy; snug; comfortable



shū cài

蔬菜 / 蔬菜

vegetables; produce; CL: 种(zhǒng)

shū rù

输入 / 輸入

to import; to input

shú liàn

熟练 / 熟練

practiced; proficient; skilled; skillful

shǔ yú

属于 / 屬於

classified as; to belong to; to be part of

shǔ

数 / 數

number; figure; several; a few

shǔ biāo

鼠标 / 鼠標

mouse (computing)

shù jù

数据 / 數據

data; numbers; digital

shù mǎ

数码 / 數碼

numeral; figures; digital; amount;  
numerical code

shuāi dǎo

摔倒 / 摔倒

to fall down; to slip and fall; to throw  
somebody to the ground

shuǎi

甩 / 甩

to throw; to fling; to swing; to leave behind;  
to throw off

shuāng fāng	<p>双方 / 雙方</p> <p>bilateral; both sides; both parties involved</p>
shuì	<p>税 / 稅</p> <p>taxes; duties</p>
shuō bu dìng	<p>说不定 / 說不定</p> <p>can't say for sure; maybe</p>
shuō fú	<p>说服 / 說服</p> <p>to persuade; to convince; to talk somebody over</p>
sī chóu	<p>丝绸 / 絲綢</p> <p>silk cloth; silk</p>

sī háo

丝毫 / 絲毫

the slightest amount or degree; a bit

sī kǎo

思考 / 思考

to reflect on; to ponder over

sī xiǎng

思想 / 思想

thought; thinking; idea; ideology; CL: 個个 (gè)

sī

撕 / 撕

to tear; to rip

sī rén

私人 / 私人

private (citizen); private

sì hū	<p>似乎 / 似乎</p> <p>apparently; to seem; to appear; as if; seemingly</p>
sōu suǒ	<p>搜索 / 搜索</p> <p>to search; to look for something; to scour (search meticulously); to look something up; internet search; database search</p>
sù shè	<p>宿舍 / 宿舍</p> <p>dormitory; dorm room; living quarters; hostel; CL: 间(jiān)</p>
suí shēn	<p>随身 / 隨身</p> <p>to (carry) on one's person; to (take) with one</p>
suí shí	<p>随时 / 隨時</p> <p>at any time</p>

suí shǒu	<p>随手 / 隨手</p> <p>conveniently; without extra trouble; while doing it; in passing</p>
suì	<p>碎 / 碎</p> <p>to break down; to break into pieces; fragmentary</p>
sǔn shī	<p>损失 / 損失</p> <p>loss; damage; CL: 個个(gè); to lose; to damage</p>
suō duǎn	<p>缩短 / 縮短</p> <p>to curtail; to cut down</p>
suǒ	<p>所 / 所</p> <p>place; location; classifier for houses, small buildings, institutions, etc.; that which; particle introducing a relative clause or passive; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

suǒ	<p>锁 / 鎖</p> <p>to lock up; to lock; CL: 把(bǎ)</p>
tái jiē	<p>台阶 / 台階</p> <p>flight of steps (leading up to a house); step (over obstacle); bench; fig. way out of an embarrassing situation</p>
tài jí quán	<p>太极拳 / 太極拳</p> <p>shadowboxing or Taiji, T'aichi or T'aichichuan; traditional form of physical exercise or relaxation; a martial art</p>
tài tai	<p>太太 / 太太</p> <p>married woman; Mrs.; Madam; wife; CL: 個 I个(gè), 位(wèi)</p>
tán pàn	<p>谈判 / 談判</p> <p>to negotiate; negotiation; talks; conference; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

tǎn shuài

坦率 / 坦率

frank (discussion); blunt; open

tàng

烫 / 燙

to scald; to burn; to iron; hot

táo

桃 / 桃

peach

táo qì

淘气 / 淘氣

naughty; bad

táo

逃 / 逃

to escape; to run away; to flee



táo bì	<p>逃避 / 逃避</p> <p>to evade; to avoid; to shirk; to escape</p>
tǎo jià huán jià	<p>讨价还价 / 討價還價</p> <p>haggle over price</p>
tào	<p>套 / 套</p> <p>cover; sheath; to encase; a case ; to overlap; to interleave; bend (of a river or mountain range, in place names); harness; classifier for sets, collections; tau (Greek letter Ττ)</p>
tè sè	<p>特色 / 特色</p> <p>characteristic; distinguishing feature or quality</p>
tè shū	<p>特殊 / 特殊</p> <p>special; particular; unusual; extraordinary</p>

tè zhēng	<p>特征 / 特徵</p> <p>distinctive feature; characteristic; diagnostic property; trait</p>
téng ài	<p>疼爱 / 疼愛</p> <p>to love dearly</p>
tí chàng	<p>提倡 / 提倡</p> <p>to promote; to advocate</p>
tí gāng	<p>提纲 / 提綱</p> <p>outline; synopsis</p>
tí wèn	<p>提问 / 提問</p> <p>to question; to quiz; to grill</p>

tí mù	<p>题目 / 題目</p> <p>subject; title; topic; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
tǐ huì	<p>体会 / 體會</p> <p>to know (through learning or by experience); to realize; experience; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
tǐ tiē	<p>体贴 / 體貼</p> <p>considerate (of other people's needs)</p>
tǐ xiàn	<p>体现 / 體現</p> <p>to embody; to reflect; to incarnate</p>
tǐ yàn	<p>体验 / 體驗</p> <p>to experience for oneself</p>

tiān kōng

天空 / 天空

sky

tiān zhēn

天真 / 天真

naive; innocent; artless

tiáo pí

调皮 / 调皮

naughty; mischievous; unruly

tiáo zhěng

调整 / 调整

adjustment; revision; CL: 個个(gè)

tiǎo zhàn

挑战 / 挑戰

challenge

tōng cháng	<p>通常 / 通常</p> <p>usual; regular; ordinary; normal</p>
tǒng yī	<p>统一 / 統一</p> <p>to unify; to unite; to integrate; unified</p>
tòng kǔ	<p>痛苦 / 痛苦</p> <p>pain; suffering; painful; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
tòng kuài	<p>痛快 / 痛快</p> <p>overjoyed; delighted; happily; heartily; enjoying; also pr. tòng kuai</p>
tōu	<p>偷 / 偷</p> <p>to steal; to pilfer; to snatch; thief; stealthily</p>

tóu rù	<p>投入 / 投入</p> <p>to participate in; to invest in; to throw into; to put into; absorbed; engrossed</p>
tóu zī	<p>投资 / 投資</p> <p>investment; to invest</p>
tòu míng	<p>透明 / 透明</p> <p>transparent; open (non-secretive)</p>
tū chū	<p>突出 / 突出</p> <p>prominent; outstanding; to give prominence to; to protrude; to project</p>
tǔ dì	<p>土地 / 土地</p> <p>territory; land; soil; local god; Lar; genius loci; CL: 片 (piàn)</p>

tǔ dòu

土豆 / 土豆

potato; CL: 個个(gè)

tù zi

兔子 / 兔子

hare; rabbit; CL: 只(zhī)

tù

吐 / 吐

to vomit; to throw up

tuán

团 / 團

round; circular; group; society; regiment

tuī cí

推辞 / 推辭

to decline (an appointment, invitation, etc.)

<p>tuī guǎng</p>	<p>推广 / 推廣</p> <p>to extend; to spread; to popularize; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
<p>tuī jiàn</p>	<p>推荐 / 推薦</p> <p>to recommend; recommendation</p>
<p>tuì</p>	<p>退 / 退</p> <p>to move back; to decline; to move back; to withdraw</p>
<p>tuì bù</p>	<p>退步 / 退步</p> <p>degenerate; regress</p>
<p>tuì xiū</p>	<p>退休 / 退休</p> <p>retirement (from work)</p>



wāi

歪 / 歪

askew; at a crooked angle; devious;  
noxious

wài gōng

外公 / 外公

(coll.) mother's father; maternal  
grandfather

wài jiāo

外交 / 外交

diplomacy; diplomatic; foreign affairs; CL:  
个个(gè)

wán měi

完美 / 完美

perfection; perfect; perfectly

wán shàn

完善 / 完善

to perfect; to make perfect; to improve

wán zhěng

完整 / 完整

intact; complete

wán jù

玩具 / 玩具

plaything; toy

wàn yī

万一 / 萬一

just in case; if by any chance; contingency

wáng zǐ

王子 / 王子

prince; son of a king

wǎng fǎn

往返 / 往返

to go back and forth; to go to and fro

<p>wǎng luò</p>	<p>网络 / 網絡</p> <p>Internet; network (computing, telecommunications, transport, etc.)</p>
<p>wēi hài</p>	<p>危害 / 危害</p> <p>to jeopardize; to harm; to endanger; CL: 個 I个(gè)</p>
<p>wēi xié</p>	<p>威胁 / 威脅</p> <p>to threaten; to menace</p>
<p>wēi xiào</p>	<p>微笑 / 微笑</p> <p>smile; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>wéi yī</p>	<p>唯一 / 唯一</p> <p>sole; only</p>

wéi jīn

围巾 / 圍巾

scarf; shawl; CL: 条(tiáo)

wéi rào

围绕 / 圍繞

to revolve around; to center on (an issue)

wéi xiū

维修 / 維修

maintenance (of equipment); to protect and maintain

wéi fǎn

违反 / 違反

to violate (a law)

wěi dà

伟大 / 偉大

huge; great; mighty; large

wěi qū

委屈 / 委屈

to feel wronged; to nurse a grievance; to  
cause somebody to feel wronged

wěi ba

尾巴 / 尾巴

tail

wèi yú

位于 / 位於

to be located at; to be situated at; to lie

wèi zhi

位置 / 位置

position; place; seat; CL: 個个(gè)

wèi bì

未必 / 未必

not necessarily; maybe not

wèi lái

未来 / 未來

future; tomorrow; approaching; coming;  
pending; CL: 個个(gè)

wèi

胃 / 胃

stomach; CL: 個个(gè)

wèi kǒu

胃口 / 胃口

appetite

wēn nuǎn

温暖 / 溫暖

warm

wēn róu

温柔 / 溫柔

gentle and soft; tender

wén jiàn	<p>文件 / 文件</p> <p>document; file; CL: 份(fèn)</p>
wén jù	<p>文具 / 文具</p> <p>stationery; item of stationery (pen, pencil, eraser, pencil sharpener, etc.)</p>
wén míng	<p>文明 / 文明</p> <p>civilized; civilization; culture; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
wén xué	<p>文学 / 文學</p> <p>literature; CL: 种(zhǒng)</p>
wén zì	<p>文字 / 文字</p> <p>writing style; script; writing; written language; phraseology; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

wén	<p>闻 / 聞</p> <p>to hear; news; well-known; famous; reputation; fame; to smell; to sniff at; surname Wen</p>
wěn	<p>吻 / 吻</p> <p>to kiss; kiss; mouth</p>
wěn dìng	<p>稳定 / 穩定</p> <p>steady; stable; stability; to stabilize; to pacify</p>
wèn hòu	<p>问候 / 問候</p> <p>to give one's respects; to send a greeting</p>
wò shì	<p>卧室 / 臥室</p> <p>bedroom; CL: 间(jiān)</p>



wò shǒu	<p>握手 / 握手</p> <p>to shake hands</p>
wū zi	<p>屋子 / 屋子</p> <p>house; room; CL: 间(jiān)</p>
wú nài	<p>无奈 / 無奈</p> <p>unfortunately; cannot help but; helpless; without choice; for lack of better option; grudgingly; willy-nilly; nolens volens; abbreviation for 無可奈何(wú kě nài hé)</p>
wú shù	<p>无数 / 無數</p> <p>countless; numberless; innumerable</p>
wú suǒ wèi	<p>无所谓 / 無所謂</p> <p>not to matter; to be indifferent; cannot be said to be</p>

<p>wǔ shù</p>	<p>武术 / 武術</p> <p>martial art; military skill or technique (in former times); all kinds of martial art sports (some claiming spiritual development); self-defense; tradition of choreographed fights from opera and film (recent usage); also called kungfu 功夫; CL: 种(zhǒng)</p>
<p>wù</p>	<p>勿 / 勿</p> <p>do not</p>
<p>wù lǐ</p>	<p>物理 / 物理</p> <p>physics; physical</p>
<p>wù zhì</p>	<p>物质 / 物質</p> <p>matter; substance; material; materialistic; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>wù</p>	<p>雾 / 霧</p> <p>fog; mist; CL: 场(cháng), 阵(zhèn)</p>

<p>xī qǔ</p>	<p>吸取 / 吸取</p> <p>to absorb; to draw (a lesson, insight, etc.); to assimilate</p>
<p>xī shōu</p>	<p>吸收 / 吸收</p> <p>to absorb; to assimilate; to ingest</p>
<p>xì jù</p>	<p>戏剧 / 戲劇</p> <p>drama; play; theater</p>
<p>xì</p>	<p>系 / 系</p> <p>relation; to connect; to relate to; to tie up; to bind; department</p>
<p>xì tǒng</p>	<p>系统 / 系統</p> <p>system; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

xì jié

细节 / 細節

details; particulars

xiā

瞎 / 瞎

blind; groundlessly; foolishly; to no purpose

xià zǎi

下载 / 下載

to download

xià

吓 / 嚇

to frighten; to scare; to intimidate; to threaten

xià lìng yíng

夏令营 / 夏令營

summer camp

<p>xiān yàn</p>	<p>鲜艳 / 鮮豔</p> <p>bright-colored; gayly-colored</p>
<p>xiǎn de</p>	<p>显得 / 顯得</p> <p>to seem; to look; to appear</p>
<p>xiǎn rán</p>	<p>显然 / 顯然</p> <p>evident; clear; obvious(ly)</p>
<p>xiǎn shì</p>	<p>显示 / 顯示</p> <p>to show; to demonstrate; to illustrate; to display; to demonstrate</p>
<p>xiàn</p>	<p>县 / 縣</p> <p>county; PRC administrative division below prefecture 地区(dì qù); CL: 个县(gè)</p>

<p>xiàn dài</p>	<p>现代 / 現代</p> <p>modern times; modern age; modern era</p>
<p>xiàn shí</p>	<p>现实 / 現實</p> <p>reality; actuality; real; actual; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>xiàn xiàng</p>	<p>现象 / 現象</p> <p>appearance; phenomenon; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>xiàn zhì</p>	<p>限制 / 限制</p> <p>to restrict; to limit; to confine; restriction; limit; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>xiāng chǔ</p>	<p>相处 / 相處</p> <p>get along with each other</p>

<p>xiāng dāng</p>	<p>相当 / 相當</p> <p>equivalent to; appropriate; considerably; to a certain extent; fairly</p>
<p>xiāng duì</p>	<p>相对 / 相對</p> <p>relatively; opposite; to resist; to oppose; relative; vis-a-vis</p>
<p>xiāng guān</p>	<p>相关 / 相關</p> <p>interrelated; correlation; dependence; relevance; mutuality</p>
<p>xiāng sì</p>	<p>相似 / 相似</p> <p>to resemble; similar; like; resemblance; similarity</p>
<p>xiāng cháng</p>	<p>香肠 / 香腸</p> <p>sausage; CL: 根(gēn)</p>

xiǎng shòu

享受 / 享受

to enjoy; to live it up; pleasure; CL: 种 (zhǒng)

xiǎng niàn

想念 / 想念

to miss; remember with longing; long to see again

xiǎng xiàng

想象 / 想像

to imagine; to fancy; CL: 个个(gè)

xiàng qí

象棋 / 象棋

Chinese chess; CL: 副(fù)

xiàng zhēng

象征 / 象徵

emblem; symbol; token; badge; to symbolize; to signify; to stand for



<p>xiàng</p>	<p>项 / 項</p> <p>back of neck; thing; item; classifier for principles, items, clauses, tasks, research projects</p>
<p>xiàng liàn</p>	<p>项链 / 項鍊</p> <p>necklace</p>
<p>xiàng mù</p>	<p>项目 / 項目</p> <p>item; project; sports event; CL: 个项目(gè)</p>
<p>xiāo fèi</p>	<p>消费 / 消費</p> <p>to consume; CL: 个项目(gè)</p>
<p>xiāo huà</p>	<p>消化 / 消化</p> <p>digest; digestion; digestive</p>

xiāo jí

消极 / 消極

negative; passive; inactive

xiāo shī

消失 / 消失

to disappear; to fade away

xiāo shòu

销售 / 銷售

to sell; to market; sales

xiǎo mài

小麦 / 小麥

wheat; CL: 粒(lì)

xiǎo qì

小气 / 小氣

stingy; petty; miserly; narrow-minded

xiào shùn

孝顺 / 孝順

to be obedient to one's parents

xiào lǜ

效率 / 效率

efficiency

xiē

歇 / 歇

to take a break; to rest; to stop

xié

斜 / 斜

inclined; slanting; oblique; tilting

xiě zuò

写作 / 寫作

writing; written works

xīn lǐ

心理 / 心理

mental; psychological

xīn zàng

心脏 / 心臟

heart (literally and figuratively); CL: 颗(kē),  
个个(gè)

xīn shǎng

欣赏 / 欣賞

to appreciate; to enjoy; to admire

xìn hào

信号 / 信號

signal

xìn rèn

信任 / 信任

to trust; to have confidence in

xíng chéng

形成 / 形成

to form; to take shape

xíng róng

形容 / 形容

to describe; description; appearance; look

xíng shì

形势 / 形势

circumstances; situation; terrain  
(topography); CL: 個个(gè)

xíng shì

形式 / 形式

shape; outer appearance; form; CL: 個个  
(gè)

xíng xiàng

形象 / 形象

image; form; figure; visualization; vivid; CL:  
個个(gè)

<p>xíng zhuàng</p>	<p>形状 / 形狀</p> <p>form; shape; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>xíng dòng</p>	<p>行动 / 行動</p> <p>action; to move; operation; mobile; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>xíng rén</p>	<p>行人 / 行人</p> <p>pedestrian; traveler on foot; passer-by; official responsible for arranging audiences with the emperor</p>
<p>xíng wéi</p>	<p>行为 / 行為</p> <p>behavior; conduct; activity; action</p>
<p>xìng kuī</p>	<p>幸亏 / 幸虧</p> <p>fortunately; luckily</p>

xìng yùn

幸运 / 幸運

fortunate; fortune; luck

xìng zhì

性质 / 性質

nature; characteristic; CL: 個个(gè)

xiōng dì

兄弟 / 兄弟

older and younger brother; brothers;  
brotherly; fraternal; CL: 個个(gè)

xiōng

胸 / 胸

chest; bosom; heart; mind; thorax

xiū xián

休闲 / 休閒

leisure; relaxation; not working; idle

<p>xiū gǎi</p>	<p>修改 / 修改</p> <p>to amend; to alter; to modify</p>
<p>xū xīn</p>	<p>虚心 / 虚心</p> <p>modest; open-minded</p>
<p>xù shù</p>	<p>叙述 / 叙述</p> <p>to relate (a story or information); to tell or talk about; to recount; narration; telling; narrative; account</p>
<p>xuān bù</p>	<p>宣布 / 宣布</p> <p>to declare; to announce; to proclaim</p>
<p>xuān chuán</p>	<p>宣传 / 宣傳</p> <p>to disseminate; to give publicity to; propaganda; CL: 個个(gè)</p>



<p>xué lì</p>	<p>学历 / 學歷</p> <p>educational background; academic qualifications</p>
<p>xué shù</p>	<p>学术 / 學術</p> <p>learning; science; academic; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
<p>xué wèn</p>	<p>学问 / 學問</p> <p>learning; knowledge; academic; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
<p>xuè</p>	<p>血 / 血</p> <p>blood; CL: 滴(dī), 片(piàn)</p>
<p>xún zhǎo</p>	<p>寻找 / 尋找</p> <p>to seek; to look for</p>

xún wèn

询问 / 詢問

to inquire

xùn liàn

训练 / 訓練

to train; to drill; training; CL: 個个(gè)

xùn sù

迅速 / 迅速

rapid; speedy; fast

yā jīn

押金 / 押金

deposit; cash pledge

yá chǐ

牙齿 / 牙齒

tooth; dental; CL: 顆顆(kē)

yán sù

严肃 / 嚴肅

solemn; solemnity

yán cháng

延长 / 延長

to prolong; to extend; to delay

yǎn jiǎng

演讲 / 演講

lecture; to make a speech

yàn huì

宴会 / 宴會

banquet; feast; dinner party; CL: 席(xí), 個  
个(gè)

yáng tái

阳台 / 陽台

balcony; porch

yǎng

痒 / 癢

to itch; to tickle

yàng shì

样式 / 樣式

type; style

yāo

腰 / 腰

waist; lower back; pocket; middle; loins

yáo

摇 / 搖

to shake; to rock; to row; to crank

yǎo

咬 / 咬

to bite; to nip

yào bù	<p>要不 / 要不</p> <p>otherwise; or; or else; how about...? (one choice or the other); either this, or else...</p>
yè wù	<p>业务 / 業務</p> <p>vocational work; professional work; business CL: 個个(gè)</p>
yè yú	<p>业余 / 業餘</p> <p>in one's spare time; outside working hours; amateur; non- professional; extra-curricular</p>
yè	<p>夜 / 夜</p> <p>night; evening</p>
yī rán	<p>依然 / 依然</p> <p>as before; still</p>

yí bèi zi

一辈子 / 一辈子

(for) a lifetime

yí dàn

一旦 / 一旦

in case (something happens); if; once  
(something happens, then...); when; in a  
short time; in one day

yí lǜ

一律 / 一律

uniformly; same; all; without exception

yí zài

一再 / 一再

repeatedly

yí zhì

一致 / 一致

unanimous; identical (views or opinions)

yí wèn	<p>疑问 / 疑問</p> <p>a question; something not understood; to query; interrogative (gramm.); CL: 个问题 (gè)</p>
yí dòng	<p>移动 / 移動</p> <p>to move; movement; migration; mobile; portable</p>
yí mín	<p>移民 / 移民</p> <p>to immigrate; to migrate; emigrant; immigrant</p>
yí hàn	<p>遗憾 / 遺憾</p> <p>to regret; regret; pity; sorry</p>
yǐ	<p>乙 / 乙</p> <p>second in order; second of 10 heavenly stems 十天干; letter 'B' or roman 'II' in list 'A, B, C', or 'I, II, III', etc.; second party (in legal contract, usually 乙方(yǐ fāng), as opposed to 甲方(jiǎ fāng); ethyl; bent; winding; radical in Chinese characters (Kangxi radical 5)</p>

yǐ jí	<p>以及 / 以及</p> <p>as well as; too; and</p>
yǐ lái	<p>以来 / 以來</p> <p>since (a previous event)</p>
yì wù	<p>义务 / 義務</p> <p>duty; obligation; commitment; volunteer duty; mandatory; voluntary; CL: 项(xiàng)</p>
yì	<p>亿 / 億</p> <p>a hundred million; 100,000,000; many</p>
yì wài	<p>意外 / 意外</p> <p>unexpected; accident; mishap; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>



yì yì	<p>意义 / 意義</p> <p>meaning; significance; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
yì lùn	<p>议论 / 議論</p> <p>to comment; to talk about; to discuss; discussion; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
yīn ér	<p>因而 / 因而</p> <p>therefore; as a result; thus; and as a result,...</p>
yīn sù	<p>因素 / 因素</p> <p>element; factor; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
yín	<p>银 / 銀</p> <p>silver; silver-colored; relating to money or currency</p>

yìn shuā

印刷 / 印刷

to print; printing

yīng jùn

英俊 / 英俊

handsome; brilliant; smart

yīng xióng

英雄 / 英雄

hero; heroic; CL: 个个(gè)

yíng yǎng

营养 / 營養

nutrition; nourishment; CL: 种(zhǒng)

yíng yè

营业 / 營業

to do business; to trade

yíng jiē

迎接 / 迎接

to meet; to welcome; to greet

yǐng zi

影子 / 影子

shadow; reflection; indication; influence;  
CL: 个个(gè)

yìng fu

应付 / 應付

to deal with; to cope

yìng yòng

应用 / 應用

to use; to apply; application; applicable

yìng

硬 / 硬

hard; able (person); stiff; strong; firm; to  
manage to do something with difficulty;  
good (quality); able (person)

yìng jiàn

硬件 / 硬件

hardware

yōng bào

拥抱 / 擁抱

to embrace; to hug; to hold in one's arms

yōng jǐ

拥挤 / 擁擠

to be crowded; to throng; to push and  
squeeze; congestion

yǒng qì

勇气 / 勇氣

courage; valor; (to have) the nerve

yòng gōng

用功 / 用功

to study hard; industrious (in one's  
studies); to make great effort; diligent

yòng tú	<p>用途 / 用途</p> <p>use; application</p>
yōu huì	<p>优惠 / 優惠</p> <p>preferential; favorable</p>
yōu měi	<p>优美 / 優美</p> <p>graceful; fine; elegant</p>
yōu shì	<p>优势 / 優勢</p> <p>superiority; dominance; advantage</p>
yōu jiǔ	<p>悠久 / 悠久</p> <p>established; long (about culture, tradition, history)</p>

yóu zhá

油炸 / 油炸

to deep fry

yóu lǎn

游览 / 遊覽

to go sight-seeing; to tour; to visit; CL: 次  
(cì)

yóu yù

犹豫 / 猶豫

to hesitate

yǒu lì

有利 / 有利

advantageous; to have advantages;  
favorable

yòu ér yuán

幼儿园 / 幼兒園

kindergarten; nursery school

yú lè	<p>娱乐 / 娛樂</p> <p>to entertain; to amuse; entertainment; recreation; amusement; hobby; fun; joy</p>
yǔ qí	<p>与其 / 與其</p> <p>rather than...; 與其 A 不如 B (rather than A, better to B)</p>
yǔ qì	<p>语气 / 語氣</p> <p>tone; manner of speaking; mood; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>
yù mǐ	<p>玉米 / 玉米</p> <p>corn; maize; CL: 粒(li)</p>
yù bào	<p>预报 / 預報</p> <p>forecast</p>

yù dìng

预订 / 預訂

to place an order; to book ahead

yù fáng

预防 / 預防

to prevent; to take precautions against; to protect; to guard against; precautionary; prophylactic

yuán dàn

元旦 / 元旦

New Year's Day

yuán liào

原料 / 原料

raw material; CL: 個个(gè)

yuán zé

原则 / 原則

principle; doctrine; CL: 個个(gè)



yuán gōng

员工 / 員工

staff; personnel; employee;

yuán

圆 / 圓

circle; round; circular; spherical; (of the moon) full; unit of Chinese currency (Yuan); tactful; to justify

yuàn wàng

愿望 / 願望

wish ; desire; CL: 個个(gè)

yuè qì

乐器 / 樂器

musical instrument; CL: 件(jiàn);

yūn

晕 / 暈

confused; dizzy; giddy; faint; swoon; to lose consciousness; to pass out

yùn qì

运气 / 運氣

luck (good or bad)

yùn shū

运输 / 運輸

transport; haulage; transit; CL: 個个(gè)

yùn yòng

运用 / 運用

to use; to put to use

zāi hài

灾害 / 災害

disastrous damage; scourge; CL: 個个(gè)

zài sān

再三 / 再三

over and over again; again and again

<p>zài hu</p>	<p>在乎 / 在乎</p> <p>to care about; to mind; determined by</p>
<p>zài yú</p>	<p>在于 / 在於</p> <p>to be in; to lie in; to consist in; to depend on; to rest with;</p>
<p>zàn chéng</p>	<p>赞成 / 贊成</p> <p>to approve; to endorse</p>
<p>zàn měi</p>	<p>赞美 / 讚美</p> <p>to admire; to applause; to praise; to eulogize</p>
<p>zāo gāo</p>	<p>糟糕 / 糟糕</p> <p>too bad; how terrible; what bad luck; terrible; bad</p>

<p>zào chéng</p>	<p>造成 / 造成</p> <p>to bring about; to create; to cause</p>
<p>zé</p>	<p>则 / 則</p> <p>thus; then; standard; norm; rule; to imitate; to follow; principle; classifier for written items (such as an official statement); conjunction used to express contrast with a previous sentence or clause (like 'thus')</p>
<p>zé bèi</p>	<p>责备 / 責備</p> <p>to blame; to criticize</p>
<p>zhāi</p>	<p>摘 / 摘</p> <p>to borrow; to take; to pick (flowers, fruit, etc.); to pluck; to select; to remove; to take off (glasses, hat, etc.)</p>
<p>zhǎi</p>	<p>窄 / 窄</p> <p>narrow; narrow-minded; badly off</p>

zhān tiē	<p>粘贴 / 粘貼</p> <p>to stick; to affix; to adhere; to paste (as in cut, copy and paste)</p>
zhǎn kāi	<p>展开 / 展開</p> <p>to unfold; to carry out; to be in full swing; to launch</p>
zhǎn lǎn	<p>展览 / 展覽</p> <p>to put on display; to exhibit; exhibition; show; CL: 個个(gè), 次(cì)</p>
zhàn	<p>占 / 佔</p> <p>to take possession of; to occupy; to take up</p>
zhàn zhēng	<p>战争 / 戰爭</p> <p>war; warfare; conflict; CL: 场(cháng), 次(cì)</p>

zhǎng wò	<p>掌握 / 掌握</p> <p>to grasp (often fig.); to control; to master; to know well; to understand something well and know how to use it; fluency; to seize (initiative, opportunity, destiny)</p>
zhǎng	<p>涨 / 漲</p> <p>to rise (of prices, rivers)</p>
zhǎng bèi	<p>长辈 / 長輩</p> <p>one's elders; older generation</p>
zhàng hù	<p>账户 / 賬戶</p> <p>account (bank or online)</p>
zhāo dài	<p>招待 / 招待</p> <p>to receive (guests); to entertain; reception</p>

zháo huǒ

着火 / 著火

to ignite; to burn

zháo liáng

着凉 / 著凉

to catch cold

zhào kāi

召开 / 召開

to convene (a conference or meeting) / to  
convoke; to convoke; to call together

zhào cháng

照常 / 照常

(business, etc.) as usual

zhé xué

哲学 / 哲學

philosophy; CL: 個个(gè)

zhēn xī

珍惜 / 珍惜

to cherish; to value; to treasure

zhēn shí

真实 / 真實

true; real

zhēn duì

针对 / 針對

to be directed against; to be aimed at; to counter; in the light of; in connection with

zhěn duàn

诊断 / 診斷

diagnosis; to diagnose

zhèn dòng

振动 / 振動

vibration



zhèn	<p>阵 / 陣</p> <p>disposition of troops; wave; spate; burst; spell; short period of time; classifier for events or states of short duration</p>
zhēng lùn	<p>争论 / 爭論</p> <p>to argue; to debate; to contend; argument; contention; controversy; debate; CL: 次(cì), 场(chǎng)</p>
zhēng qǔ	<p>争取 / 爭取</p> <p>to fight for; to strive for; to win over</p>
zhēng qiú	<p>征求 / 徵求</p> <p>to solicit; to seek; to request (opinions, feedback, etc.); to petition</p>
zhēng	<p>挣 / 掙</p> <p>to struggle to get free; to strive to acquire; to make (money);</p>

zhēng	<p>睁 / 睜</p> <p>to open (eye)</p>
zhěng gè	<p>整个 / 整個</p> <p>whole; entire; total</p>
zhěng qí	<p>整齐 / 整齊</p> <p>orderly; neat; even; tidy</p>
zhěng tǐ	<p>整体 / 整體</p> <p>whole entity; entire body; synthesis; as a whole (situation, construction, team, etc.); global; macrocosm; integral; holistic; whole</p>
zhèng fǔ	<p>政府 / 政府</p> <p>government; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

zhèng zhì	<p>政治 / 政治</p> <p>politics; political</p>
zhèng	<p>正 / 正</p> <p>upright; centrally located; (of time or figure) exactly; precisely; correct; positive (maths); (of taste) pure</p>
zhèng jiàn	<p>证件 / 證件</p> <p>certificate; credentials</p>
zhèng jù	<p>证据 / 證據</p> <p>evidence; proof; testimony</p>
zhī	<p>支 / 支</p> <p>to prop up; to bear; to send away; to pay or draw money; to support; to sustain; to erect; to raise; branch; division; surname Zhi; classifier for rods such as pens and guns, for army divisions and for songs or compositions; watt, classifier for power of light bulbs</p>

zhī piào	<p>支票 / 支票</p> <p>check (bank); cheque; CL: 本(běn)</p>
zhí zhào	<p>执照 / 執照</p> <p>license; permit</p>
zhí	<p>直 / 直</p> <p>directly; straight; to straighten; fair and reasonable; frank; straightforward; (indicates continuing motion or action); vertical; vertical downward stroke in Chinese characters</p>
zhǐ dǎo	<p>指导 / 指導</p> <p>to guide; to give directions; to direct; to coach; guidance; tuition; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
zhǐ huī	<p>指挥 / 指揮</p> <p>commander; to command; to conduct; to direct; director; conductor (of an orchestra); CL: 个个(gè)</p>

zhì dìng	<p>制定 / 制定</p> <p>to draw up; to formulate; to lay down; to draft</p>
zhì dù	<p>制度 / 制度</p> <p>system (e.g. political, administrative, etc.); institution; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
zhì zào	<p>制造 / 製造</p> <p>to engineer; to create; to manufacture; to make</p>
zhì zuò	<p>制作 / 製作</p> <p>to make; to manufacture</p>
zhì yuàn zhě	<p>志愿者 / 志願者</p> <p>volunteer</p>

zhì huì	<p>智慧 / 智慧</p> <p>wisdom; knowledge; intelligent; intelligence</p>
zhì liáo	<p>治疗 / 治療</p> <p>to treat; to cure; medical treatment; cure</p>
zhì xù	<p>秩序 / 秩序</p> <p>order (orderly, sequence, social); the state (of society); CL: 個个(gè)</p>
zhì jīn	<p>至今 / 至今</p> <p>until now; so far; to this day</p>
zhì yú	<p>至于 / 至於</p> <p>as for; as to; to go so far as to</p>

zhōng jiè	<p>中介 / 中介</p> <p>to act as intermediary; to link; intermediate; inter-; agency; agent</p>
zhōng xīn	<p>中心 / 中心</p> <p>center; heart (fig.); core; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
zhōng xún	<p>中旬 / 中旬</p> <p>middle third of a month</p>
zhǒng lèi	<p>种类 / 種類</p> <p>kind; genus; type; category; variety; species; sort; class;</p>
zhòng dà	<p>重大 / 重大</p> <p>important; great; major; significant</p>

zhòng liàng	<p>重量 / 重量</p> <p>weight; CL: 個(ge)</p>
zhōu dào	<p>周到 / 周到</p> <p>thoughtful; considerate; attentive; thorough</p>
zhū	<p>豬 / 豬</p> <p>pork; hog; pig; swine; CL: 口(kǒu), 头(tóu)</p>
zhú zi	<p>竹子 / 竹子</p> <p>bamboo; CL: 棵(kē), 支(zhī), 根(gēn)</p>
zhú bù	<p>逐步 / 逐步</p> <p>progressively; step by step</p>



zhú jiàn	<p>逐渐 / 逐渐</p> <p>gradually</p>
zhǔ chí	<p>主持 / 主持</p> <p>to take charge of; to manage or direct; to preside over; to uphold; to stand for (eg justice); to host (a TV or radio program, etc.)</p>
zhǔ dòng	<p>主动 / 主动</p> <p>to take the initiative; to do something of one's own accord; active; opposite: passive 被被动(bèi dòng); drive (of gears and shafts, etc.)</p>
zhǔ guān	<p>主观 / 主觀</p> <p>subjective</p>
zhǔ rén	<p>主人 / 主人</p> <p>master; host; owner; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

zhǔ rén	<p>主任 / 主任</p> <p>director; head; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
zhǔ tí	<p>主题 / 主題</p> <p>theme; subject</p>
zhǔ xí	<p>主席 / 主席</p> <p>chairperson; premier; chairman; CL: 個个(gè), 位(wèi)</p>
zhǔ zhāng	<p>主张 / 主張</p> <p>to advocate; to stand for; view; position; stand; proposition; viewpoint; assertion; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
zhǔ	<p>煮 / 煮</p> <p>to cook; to boil</p>

zhù cè

注册 / 註冊

to register; to enroll

zhù fú

祝福 / 祝福

blessings; wish well

zhuā

抓 / 抓

to grab; to catch; to arrest; to snatch; to scratch

zhuā jǐn

抓紧 / 抓緊

to grasp firmly; to pay special attention to;  
to rush in; to make the most of

zhuān jiā

专家 / 專家

expert; specialist; CL: 個个(gè)

<p>zhuān xīn</p>	<p>专心 / 專心</p> <p>to concentrate; absorption; concentration; engrossed</p>
<p>zhuǎn biàn</p>	<p>转变 / 轉變</p> <p>to change; to transform; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>zhuǎn gào</p>	<p>转告 / 轉告</p> <p>to pass on; to communicate; to transmit</p>
<p>zhuāng</p>	<p>装 / 裝</p> <p>to pretend; to attire; outfit; adornment; to adorn; to dress; clothing; costume (of an actor in a play); to play a role; to pretend; to install; to fix; to wrap (something in a bag); to load; to pack</p>
<p>zhuāng shì</p>	<p>装饰 / 裝飾</p> <p>to decorate; decoration; decorative; ornamental</p>

<p>zhuāng xiū</p>	<p>装修 / 裝修</p> <p>to fit up; to renovate; to decorate; interior decoration;</p>
<p>zhuàng</p>	<p>撞 / 撞</p> <p>to hit; to strike; to meet by accident; to run into; to bump against; to bump into</p>
<p>zhuàng kuàng</p>	<p>状况 / 狀況</p> <p>condition; state; situation; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>zhuàng tài</p>	<p>状态 / 狀態</p> <p>state of affairs; state; mode; situation; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>zhuī</p>	<p>追 / 追</p> <p>to sculpt; to carve; musical instrument (old)</p>

zhuī qiú

追求 / 追求

to pursue (a goal, etc.) stubbornly; to seek after; to woo

zī xún

咨询 / 諮詢

to consult; to seek advice; consultation;  
(sales) inquiry (formal)

zī shì

姿势 / 姿勢

posture; position

zī gé

资格 / 資格

qualifications; seniority

zī jīn

资金 / 資金

funds; funding; capital

<p>zī liào</p>	<p>资料 / 資料</p> <p>material; resources; data; information; profile (Internet); CL: 份(fèn), 個个(gè)</p>
<p>zī yuán</p>	<p>资源 / 資源</p> <p>resources (natural, manpower, etc.)</p>
<p>zǐ</p>	<p>紫 / 紫</p> <p>purple; violet; amethyst; Lithospermum erythrorhizon (flowering plant whose root provides red purple dye); Japanese: murasaki</p>
<p>zì mǔ</p>	<p>字母 / 字母</p> <p>letter (of the alphabet); alphabet; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>zì mù</p>	<p>字幕 / 字幕</p> <p>caption; subtitle</p>

zì cóng

自从 / 自從

since (a time); ever since

zì dòng

自动 / 自動

automatic; voluntarily

zì háo

自豪 / 自豪

pride; to be proud of something (in a good way)

zì jué

自觉 / 自覺

conscious; aware; on one's own initiative; conscientious

zì sī

自私 / 自私

selfish; selfishness; self-centered



<p>zì yóu</p>	<p>自由 / 自由</p> <p>freedom; free; liberty; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>zì yuàn</p>	<p>自願 / 自願</p> <p>voluntary; of one's own free will</p>
<p>zōng hé</p>	<p>综合 / 綜合</p> <p>to sum up; to integrate; to synthesize; comprehensive; composite; synthesized</p>
<p>zǒng cái</p>	<p>总裁 / 總裁</p> <p>chairman; director-general (of a company, etc.); CEO</p>
<p>zǒng gòng</p>	<p>总共 / 總共</p> <p>altogether; in sum; in all; in total</p>

<p>zǒng lǐ</p>	<p>总理 / 總理</p> <p>premier; prime minister; CL: 個个(gè), 位(wèi), 名(míng)</p>
<p>zǒng suàn</p>	<p>总算 / 總算</p> <p>at long last; finally; on the whole</p>
<p>zǒng tǒng</p>	<p>总统 / 總統</p> <p>president (of a country); CL: 個个(gè), 位(wèi), 名(míng), 届(jiè)</p>
<p>zǒng zhī</p>	<p>总之 / 總之</p> <p>in a word; in short; in brief</p>
<p>zǔ</p>	<p>组 / 組</p> <p>to form; to organize; class; section; classifier for sets, series, groups of people, batteries</p>

zǔ chéng

组成 / 組成

to form; to make up; to compose

zǔ hé

组合 / 組合

to assemble; combination; combinatorial

zǔ zhī

组织 / 組織

to organize; organization; organized system; nerve; tissue; CL: 个个(gè)

zǔ zhǐ

阻止 / 阻止

to prevent; to block

zuì chū

最初 / 最初

first; primary; initial

zuì	<p>醉 / 醉</p> <p>intoxicated; drunk; addicted to</p>
zūn jìng	<p>尊敬 / 尊敬</p> <p>to respect; to revere; to honor</p>
zūn shǒu	<p>遵守 / 遵守</p> <p>to comply with; to abide by; to respect (an agreement)</p>
zuò pǐn	<p>作品 / 作品</p> <p>work (of art); opus; CL: 部(bù), 篇(piān)</p>
zuò wéi	<p>作为 / 作为</p> <p>one's conduct; deed; activity; accomplishment; achievement; to act as; as (in the capacity of); qua; to view as; to look upon (something as); to take something to be</p>

zuò wén

作文 / 作文

to write an essay; composition (student  
essay); CL: 篇(piān)

Mandarin  
Mania.com