

<p>āi</p>	<p>哎 / 哎</p> <p>hey!; (interjection used to attract attention or to express surprise or disapprobation)</p>
<p>āi</p>	<p>唉 / 唉</p> <p>(interjection to express agreement or recognition); to sigh</p>
<p>ài hù</p>	<p>爱护 / 愛護</p> <p>to take care of; to treasure; to cherish; to love and protect</p>
<p>ài xī</p>	<p>爱惜 / 愛惜</p> <p>to cherish; to treasure; to use sparingly</p>
<p>ài xīn</p>	<p>爱心 / 愛心</p> <p>compassion; CL: 片(piàn)</p>

ān wèi

安慰 / 安慰

to comfort; to console; CL: 个个(gè)

ān zhuāng

安装 / 安装

to install; to erect; to fix; to mount;
installation

àn

岸 / 岸

shore; bank; beach; coast; CL: 个个(gè)

àn

暗 / 暗

dark; gloomy; hidden; secret; muddled;
obscure; in the dark

áo yè

熬夜 / 熬夜

to stay up late or all night;

<p>bǎ wò</p>	<p>把握 / 把握</p> <p>to grasp (also fig.); to seize; to hold; assurance; certainty; sure (of the outcome)</p>
<p>bǎi</p>	<p>摆 / 擺</p> <p>to arrange; to exhibit; to move to and fro; a pendulum</p>
<p>bàn lǐ</p>	<p>办理 / 辦理</p> <p>to handle; to transact; to conduct</p>
<p>bàng wǎn</p>	<p>傍晚 / 傍晚</p> <p>in the evening; when night falls; towards evening; at night fall; at dusk</p>
<p>bāo guǒ</p>	<p>包裹 / 包裹</p> <p>wrap up; bind up; bundle; parcel; package; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

<p>bāo hán</p>	<p>包含 / 包含 to contain; to embody; to include</p>
<p>bāo kuò</p>	<p>包括 / 包括 to comprise; to include; to involve; to incorporate; to consist of</p>
<p>báo</p>	<p>薄 / 薄 thin; cold in manner; indifferent; weak; light; infertile</p>
<p>bǎo chí</p>	<p>保持 / 保持 to keep; to maintain; to hold; to preserve</p>
<p>bǎo cún</p>	<p>保存 / 保存 to conserve; to preserve; to keep; to save (a file, etc.) (computing)</p>

<p>bǎo liú</p>	<p>保留 / 保留</p> <p>to preserve; to maintain; to retain; to continue to have; to reserve; reservations; to hold back (approval or acceptance)</p>
<p>bǎo xiǎn</p>	<p>保险 / 保險</p> <p>insurance; to insure; safe; secure; be sure; be bound to; CL: 份(fèn)</p>
<p>bǎo bèi</p>	<p>宝贝 / 寶貝</p> <p>treasured object; treasure; darling; baby; cowry; good-for-nothing or queer character</p>
<p>bǎo guì</p>	<p>宝贵 / 寶貴</p> <p>valuable; precious; value; treasure; set store by</p>
<p>bào dào</p>	<p>报到 / 報到</p> <p>to check in; to report for duty; to register</p>

<p>bào dào</p>	<p>报道 / 報導</p> <p>report; to report (new); CL: 篇(piān), 份(fèn)</p>
<p>bào gào</p>	<p>报告 / 報告</p> <p>to inform; report; make known; speech; talk; lecture; CL: 篇(piān), 份(fèn), 個个(gè), 通(tòng)</p>
<p>bào shè</p>	<p>报社 / 報社</p> <p>general office of a newspaper; newspaper office; CL: 家(jiā)</p>
<p>bào yuàn</p>	<p>抱怨 / 抱怨</p> <p>to complain; to grumble</p>
<p>bēi guān</p>	<p>悲观 / 悲觀</p> <p>pessimistic</p>

<p>bèi</p>	<p>背 / 背 the back of a body or object; to turn one's back; to hide something from; to learn by heart; to recite from memory</p>
<p>bèi jǐng</p>	<p>背景 / 背景 background; backdrop; context; CL: 种 (zhǒng)</p>
<p>bèi zi</p>	<p>被子 / 被子 quilt; CL: 床(chuáng)</p>
<p>běn kē</p>	<p>本科 / 本科 undergraduate course; undergraduate (adjective)</p>
<p>běn lǐng</p>	<p>本领 / 本領 skill; ability; capability; CL: 项(xiàn), 個个 (gè)</p>

<p>běn zhì</p>	<p>本质 / 本質 essence; nature; innate character; intrinsic quality</p>
<p>bǐ cǐ</p>	<p>彼此 / 彼此 each other; one another</p>
<p>bǐ lì</p>	<p>比例 / 比例 proportion; scale</p>
<p>bì rán</p>	<p>必然 / 必然 inevitable; certain; necessity</p>
<p>bì yào</p>	<p>必要 / 必要 necessary; essential; indispensable; required</p>

<p>bì jìng</p>	<p>毕竟 / 畢竟</p> <p>after all; all in all; when all is said and done; in the final analysis</p>
<p>bì miǎn</p>	<p>避免 / 避免</p> <p>to avert; to prevent; to avoid; to refrain from</p>
<p>biān jí</p>	<p>编辑 / 編輯</p> <p>to edit; to compile; editor; compiler</p>
<p>biān pào</p>	<p>鞭炮 / 鞭炮</p> <p>firecrackers; a string of small firecrackers; CL: 枚(méi)</p>
<p>biàn</p>	<p>便 / 便</p> <p>convenient; as convenient; ordinary; plain; when the chance arises; handy; easy; informal; simple; so; thus; to relieve oneself; to urinate; to defecate; equivalent to 就: then; in that case; even if; soon afterwards</p>

<p>biàn lùn</p>	<p>辩论 / 辯論 debate; argument; to argue over; CL: 场(chǎng), 次(cì)</p>
<p>biāo diǎn</p>	<p>标点 / 標點 punctuation; a punctuation mark; to punctuate; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>biāo zhì</p>	<p>标志 / 標誌 sign; mark; symbol; symbolize; to indicate; to mark</p>
<p>biǎo dá</p>	<p>表达 / 表達 to voice (an opinion); to express; to convey</p>
<p>biǎo miàn</p>	<p>表面 / 表面 surface; face; outside; appearance</p>

<p>biǎo míng</p>	<p>表明 / 表明 to make clear; to make known; to state clearly; to indicate; known</p>
<p>biǎo qíng</p>	<p>表情 / 表情 (facial) expression; to express one's feelings; expression</p>
<p>biǎo xiàn</p>	<p>表现 / 表现 to show; to show off; to display; to manifest; expression; manifestation; show; display; performance (at work, etc.)</p>
<p>bīng jī líng</p>	<p>冰激凌 / 冰激凌 ice cream;</p>
<p>bìng dú</p>	<p>病毒 / 病毒 virus</p>

<p>bō fàng</p>	<p>播放 / 播放 to broadcast; to transmit</p>
<p>bō li</p>	<p>玻璃 / 玻璃 glass; nylon; plastic; CL: 张(zhāng), 块(kuài)</p>
<p>bó wù guǎn</p>	<p>博物馆 / 博物館 museum</p>
<p>bó zi</p>	<p>脖子 / 脖子 neck; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>bú duàn</p>	<p>不断 / 不斷 unceasing; uninterrupted; continuous; constant</p>

bú jiàn de

不见得 / 不見得

not necessarily; not likely

bú nài fán

不耐烦 / 不耐煩

impatience; impatient

bú yào jǐn

不要紧 / 不要緊

unimportant; not serious; it doesn't matter;
never mind; it looks all right; but

bǔ chōng

补充 / 補充

to replenish; to supplement; to
complement; additional; supplementary;

CL: 个个(gè)

bù ān

不安 / 不安

unpeaceful; unstable; uneasy; disturbed;
restless; worried

<p>bù dé liǎo</p>	<p>不得了 / 不得了 disastrous; desperately serious; extremely; exceedingly</p>
<p>bù rán</p>	<p>不然 / 不然 not so; no; or else; otherwise; if not</p>
<p>bù rú</p>	<p>不如 / 不如 not equal to; not as good as; inferior to; it would be better to</p>
<p>bù zú</p>	<p>不足 / 不足 insufficient; lacking; deficiency; not enough; inadequate; not worth; cannot; should not</p>
<p>bù</p>	<p>布 / 布 cloth; to declare; to announce; to spread; to make known</p>

<p>bù zhòu</p>	<p>步骤 / 步驟 step; move; measure</p>
<p>bù mén</p>	<p>部门 / 部門 department; branch; section; division; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>cái chǎn</p>	<p>财产 / 財產 property; assets; estate; CL: 笔(bǐ)</p>
<p>cǎi hóng</p>	<p>彩虹 / 彩虹 rainbow</p>
<p>cǎi</p>	<p>踩 / 踩 to step on; to tread; to stamp; to press a pedal; to pedal (a bike)</p>

<p>cǎi fǎng</p>	<p>采访 / 採訪 to interview; to gather news; to hunt for and collect; to cover</p>
<p>cǎi qǔ</p>	<p>采取 / 採取 to adopt or carry out (measures, policies, course of action); to take</p>
<p>cān kǎo</p>	<p>参考 / 參考 reference; to consult; to refer; consultation</p>
<p>cān yù</p>	<p>参与 / 參與 to participate (in something)</p>
<p>cán kuì</p>	<p>惭愧 / 慚愧 ashamed; be ashamed</p>

<p>cāo chǎng</p>	<p>操场 / 操場 playground; sports field; drill ground; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>cāo xīn</p>	<p>操心 / 操心 to worry about</p>
<p>cè</p>	<p>册 / 冊 booklet; book; classifier for books</p>
<p>cè yàn</p>	<p>测验 / 測驗 test; to test; CL: 次(cì), 個个(gè)</p>
<p>céng jīng</p>	<p>曾经 / 曾經 once; already; former; previously; ever; (past tense marker used before verb or clause)</p>

chā zi

叉子 / 叉子

fork; CL: 把(bǎ)

chā jù

差距 / 差距

disparity; gap

chā

插 / 插

to insert; stick in; pierce; to take part in; to interfere; to interpose

chāi

拆 / 拆

to tear open; to tear down; to tear apart; to open

chǎn pǐn

产品 / 產品

goods; merchandise; product; CL: 個个 (gè)

<p>chǎn shēng</p>	<p>产生 / 產生</p> <p>to arise; to come into being; to come about; to give rise to; to bring into being; to bring about; to produce; to engender; to generate; to appear; appearance; emergence; generation; production; yield</p>
<p>cháng shí</p>	<p>常识 / 常識</p> <p>common sense; general knowledge; CL: 门(mén)</p>
<p>cháng tú</p>	<p>长途 / 長途</p> <p>long distance</p>
<p>chāo</p>	<p>抄 / 抄</p> <p>to copy; to plagiarize; to search and seize; to go; to transcribe; to take a shortcut; to search and confiscate</p>
<p>chāo jí</p>	<p>超级 / 超級</p> <p>transcending; high grade; super-; ultra-</p>

<p>cháo</p>	<p>朝 / 朝</p> <p>imperial or royal court; government; dynasty; reign of a sovereign or emperor; court or assembly held by a sovereign or emperor; to make a pilgrimage to; facing; towards</p>
<p>cháo shī</p>	<p>潮湿 / 潮濕</p> <p>moist; damp</p>
<p>chǎo</p>	<p>吵 / 吵</p> <p>to make a noise; noisy; to disturb by making a noise</p>
<p>chǎo jià</p>	<p>吵架 / 吵架</p> <p>to quarrel; to have a row; CL: 顿(dùn)</p>
<p>chǎo</p>	<p>炒 / 炒</p> <p>pan-fry; to fry; fried; sauté</p>

chē kù

车库 / 車庫

garage

chē xiāng

车厢 / 車廂

carriage; CL: 节(jié)

chè dǐ

彻底 / 徹底

thorough; thoroughly; complete

chén mò

沉默 / 沉黙

taciturn; silent; uncommunicative

chèn

趁 / 趁

to avail oneself of; to take advantage of

<p>chēng</p>	<p>称 / 稱</p> <p>to weigh; to state; to name; name; appellation; to praise</p>
<p>chēng hu</p>	<p>称呼 / 稱呼</p> <p>to call; to address as; appellation</p>
<p>chēng zàn</p>	<p>称赞 / 稱讚</p> <p>to praise; to acclaim; to commend; to compliment</p>
<p>chéng fèn</p>	<p>成分 / 成分</p> <p>composition; make-up; ingredient; element; component; one's social status; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>chéng guǒ</p>	<p>成果 / 成果</p> <p>result; achievement; gain; profit; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>

<p>chéng jiù</p>	<p>成就 / 成就</p> <p>accomplishment; success; attain a result; achievement; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
<p>chéng lì</p>	<p>成立 / 成立</p> <p>to establish; to set up; to be tenable; to hold water</p>
<p>chéng rén</p>	<p>成人 / 成人</p> <p>adult;</p>
<p>chéng shú</p>	<p>成熟 / 成熟</p> <p>mature; ripe</p>
<p>chéng yǔ</p>	<p>成语 / 成語</p> <p>Chinese set expression of 4 characters or two couplets of 4 characters each: expression often alluding to a story or historical quotation; idiom; proverb; saying; adage; set expression; CL: 条(tiáo), 本(běn), 句(jù)</p>

chéng zhǎng	成长 / 成長 to mature; to grow; growth
chéng dān	承担 / 承擔 to undertake; to assume (responsibility, etc.)
chéng rèn	承认 / 承認 to admit; to concede; to recognize; recognition (diplomatic, artistic, etc.); to acknowledge
chéng shòu	承受 / 承受 to bear; to support; to inherit
chéng dù	程度 / 程度 degree (level or extent); level; CL: 個个 (gè)

<p>chéng xù</p>	<p>程序 / 程序 procedures; sequence; order; computer program</p>
<p>chéng kěn</p>	<p>诚恳 / 誠懇 sincere; honest; cordial</p>
<p>chī kuī</p>	<p>吃亏 / 吃虧 to suffer losses; to come to grief; to lose out; to get the worst of it; to be at a disadvantage; unfortunately</p>
<p>chí xù</p>	<p>持续 / 持續 to continue; to persist; sustainable; preservation</p>
<p>chí táng</p>	<p>池塘 / 池塘 pool; pond</p>

chí zǎo

迟早 / 遲早

sooner or later

chǐ zi

尺子 / 尺子

rule; ruler (measuring instrument); CL: 把 (bǎ)

chì bǎng

翅膀 / 翅膀

wing; CL: 个个(gè), 对(duì)

chōng diàn qì

充电器 / 充電器

battery charger

chōng fèn

充分 / 充分

full; abundant

<p>chōng mǎn</p>	<p>充满 / 充滿 full of; brimming with; very full; permeated</p>
<p>chōng</p>	<p>冲 / 衝 (of water) to dash against; to mix with water; to infuse; to rinse; to flush; to develop (a film); to rise in the air; to clash; to collide with</p>
<p>chóng fù</p>	<p>重复 / 重複 to repeat; to duplicate; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>chǒng wù</p>	<p>宠物 / 寵物 house pet</p>
<p>chōu ti</p>	<p>抽屉 / 抽屜 drawer</p>

<p>chōu xiàng</p>	<p>抽象 / 抽象 abstract</p>
<p>chǒu</p>	<p>丑 / 醜 clown; disgraceful; surname Chou; 2nd earthly branch: 1-3 a.m., 12th solar month (6th January to 3rd February); year of the Ox</p>
<p>chòu</p>	<p>臭 / 臭 stench; stink; smelly; to smell (bad)</p>
<p>chū bǎn</p>	<p>出版 / 出版 to publish; to come off the press; to put out</p>
<p>chū kǒu</p>	<p>出口 / 出口 an exit; to speak; to export; (of a ship) to leave port; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

<p>chū sè</p>	<p>出色 / 出色 remarkable; outstanding</p>
<p>chū shì</p>	<p>出示 / 出示 to show; to take out and show to others; to display;</p>
<p>chū xí</p>	<p>出席 / 出席 to attend; to participate; present</p>
<p>chū jí</p>	<p>初级 / 初級 junior; primary</p>
<p>chú fēi</p>	<p>除非 / 除非 only if (...; or otherwise,...); only when; only in the case that; unless</p>

<p>chú xī</p>	<p>除夕 / 除夕 (New Year's) Eve</p>
<p>chǔ lǐ</p>	<p>处理 / 處理 to handle; to treat; to deal with; to process; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>chuán bō</p>	<p>传播 / 傳播 to propagate; to disseminate; to spread</p>
<p>chuán rǎn</p>	<p>传染 / 傳染 to infect; contagious</p>
<p>chuán shuō</p>	<p>传说 / 傳說 legend; folklore; tradition; it is said; they say that...</p>

<p>chuán tǒng</p>	<p>传统 / 傳統</p> <p>tradition; traditional; convention; conventional; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>chuāng lián</p>	<p>窗帘 / 窗簾</p> <p>window curtains</p>
<p>chuǎng</p>	<p>闯 / 闖</p> <p>to rush; to charge; to dash; to break through; to temper oneself (through battling hardships)</p>
<p>chuàng zào</p>	<p>创造 / 創造</p> <p>to create; to bring about; to produce; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>chuī</p>	<p>吹 / 吹</p> <p>to blow; to play a wind instrument; to blast; to puff; to boast; to brag; to end in failure; to fall through</p>

<p>cí huì</p>	<p>词汇 / 詞彙 vocabulary; list of words (e.g. for language teaching purposes)</p>
<p>cí zhí</p>	<p>辞职 / 辭職 to resign</p>
<p>cǐ wài</p>	<p>此外 / 此外 besides; in addition; moreover; furthermore</p>
<p>cì jī</p>	<p>刺激 / 刺激 to irritate; to provoke; to upset; to stimulate; to excite; irritant</p>
<p>cì yào</p>	<p>次要 / 次要 secondary</p>

cōng máng

匆忙 / 匆忙

hasty; hurried

cóng cǐ

从此 / 從此

from now on; since then; henceforth

cóng ér

从而 / 從而

thus; thereby

cóng qián

从前 / 從前

previously; formerly; once upon a time

cóng shì

从事 / 從事

to go for; to engage in; to undertake; to deal with; to handle; to do

<p>cū cāo</p>	<p>粗糙 / 粗糙 crude; gruff; rough; coarse;</p>
<p>cù jìn</p>	<p>促进 / 促進 to promote (an idea or cause); to advance; boost</p>
<p>cù shǐ</p>	<p>促使 / 促使 to induce; to promote; to urge; to impel; to bring about; to provoke; to drive (somebody to do something); to catalyze; to actuate; to contribute to (some development)</p>
<p>cù</p>	<p>醋 / 醋 vinegar; acid; jealousy (in love rivalry)</p>
<p>cuī</p>	<p>催 / 催 to urge; to press; to prompt; to rush somebody; to hasten something; to expedite</p>

<p>cún zài</p>	<p>存在 / 存在 to exist; to be</p>
<p>cuò shī</p>	<p>措施 / 措施 measure; step (to be taken); CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>dā ying</p>	<p>答应 / 答應 to agree; to promise; to reply; to respond</p>
<p>dá dào</p>	<p>达到 / 達到 to reach; to achieve; to attain</p>
<p>dǎ gōng</p>	<p>打工 / 打工 to have a part time job; to do manual work</p>

dǎ jiāo dào

打交道 / 打交道

to come into contact with; to have dealings

dǎ pēn tì

打喷嚏 / 打喷嚏

to sneeze

dǎ tīng

打听 / 打听

to ask about; to inquire about

dà fāng

大方 / 大方

generous; tasteful; stylish; easy-mannered

dà shà

大厦 / 大厦

large building; edifice; mansion; CL: 座 (zuò)

<p>dà xiàng</p>	<p>大象 / 大象 elephant; CL: 只(zhī)</p>
<p>dà xíng</p>	<p>大型 / 大型 large scale; wide scale; broad scale</p>
<p>dāi</p>	<p>呆 / 呆 foolish; stupid; expressionless; blank; to stay</p>
<p>dài biǎo</p>	<p>代表 / 代表 representative; delegate; to represent; to stand for; on behalf of; in the name of; CL: 位(wèi), 個个(gè), 名(míng)</p>
<p>dài tì</p>	<p>代替 / 代替 instead; to replace; to substitute (X for Y, or a number in an algebraic expression)</p>

dài yù	待遇 / 待遇 treatment; pay; wages; status; salary
dài kuǎn	贷款 / 貸款 a loan; to provide a loan (e.g. bank); CL: 笔(bǐ)
dān chún	单纯 / 單純 simple; pure; alone; merely
dān diào	单调 / 單調 monotonous; uniform; unvarying
dān dú	单独 / 單獨 by oneself; alone; on one's own

<p>dān wèi</p>	<p>单位 / 單位</p> <p>unit (to measure); work unit (one's workplace); group of people as a whole; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>dān yuán</p>	<p>单元 / 單元</p> <p>unit (as an entity); element; entrance number</p>
<p>dān rèn</p>	<p>担任 / 擔任</p> <p>to hold a governmental office or post; to assume office of; to take charge of; to serve as</p>
<p>dān wu</p>	<p>耽误 / 耽誤</p> <p>to delay; to hold-up; to waste time; to interfere with</p>
<p>dǎn xiǎo guǐ</p>	<p>胆小鬼 / 膽小鬼</p> <p>coward</p>

<p>dàn</p>	<p>淡 / 淡 insipid; diluted; weak; mild; light in color; tasteless; fresh; indifferent; nitrogen</p>
<p>dāng dì</p>	<p>当地 / 當地 local; in the locality</p>
<p>dāng xīn</p>	<p>当心 / 當心 to take care; to look out</p>
<p>dǎng</p>	<p>挡 / 擋 to resist; to obstruct; to hinder; to keep off; to block (a blow); to get in the way of; cover; gear</p>
<p>dǎo méi</p>	<p>倒霉 / 倒霉 have bad luck; be out of luck</p>

dǎo yǎn

导演 / 導演

direct; director (film, etc.)

dǎo zhì

导致 / 導致

to lead to; to create; to cause; to bring about

dǎo yǔ

岛屿 / 島嶼

island

dào dá

到达 / 到達

to reach; to arrive

dào dé

道德 / 道德

virtue; morality; ethics; moral; CL: 种 (zhǒng)

<p>dào lǐ</p>	<p>道理 / 道理 reason; argument; sense; principle; basis; justification; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>dēng jì</p>	<p>登记 / 登記 to register (one's name); to check in; enter one's name</p>
<p>děng dài</p>	<p>等待 / 等待 wait for; await</p>
<p>děng yú</p>	<p>等于 / 等於 to equal; to be tantamount to</p>
<p>dī</p>	<p>滴 / 滴 a drop; to drip</p>

<p>dí rén</p>	<p>敌人 / 敵人 enemy; foe; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>dí què</p>	<p>的确 / 的確 really; indeed</p>
<p>dì dao</p>	<p>地道 / 地道 real; pure; genuine; typical; well-done; thorough</p>
<p>dì lǐ</p>	<p>地理 / 地理 geography</p>
<p>dì qū</p>	<p>地区 / 地區 regional; local; district (not necessarily formal administrative unit); region; area; as suffix to city name, means prefecture or county (area administered by a prefecture level city or county level city); CL: 個个(gè)</p>

dì tǎn	地毯 / 地毯 carpet; rug
dì wèi	地位 / 地位 position; status; place; CL: 個个(gè)
dì zhèn	地震 / 地震 earthquake
dì	递 / 遞 to hand over; to pass on something; to gradually increase or decrease; progressively
diǎn xin	点心 / 點心 pastry; dim sum (in Cantonese cooking); dessert; light refreshments

<p>diàn chí</p>	<p>电池 / 電池 battery; CL: 节(jié), 组(zǔ)</p>
<p>diàn tái</p>	<p>电台 / 電台 transmitter-receiver; broadcasting station; radio station; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
<p>diào</p>	<p>钓 / 釣 to fish with a hook and bait</p>
<p>dǐng</p>	<p>顶 / 頂 apex; crown of the head; top; roof; to carry on the head; to push to the top; to go against; most; to replace; to substitute; classifier for headwear, hats, veils, etc.; to agree or support (internet slang, similar to dig)</p>
<p>dòng</p>	<p>冻 / 凍 to freeze; to feel very cold; aspic or jelly</p>

<p>dòng huà piān</p>	<p>动画片 / 動畫片 cartoon; animation</p>
<p>dòng</p>	<p>洞 / 洞 cave; hole; zero (unambiguous spoken form when spelling out numbers); CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
<p>dòu fu</p>	<p>豆腐 / 豆腐 tofu; bean curd</p>
<p>dòu</p>	<p>逗 / 逗 to tease; to play with</p>
<p>dú lì</p>	<p>独立 / 獨立 independent; independence; to stand alone</p>

<p>dú tè</p>	<p>独特 / 獨特</p> <p>distinct; unique; having special characteristics</p>
<p>dù guò</p>	<p>度过 / 度過</p> <p>to spend; to pass: to get through; to survive</p>
<p>duàn</p>	<p>断 / 斷</p> <p>to break; to snap; to cut off; to give up or abstain from something; to judge; (usu. used in the negative) absolutely, definitely, decidedly</p>
<p>duī</p>	<p>堆 / 堆</p> <p>to pile up; to heap up; pile (of things); a mass; heap; stack</p>
<p>duì huàn</p>	<p>兑换 / 兌換</p> <p>to convert; to exchange</p>

<p>duì bǐ</p>	<p>对比 / 對比 contrast; ratio; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>duì dài</p>	<p>对待 / 對待 to treat; treatment</p>
<p>duì fāng</p>	<p>对方 / 對方 counterpart; other person involved; opposite side; other side; receiving party</p>
<p>duì shǒu</p>	<p>对手 / 對手 opponent; adversary; rival; competitor</p>
<p>duì xiàng</p>	<p>对象 / 對象 target; object; partner; boyfriend; girlfriend; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

<p>dūn</p>	<p>吨 / 噸 ton</p>
<p>dūn</p>	<p>蹲 / 蹲 to crouch; to squat</p>
<p>dùn</p>	<p>頓 / 頓 to pause; to stop; to lay out; to kowtow; to stamp; at once; classifier for meals, beating, telling off, etc.: time, bout, spell, meal</p>
<p>duō kuī</p>	<p>多亏 / 多虧 thanks to; luckily</p>
<p>duō yú</p>	<p>多余 / 多餘 superfluous; unnecessary; surplus</p>

duǒ

朵 / 朵

earlobe

duǒ cáng

躲藏 / 躲藏

to conceal oneself; to hide oneself; to take cover

è liè

恶劣 / 恶劣

vile; nasty; of very poor quality

ěr huán

耳环 / 耳環

earring; CL: 只(zhī), 对(duì)

fā biǎo

发表 / 發表

to publish; to issue; to put out; to issue (a statement)

<p>fā chóu</p>	<p>发愁 / 發愁 to worry; to fret; to be anxious; to become sad</p>
<p>fā dá</p>	<p>发达 / 發達 developed (country, etc.); flourishing; to develop</p>
<p>fā dǒu</p>	<p>发抖 / 發抖 to tremble; to shake; to shiver; to shudder; tremulous</p>
<p>fā huī</p>	<p>发挥 / 發揮 to display; to exhibit; to bring out implicit or innate qualities; to express (a thought or moral); to develop (an idea); to elaborate (on a theme)</p>
<p>fā míng</p>	<p>发明 / 發明 to invent; invention; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

<p>fā piào</p>	<p>发票 / 發票 invoice; receipt or bill for purchase</p>
<p>fā yán</p>	<p>发言 / 發言 to make a speech; statement; utterance</p>
<p>fá kuǎn</p>	<p>罚款 / 罰款 (impose a) fine; penalty; fine (monetary)</p>
<p>fǎ yuàn</p>	<p>法院 / 法院 court of law; court</p>
<p>fān</p>	<p>翻 / 翻 to turn over; to flip over; to overturn; to rummage through; to translate; to decode</p>

<p>fán róng</p>	<p>繁荣 / 繁榮</p> <p>prosperous; booming (economy)</p>
<p>fǎn ér</p>	<p>反而 / 反而</p> <p>instead; on the contrary; contrary (to expectations)</p>
<p>fǎn fù</p>	<p>反复 / 反复</p> <p>repeatedly; over and over</p>
<p>fǎn yìng</p>	<p>反应 / 反應</p> <p>to react; to respond; reaction; response; reply; chemical reaction; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>fǎn yìng</p>	<p>反映 / 反映</p> <p>to mirror; to reflect; mirror image; reflection; fig. to report; to make known; to render; used erroneously for 反应, response or reaction</p>

<p>fǎn zhèng</p>	<p>反正 / 反正</p> <p>to put things back in order; to return to the correct path; in any event; come what may; whatever happens (I'm still sure it's right); anyway</p>
<p>fàn wéi</p>	<p>范围 / 範圍</p> <p>limit; range; scope; extent; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>fāng</p>	<p>方 / 方</p> <p>square; power or involution (mathematics); upright; honest; fair and square; direction; side; party (to a contract, dispute, etc.); place; method; prescription (medicine); upright or honest; just when; only or just; classifier for square things; abbreviation for square or cubic meter</p>
<p>fāng àn</p>	<p>方案 / 方案</p> <p>plan (for action); program (for action, etc.); proposal; proposed bill; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>fāng shì</p>	<p>方式 / 方式</p> <p>way (of life); pattern; style; mode; manner; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

fáng ài

妨碍 / 妨碍

to hinder; to obstruct

fǎng fú

仿佛 / 彷彿

to seem; as if; alike; similar

fēi

非 / 非

non-; not-; un-; abbreviation for Africa 非洲; wrong; evil-doing; insist on; simply must

féi zào

肥皂 / 肥皂

soap; CL: 块(kuài), 条(tiáo)

fèi huà

废话 / 廢話

nonsense; rubbish; superfluous words;
You don't say!; No kidding! (gently
sarcastic)

<p>fēn bié</p>	<p>分別 / 分別</p> <p>to part or leave each other; to distinguish; difference; in different ways; differently; separately or individually</p>
<p>fēn bù</p>	<p>分布 / 分佈</p> <p>distributed; to distribute</p>
<p>fēn pèi</p>	<p>分配 / 分配</p> <p>to assign; to allocate; to distribute</p>
<p>fēn shǒu</p>	<p>分手 / 分手</p> <p>to part company; to split up; to break up</p>
<p>fēn xī</p>	<p>分析 / 分析</p> <p>to analyze; analysis; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>

<p>fēn fēn</p>	<p>纷纷 / 紛紛</p> <p>one after another; in succession; one by one; continuously; diverse; in profusion; numerous and confused; pell-mell</p>
<p>fèn dòu</p>	<p>奋斗 / 奮鬥</p> <p>to strive; to struggle; to fight: struggle</p>
<p>fēng kuáng</p>	<p>疯狂 / 瘋狂</p> <p>crazy; frantic; madness; extreme popularity</p>
<p>fēng gé</p>	<p>风格 / 風格</p> <p>style; manner; mode</p>
<p>fēng jǐng</p>	<p>风景 / 風景</p> <p>scenery; landscape; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

<p>fēng sú</p>	<p>风俗 / 風俗 social custom; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>fēng xiǎn</p>	<p>风险 / 風險 risk; venture; hazard</p>
<p>fěng cì</p>	<p>讽刺 / 諷刺 to satirize; to mock; irony; satire; sarcasm</p>
<p>fǒu dìng</p>	<p>否定 / 否定 to negate; negative (answer); CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>fǒu rèn</p>	<p>否认 / 否認 to deny; to declare to be untrue</p>

<p>fú</p>	<p>幅 / 幅 width; roll; classifier for textiles or pictures</p>
<p>fú</p>	<p>扶 / 扶 to support with hand; to help somebody up; to help</p>
<p>fú zhuāng</p>	<p>服装 / 服装 clothing; dress; costume; clothes; CL: 身 (shēn)</p>
<p>fǔ dǎo</p>	<p>辅导 / 輔導 to coach; to tutor; to give advice (in study)</p>
<p>fù zhì</p>	<p>复制 / 複製 to duplicate; to make a copy of; to copy; to reproduce; to clone</p>

fù nǚ

妇女 / 婦女

woman

gǎi gé

改革 / 改革

to reform; reform; CL: 個个(gè)

gǎi jìn

改进 / 改進

to improve; to make better; CL: 個个(gè)

gǎi shàn

改善 / 改善

to make better; to improve; CL: 個个(gè)

gǎi zhèng

改正 / 改正

to correct; to amend; to put right;
correction; CL: 個个(gè)

<p>gài kuò</p>	<p>概括 / 概括 to summarize; to generalize; briefly; CL: 個 1个(gè)</p>
<p>gài niàn</p>	<p>概念 / 概念 concept; idea; CL: 個1个(gè)</p>
<p>gài</p>	<p>盖 / 蓋 lid; to cover; canopy; to build</p>
<p>gān cuì</p>	<p>干脆 / 乾脆 straightforward; clear-cut; blunt (e.g. statement); you might as well; simply</p>
<p>gān zào</p>	<p>干燥 / 乾燥 to dry (of weather, paint, cement, etc.); desiccation; dull; uninteresting; arid</p>

<p style="text-align: center;">gǎn jī</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">感激 / 感激</p> <p style="text-align: center;">to express thanks; grateful; moved to gratitude</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">gǎn shòu</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">感受 / 感受</p> <p style="text-align: center;">to sense; perception; to feel (through the senses); a feeling; an impression; an experience</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">gǎn xiǎng</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">感想 / 感想</p> <p style="text-align: center;">impressions; reflections; thoughts; CL: 通 (tòng), 個个(gè)</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">gǎn jǐn</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">赶紧 / 趕緊</p> <p style="text-align: center;">to hurry up; hurriedly</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">gǎn kuài</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">赶快 / 趕快</p> <p style="text-align: center;">immediately; at once</p>

gàn huó r

干活儿 / 幹活兒

to work manually; manual labor

gāng tiě

钢铁 / 鋼鐵

steel; strong; firm; staunch

gāo dàng

高档 / 高檔

superior quality; high grade; top grade

gāo jí

高级 / 高級

high level; high grade; advanced; high-ranking

gǎo

搞 / 搞

to do; to make; to go in for; to set up; to get hold of; to take care of

<p>gào bié</p>	<p>告别 / 告別 to leave; to bid farewell to; to say good-bye to</p>
<p>gé wài</p>	<p>格外 / 格外 especially; particularly</p>
<p>gé bì</p>	<p>隔壁 / 隔壁 next door; neighbor</p>
<p>gè bié</p>	<p>个别 / 個別 individual; specific; respective; just one or two</p>
<p>gè rén</p>	<p>个人 / 個人 individual; personal; oneself</p>

<p>gè xìng</p>	<p>个性 / 個性 individuality; personality</p>
<p>gè zì</p>	<p>各自 / 各自 each; respective; apiece</p>
<p>gēn</p>	<p>根 / 根 root; basis; classifier for long slender objects, e.g. cigarettes, guitar strings; CL: 条(tiáo); radical (chemistry)</p>
<p>gēn běn</p>	<p>根本 / 根本 fundamental; basic; root; simply; absolutely (not); (not) at all; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
<p>gōng bù</p>	<p>公布 / 公佈 to announce; to make public; to publish</p>

<p>gōng kāi</p>	<p>公开 / 公開 public; to publish; to make public</p>
<p>gōng píng</p>	<p>公平 / 公平 fair; impartial</p>
<p>gōng yù</p>	<p>公寓 / 公寓 apartment building; block of flats; CL: 套 (tào)</p>
<p>gōng yuán</p>	<p>公元 / 公元 (year) AD; Christian era</p>
<p>gōng zhǔ</p>	<p>公主 / 公主 princess</p>

<p>gōng néng</p>	<p>功能 / 功能 function; capability</p>
<p>gōng chǎng</p>	<p>工厂 / 工廠 factory; plant; CL: 家(jiā), 座(zuò)</p>
<p>gōng chéng shī</p>	<p>工程师 / 工程師 engineer; CL: 個个(gè), 位(wèi), 名(míng)</p>
<p>gōng jù</p>	<p>工具 / 工具 tool; instrument; utensil; means (to achieve a goal, etc.)</p>
<p>gōng rén</p>	<p>工人 / 工人 worker; CL: 個个(gè), 名(míng)</p>

<p>gōng yè</p>	<p>工业 / 工業 industry; CL: 种(zhǒng)</p>
<p>gōng xǐ</p>	<p>恭喜 / 恭喜 congratulations; greetings</p>
<p>gòng xiàn</p>	<p>贡献 / 貢獻 to contribute; to dedicate; to devote; contribution; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>gōu tōng</p>	<p>沟通 / 溝通 communicate</p>
<p>gòu chéng</p>	<p>构成 / 構成 to constitute; to form; to compose; to make up; to configure (computing)</p>

gū gu

姑姑 / 姑姑

paternal aunt; CL: 個个(gè)

gū niang

姑娘 / 姑娘

young woman; young lady; girl; daughter;
CL: 個个(gè)

gǔ dài

古代 / 古代

ancient times; olden times

gǔ diǎn

古典 / 古典

classical

gǔ piào

股票 / 股票

share; stock (market)

<p>gǔ tou</p>	<p>骨头 / 骨頭 bone; strong character; CL: 根(gēn), 块(kuài)</p>
<p>gǔ wǔ</p>	<p>鼓舞 / 鼓舞 heartening (news); boost (morale); CL: 個(ge) 个(gè)</p>
<p>gǔ zhǎng</p>	<p>鼓掌 / 鼓掌 to applaud; to clap</p>
<p>gù dìng</p>	<p>固定 / 固定 fixed; set; regular</p>
<p>guà hào</p>	<p>挂号 / 掛號 to register (at a hospital); to send by registered mail</p>

<p>guāi</p>	<p>乖 / 乖</p> <p>well-behaved; (of a child) obedient; clever; shrewd; alert; perverse; contrary to reason; irregular; abnormal</p>
<p>guǎi wān</p>	<p>拐弯 / 拐彎</p> <p>to go around a curve; to turn a corner; fig. a new direction</p>
<p>guài bu de</p>	<p>怪不得 / 怪不得</p> <p>lit. you can't blame it!; no wonder!; so that's why!</p>
<p>guān bì</p>	<p>关闭 / 關閉</p> <p>to close; to shut</p>
<p>guān</p>	<p>官 / 官</p> <p>official; government; organ of body; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>

<p>guān chá</p>	<p>观察 / 觀察</p> <p>to observe; to watch; to survey; to examine; observation; view; perspective; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>guān diǎn</p>	<p>观点 / 觀點</p> <p>point of view; viewpoint; standpoint; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
<p>guān niàn</p>	<p>观念 / 觀念</p> <p>thought; notion; concept; sense; views; ideology; general impressions</p>
<p>guǎn zǐ</p>	<p>管子 / 管子</p> <p>tube; pipe; drinking straw; CL: 根(gēn)</p>
<p>guàn jūn</p>	<p>冠军 / 冠軍</p> <p>champion; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

<p>guāng hua</p>	<p>光滑 / 光滑 glossy; sleek; smooth</p>
<p>guāng lín</p>	<p>光临 / 光臨 (honorific) Welcome!; You honor us with your presence.; It is an honor to have you.</p>
<p>guāng míng</p>	<p>光明 / 光明 illumination; light; radiance (esp. glory of Buddha, etc.); fig. bright prospect; openhearted</p>
<p>guāng pán</p>	<p>光盘 / 光盤 compact disc; CD or DVD; CD ROM; CL: 片(piàn), 张(zhāng)</p>
<p>guǎng chǎng</p>	<p>广场 / 廣場 a public square (e.g. Tiananmen Square); plaza; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

<p>guǎng dà</p>	<p>广大 / 廣大 (of an area) vast or extensive; large-scale; widespread; (of people) numerous</p>
<p>guǎng fàn</p>	<p>广泛 / 廣泛 extensive; wide range</p>
<p>guī nà</p>	<p>归纳 / 歸納 to sum up; to summarize; to conclude from facts; induction (method of deduction in logic)</p>
<p>guī ju</p>	<p>规矩 / 規矩 established practice; rule; customs; practices; fig. upright and honest; well- behaved; lit. compass and set square</p>
<p>guī lǜ</p>	<p>规律 / 規律 rule (e.g. of science); law of behavior; regular pattern; rhythm; discipline</p>

<p>guī mó</p>	<p>规模 / 規模 scale; scope; extent; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>guī zé</p>	<p>规则 / 規則 regulation; rule; rules and regulations</p>
<p>guì tái</p>	<p>柜台 / 櫃檯 sales counter; front desk; bar</p>
<p>gǔn</p>	<p>滚 / 滾 to roll; to get away; to boil; get lost (imperative); take a hike</p>
<p>guō</p>	<p>锅 / 鍋 pan; pot; boiler; CL: 口(kǒu), 只(zhī)</p>

guó qìng jié

国庆节 / 國慶節

PRC National Day (October 1st)

guó wáng

国王 / 國王

king; CL: 個个(gè)

guǒ rán

果然 / 果然

sure enough; as expected; really

guǒ shí

果实 / 果實

fruit (from work); results; gains

guò fèn

过分 / 過分

excessive; undue; overly

<p>guò mǐn</p>	<p>过敏 / 過敏 to be allergic; allergy</p>
<p>guò qī</p>	<p>过期 / 過期 to be overdue; to exceed the time limit; to expire (as in expiration date)</p>
<p>hā</p>	<p>哈 / 哈 laughter; yawn; abbreviation for Kazakhstan</p>
<p>hǎi guān</p>	<p>海关 / 海關 customs (i.e. border crossing inspection); CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>hǎi xiān</p>	<p>海鲜 / 海鮮 seafood</p>

hǎn

喊 / 喊

to yell; to call; to cry; to shout

háng yè

行业 / 行業

industry; business

háo huá

豪华 / 豪華

luxurious

hào kè

好客 / 好客

hospitality; to treat guests well; to enjoy
having guests; hospitable; friendly

hào qí

好奇 / 好奇

inquisitive; curious

hé bì

何必 / 何必

there is no need; why should

hé kuàng

何況 / 何況

much less; let alone

hé fǎ

合法 / 合法

lawful; legitimate; legal

hé lǐ

合理 / 合理

rational; reasonable; fair

hé tong

合同 / 合同

(business) contract; CL: 個个(gè)

hé yǐng

合影 / 合影

joint photo; group photo

hé zuò

合作 / 合作

to cooperate; to collaborate; to work together; cooperation; CL: 个个(gè)

hé píng

和平 / 和平

peace

hé xīn

核心 / 核心

core; nucleus

hèn

恨 / 恨

to hate; to regret

hóu zi

猴子 / 猴子

monkey; CL: 只(zhī)

hòu bèi

后背 / 後背

the back (human anatomy); the back part
of something

hòu guǒ

后果 / 後果

consequences; aftermath

hū xī

呼吸 / 呼吸

to breathe

hū rán

忽然 / 忽然

suddenly; all of a sudden

hū shì

忽视 / 忽視

to neglect; to ignore

hú

壶 / 壺

pot; classifier for bottled liquid

hú tu

糊涂 / 糊塗

muddled; silly; confused

hú shuō

胡说 / 胡說

to talk nonsense; drivel

hú tòng

胡同 / 胡同

lane; alley; CL: 条(tiáo)

hú dié

蝴蝶 / 蝴蝶

butterfly; CL: 只(zhī)

huā shēng

花生 / 花生

peanut; groundnut; CL: 粒(li)

huá yì

华裔 / 华裔

ethnic Chinese; non-Chinese citizen of Chinese ancestry

huá

滑 / 滑

to slip; to slide; smooth; slippery; cunning

huà

划 / 划

to row; to paddle; profitable; worth (the effort); it pays (to do something)

huà xué

化学 / 化學

chemistry; chemical

huà tí

话题 / 話題

subject (of a talk or conversation); topic

huái niàn

怀念 / 懷念

to cherish the memory of; to think of;
reminisce

huái yùn

怀孕 / 懷孕

pregnant; to have conceived; gestation;
pregnancy

huǎn jiě

缓解 / 緩解

to ease; to help relieve (a crisis)

huàn xiǎng

幻想 / 幻想

delusion; fantasy

huāng zhāng

慌张 / 慌張

confused; flustered

huáng jīn

黄金 / 黃金

gold

huī fù

恢复 / 恢復

to reinstate; to resume; to restore; to
recover; to regain; to rehabilitate

huī

挥 / 揮

to wave; to brandish; to wipe away; to
command; to conduct; to scatter; to
disperse

<p>huī</p>	<p>灰 / 灰 ash; dust; lime; gray; discouraged; dejected</p>
<p>huī chén</p>	<p>灰尘 / 灰塵 dust</p>
<p>huī xīn</p>	<p>灰心 / 灰心 lose heart; be discouraged</p>
<p>huì lǜ</p>	<p>汇率 / 匯率 exchange rate</p>
<p>hūn lǐ</p>	<p>婚礼 / 婚禮 wedding ceremony; wedding</p>

hūn yīn

婚姻 / 婚姻

matrimony; wedding; marriage; CL: 次(cì)

huó yuè

活跃 / 活躍

active; vigorous

huǒ bàn

伙伴 / 夥伴

partner; companion; comrade

huǒ chái

火柴 / 火柴

match (for lighting fire); CL: 根(gēn), 盒(hé)

huò xǔ

或许 / 或許

perhaps; maybe

jī běn

基本 / 基本

basic; fundamental; main; elementary

jī qì

机器 / 機器

machine; CL: 台(tái), 部(bù), 個个(gè)

jī liè

激烈 / 激烈

intense; acute; fierce

jī ròu

肌肉 / 肌肉

muscle; flesh

jí gé

及格 / 及格

to pass a test

jí máng

急忙 / 急忙

hastily

jí zhěn

急诊 / 急诊

emergency call; emergency (medical)
treatment

jí qí

极其 / 極其

extremely

jí hé

集合 / 集合

a congregation; to gather; a set

jí tǐ

集体 / 集體

collective; social; team; CL: 個个(gè)

<p>jí zhōng</p>	<p>集中 / 集中</p> <p>to concentrate; to centralize; to focus; centralized; concentrated; to put together</p>
<p>jì mò</p>	<p>寂寞 / 寂寞</p> <p>lonely; lonesome</p>
<p>jì lǐng dài</p>	<p>系领带 / 系領帶</p> <p>tie one's necktie</p>
<p>jì lù</p>	<p>纪录 / 紀錄</p> <p>record (sports, written account); note</p>
<p>jì lǜ</p>	<p>纪律 / 紀律</p> <p>discipline</p>

<p>jì niàn</p>	<p>纪念 / 紀念 to commemorate; to remember; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>
<p>jì suàn</p>	<p>计算 / 計算 to count; to calculate; to compute; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>
<p>jì lù</p>	<p>记录 / 記錄 to take notes; keep the minutes; record; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>
<p>jì yì</p>	<p>记忆 / 記憶 memories; remember; memory; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>
<p>jiā bīn</p>	<p>嘉宾 / 嘉賓 esteemed guest; honored guest</p>

jiā zi

夹子 / 夾子

clip; clamp; tongs; folder; wallet

jiā tíng

家庭 / 家庭

family; household; CL: 户(hù), 個个(gè)

jiā wù

家务 / 家務

household duties; housework

jiā xiāng

家乡 / 家鄉

hometown; native place; CL: 個个(gè)

jiǎ rú

假如 / 假如

supposing; if

<p>jiǎ shè</p>	<p>假设 / 假設</p> <p>hypothesis; conjecture; suppose that</p>
<p>jiǎ zhuāng</p>	<p>假装 / 假裝</p> <p>to feign; to pretend</p>
<p>jiǎ</p>	<p>甲 / 甲</p> <p>first (in a list, as a party to a contract, in terms of quality, etc.); first of the ten heavenly stems 十天十天干(shí tiān gān); (used for an unspecified person or thing); armor plating; shell or carapace; (of the fingers or toes) nail; bladed leather or metal armor (old); ranking system used in the Imperial examinations (old); civil administration unit (old)</p>
<p>jià zhí</p>	<p>价值 / 價值</p> <p>value; worth; fig. values (ethical, cultural, etc.); CL: 個个(gè)</p>

<p>jià</p>	<p>嫁 / 嫁 (of a woman) to marry; to marry off a daughter; to shift (blame, etc.)</p>
<p>jià shǐ</p>	<p>驾驶 / 駕駛 to pilot (ship, airplane, etc.); to drive</p>
<p>jiān zhí</p>	<p>兼职 / 兼職 to hold concurrent posts; part-time; concurrent job; moonlighting</p>
<p>jiān jué</p>	<p>坚决 / 堅決 firm; resolute; determined</p>
<p>jiān qiáng</p>	<p>坚强 / 堅強 staunch; strong</p>

jiān bǎng

肩膀 / 肩膀

shoulder

jiān jù

艰巨 / 艰巨

arduous; terrible (task); very difficult;
formidable

jiān kǔ

艰苦 / 艰苦

difficult; hard; arduous

jiǎn dāo

剪刀 / 剪刀

scissors; CL: 把(bǎ)

jiǎn

捡 / 捡

to pick up; to collect; to gather

<p>jiǎn lì</p>	<p>简历 / 簡歷 Curriculum Vitae (CV); résumé (resume); biographical notes</p>
<p>jiǎn zhí</p>	<p>简直 / 簡直 simply; at all; practically</p>
<p>jiàn shēn</p>	<p>健身 / 健身 to exercise; to keep fit; to work out; physical exercise;</p>
<p>jiàn lì</p>	<p>建立 / 建立 to establish; to set up; to found; to build</p>
<p>jiàn shè</p>	<p>建设 / 建設 to build; to construct; construction; constructive</p>

<p>jiàn zhù</p>	<p>建筑 / 建築 building; to construct; Taiwan pronunciation jiàn zhú; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>jiàn pán</p>	<p>键盘 / 鍵盤 keyboard</p>
<p>jiǎng jiu</p>	<p>讲究 / 講究 to pay particular attention to; exquisite; aesthetic</p>
<p>jiǎng zuò</p>	<p>讲座 / 講座 a course of lectures; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>jiàng yóu</p>	<p>酱油 / 醬油 soy sauce</p>

<p>jiāo huàn</p>	<p>交换 / 交換 to exchange; to swap; to switch (telecom); commutative (math); to commute</p>
<p>jiāo jì</p>	<p>交际 / 交際 communication; social intercourse</p>
<p>jiāo wǎng</p>	<p>交往 / 交往 to associate; to contact; association; contact</p>
<p>jiāo</p>	<p>浇 / 澆 to pour liquid; to irrigate (using waterwheel); to water; to cast (molten metal); to mold</p>
<p>jiāo shuǐ</p>	<p>胶水 / 膠水 glue</p>

jiǎo huá

狡猾 / 狡猾

crafty; cunning; sly

jiǎo dù

角度 / 角度

angle; point of view

jiào cái

教材 / 教材

teaching material; CL: 本(běn)

jiào liàn

教练 / 教練

instructor; sports coach; trainer; CL: 個个
(gè), 位(wèi), 名(míng)

jiào xun

教训 / 教訓

a lesson; a moral; to chide somebody; to
lecture somebody

<p>jiē chù</p>	<p>接触 / 接觸 to touch; to contact; access; in touch with</p>
<p>jiē dài</p>	<p>接待 / 接待 to receive (a visitor); to admit (allow somebody to enter)</p>
<p>jiē jìn</p>	<p>接近 / 接近 near; close to</p>
<p>jiē shi</p>	<p>结实 / 結實 rugged; sturdy</p>
<p>jiē duàn</p>	<p>阶段 / 階段 stage; section; phase; period; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>

<p>jié gòu</p>	<p>结构 / 結構</p> <p>structure; composition; makeup; architecture; CL: 座(zuò), 個个(gè)</p>
<p>jié hé</p>	<p>结合 / 結合</p> <p>to combine; to link; to integrate; binding; CL: 次(cì)</p>
<p>jié lùn</p>	<p>结论 / 結論</p> <p>conclusion; verdict; to conclude; to reach a verdict; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>jié zhàng</p>	<p>结账 / 結賬</p> <p>to pay the bill; to settle accounts</p>
<p>jié shěng</p>	<p>节省 / 節省</p> <p>saving; to save; to use sparingly; to cut down on</p>

<p>jiè kǒu</p>	<p>借口 / 藉口</p> <p>to use as an excuse; on the pretext</p>
<p>jiè</p>	<p>届 / 屆</p> <p>to arrive at (place or time); period; to become due; classifier for events, meetings, elections, sporting fixtures, etc.</p>
<p>jiè</p>	<p>戒 / 戒</p> <p>to guard against; to exhort; to admonish or warn; to give up or stop doing something; Buddhist monastic discipline; ring (for a finger)</p>
<p>jiè zhi</p>	<p>戒指 / 戒指</p> <p>(finger) ring</p>
<p>jīn shǔ</p>	<p>金属 / 金屬</p> <p>metal; CL: 种(zhǒng)</p>

jǐn kuài

尽快 / 盡快

as quickly as possible; as soon as possible; with all speed

jǐn jí

紧急 / 緊急

urgent; emergency

jǐn shèn

谨慎 / 謹慎

cautious; prudent

jìn lì

尽力 / 盡力

to strive one's hardest; to spare no effort

jìn liàng

尽量 / 盡量

as much as possible; to the greatest extent

<p>jìn dài</p>	<p>近代 / 近代 modern times</p>
<p>jìn bù</p>	<p>进步 / 進步 progress; improvement; to improve; to progress; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>jìn kǒu</p>	<p>进口 / 進口 to import; imported</p>
<p>jīng lì</p>	<p>精力 / 精力 energy</p>
<p>jīng shén</p>	<p>精神 / 精神 spirit; mind; consciousness; thought; mental; psychological; essence; gist; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

jīng diǎn

经典 / 經典

the classics; scriptures; classical

jīng shāng

经商 / 經商

to trade; to carry out commercial activities;
in business

jīng yíng

经营 / 經營

to engage in (business, etc.); to run; to
operate

jiǔ bā

酒吧 / 酒吧

bar; pub; saloon; CL: 家(jiā)

jiù

救 / 救

to rescue; to save; to assist

jiù hù chē

救护车 / 救護車

ambulance; CL: 辆(liàng)

jiù jiu

舅舅 / 舅舅

mother's brother; maternal uncle
(informal); CL: 個个(gè)

jū rán

居然 / 居然

unexpectedly; to one's surprise; go so far
as to

jú zi

桔子 / 桔子

tangerine; CL: 個个(gè), 瓣(bàn)

jù lè bù

俱乐部 / 俱樂部

club (i.e. a group or organization); CL: 個
个(gè)

<p>jù bèi</p>	<p>具备 / 具備</p> <p>to possess; to have; equipped with; able to fulfill (conditions or requirements)</p>
<p>jù tǐ</p>	<p>具体 / 具體</p> <p>concrete; definite; specific</p>
<p>jù dà</p>	<p>巨大 / 巨大</p> <p>huge; immense; very large; tremendous; gigantic; enormous</p>
<p>jù shuō</p>	<p>据说 / 據說</p> <p>it is said that; reportedly</p>
<p>juān</p>	<p>捐 / 捐</p> <p>to contribute; to donate; contribution; tax; to abandon</p>

jué sài	决赛 / 決賽 finals (of a competition)
jué xīn	决心 / 決心 determination; resolution; determined; firm and resolute; to make up one's mind; CL: 個个(gè)
jué duì	绝对 / 絕對 absolute; unconditional
jué sè	角色 / 角色 persona; role; character in a novel
jūn shì	军事 / 軍事 military affairs; military matters; military

<p>jūn yún</p>	<p>均匀 / 均匀 well-distributed; homogeneous; even</p>
<p>kǎ chē</p>	<p>卡车 / 卡車 truck; CL: 辆(liàng)</p>
<p>kāi fā</p>	<p>开发 / 開發 exploit (a resource); open up (for development); to develop</p>
<p>kāi fàng</p>	<p>开放 / 開放 to lift (a ban or restriction); to open to the outside world (politics); to open for public use; to come into bloom (of flowers)</p>
<p>kāi mù shì</p>	<p>开幕式 / 開幕式 opening ceremony</p>

<p>kāi shuǐ</p>	<p>开水 / 開水 boiled water; boiling water</p>
<p>kǎn</p>	<p>砍 / 砍 to chop; to cut down; to throw something at somebody</p>
<p>kàn bu qǐ</p>	<p>看不起 / 看不起 to look down upon; to despise</p>
<p>kàn wàng</p>	<p>看望 / 看望 to visit; to pay a call to</p>
<p>kào</p>	<p>靠 / 靠 to lean against or on; to stand by the side of; to come near to; to depend on; to trust; to f*** (vulgar); traditional military costume drama where the performers wear armor (old)</p>

<p>kē</p>	<p>顆 / 顆</p> <p>classifier for small spheres, pearls, corn grains, teeth, hearts, satellites, etc.</p>
<p>kě jiàn</p>	<p>可見 / 可見</p> <p>it can clearly be seen (that this is the case); it is (thus) clear; clear; visible</p>
<p>kě kào</p>	<p>可靠 / 可靠</p> <p>reliable</p>
<p>kě pà</p>	<p>可怕 / 可怕</p> <p>awful; dreadful; fearful; formidable; frightful; scary; hideous; horrible; terrible; terribly</p>
<p>kè</p>	<p>克 / 克</p> <p>to be able to; to subdue; to restrain; to overcome; gram</p>

<p>kè fú</p>	<p>克服 / 克服</p> <p>(try to) overcome (hardships, etc.); to conquer; to put up with; to endure</p>
<p>kè kǔ</p>	<p>刻苦 / 刻苦</p> <p>hardworking; assiduous</p>
<p>kè guān</p>	<p>客观 / 客觀</p> <p>objective; impartial</p>
<p>kè chéng</p>	<p>课程 / 課程</p> <p>course; class; CL: 堂(táng), 節(jié), 门(mén)</p>
<p>kōng jiān</p>	<p>空间 / 空間</p> <p>space (astronomy); CL: 個个(gè)</p>

kòng zhì

控制 / 控制

control; to exercise control over; to contain

kòng xián

空闲 / 空閒

idle; free time; leisure

kǒu wèi

口味 / 口味

a person's preferences; tastes (in food);
flavor

kuā

夸 / 誇

to boast; to exaggerate; to praise

kuā zhāng

夸张 / 誇張

to exaggerate; overstated; exaggerated;
hyperbole; (coll.) excessive; extreme;
ridiculous;

<p>kuài jì</p>	<p>会计 / 會計 accountant; accountancy; accounting</p>
<p>kuān</p>	<p>宽 / 寬 wide; broad; lenient</p>
<p>kūn chóng</p>	<p>昆虫 / 昆蟲 insect; CL: 只(zhī), 群(qún), 堆(duī)</p>
<p>kuò dà</p>	<p>扩大 / 擴大 to expand; to enlarge; to broaden one's scope</p>
<p>là jiāo</p>	<p>辣椒 / 辣椒 hot pepper; chili</p>

<p>lán</p>	<p>拦 / 攔 to cut off; to hinder</p>
<p>làn</p>	<p>烂 / 爛 well-cooked and soft; mushy; to rot; to decompose; rotten; worn out; chaotic; messy; utterly; thoroughly</p>
<p>lǎng dú</p>	<p>朗读 / 朗讀 read aloud; read loudly and clearly</p>
<p>láo dòng</p>	<p>劳动 / 勞動 physical labor; work; toil; CL: 次(cì)</p>
<p>láo jià</p>	<p>劳驾 / 勞駕 excuse me</p>

<p>lǎo lao</p>	<p>姥姥 / 姥姥 (informal) mother's mother; maternal grandmother</p>
<p>lǎo bǎi xìng</p>	<p>老百姓 / 老百姓 ordinary people; the 'person in the street'; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
<p>lǎo bǎn</p>	<p>老板 / 老闆 boss; keeper</p>
<p>lǎo pó</p>	<p>老婆 / 老婆 (coll.) wife</p>
<p>lǎo shi</p>	<p>老实 / 老實 honest; sincere; open and guileless; naive</p>

lǎo shǔ

老鼠 / 老鼠

rat; mouse; CL: 只(zhī)

lè guān

乐观 / 樂觀

optimistic; hopeful

léi

雷 / 雷

thunder; (internet slang) terrifying; terrific

lèi xíng

类型 / 類型

type; category; genre; form; style

lěng dàn

冷淡 / 冷淡

cold; indifferent

lí mǐ

厘米 / 厘米

centimeter

lí

梨 / 梨

pear; CL: 個个(gè)

lí hūn

离婚 / 離婚

to divorce; divorced from (one's spouse)

lǐ lùn

理论 / 理論

theory; CL: 個个(gè)

lǐ yóu

理由 / 理由

reason; grounds; justification; CL: 個个(gè)

<p>lì rùn</p>	<p>利润 / 利潤</p> <p>profits</p>
<p>lì xī</p>	<p>利息 / 利息</p> <p>interest (on a loan); CL: 笔(bǐ)</p>
<p>lì yì</p>	<p>利益 / 利益</p> <p>benefit; (in somebody's) interest; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>lì yòng</p>	<p>利用 / 利用</p> <p>exploit; make use of; to use; to take advantage of; to utilize</p>
<p>lì liang</p>	<p>力量 / 力量</p> <p>power; force; strength</p>

<p>lì jí</p>	<p>立即 / 立即 immediately</p>
<p>lì kè</p>	<p>立刻 / 立刻 forthwith; immediate; prompt; promptly; straightway; thereupon; at once</p>
<p>lián hé</p>	<p>联合 / 聯合 to combine; to join; unite; alliance</p>
<p>lián máng</p>	<p>连忙 / 連忙 promptly; at once</p>
<p>lián xù</p>	<p>连续 / 連續 continuous; in a row; serial; consecutive</p>

liàn ài	恋爱 / 戀愛 (romantic) love; in love; to have an affair; CL: 個个(gè)
liáng shi	粮食 / 糧食 foodstuff; cereals; CL: 种(zhǒng)
liáng hǎo	良好 / 良好 good; favorable; well; fine
liàng	亮 / 亮 bright; clear; resonant; to shine; to show; to reveal
liǎo bu qǐ	了不起 / 了不起 amazing; terrific; extraordinary

liè chē

列车 / 列車
(railway) train

lín shí

临时 / 臨時
at the instant something happens;
temporary; interim; ad hoc

líng huó

灵活 / 靈活
flexible; nimble; agile

líng

铃 / 鈴
(small) bell; CL: 只(zhī)

líng jiàn

零件 / 零件
part; component

<p>líng shí</p>	<p>零食 / 零食 between-meal nibbles; snacks</p>
<p>lǐng dǎo</p>	<p>领导 / 領導 to lead; leading; leadership; leader; CL: 位 (wèi), 个个(gè)</p>
<p>lǐng yù</p>	<p>领域 / 領域 domain; sphere; field; territory; area</p>
<p>liú chuán</p>	<p>流传 / 流傳 to spread; to circulate; to hand down</p>
<p>liú lèi</p>	<p>流泪 / 流淚 to shed tears</p>

liú lǎn

浏览 / 瀏覽

to skim over; to browse

lóng

龙 / 龍

dragon; CL: 条(tiáo); imperial

lòu

漏 / 漏

to leak; to divulge; to leave out by mistake;
water-clock or hourglass (old)

lù qǔ

录取 / 錄取

to recruit; to enroll

lù yīn

录音 / 錄音

to record (sound); sound-recording; CL: 個
↑(gè)

lù dì

陆地 / 陸地

dry land (as opposed to the sea)

lù xù

陆续 / 陸續

in turn; successively; one after the other;
bit by bit

lún liú

轮流 / 輪流

to alternate; to take turns

lùn wén

论文 / 論文

treatise; thesis; paper; CL: 篇(piān); to
discuss a paper or thesis (old)

luó jì

逻辑 / 邏輯

logic (loanword)

<p>luò hòu</p>	<p>落后 / 落後 to fall behind; to lag (in technology, etc.); backward; to retrogress</p>
<p>mà</p>	<p>骂 / 罵 to scold; abuse; CL: 通(tòng), 顿(dùn)</p>
<p>mài kè fēng</p>	<p>麦克风 / 麥克風 microphone (loanword)</p>
<p>mán tou</p>	<p>馒头 / 饅頭 steamed roll; steamed bun; steamed bread; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>mǎn zú</p>	<p>满足 / 滿足 to satisfy; to meet (the needs of)</p>

máo bìng	毛病 / 毛病 fault; problem; defect; shortcomings; CL: 個个(gè)
máo dùn	矛盾 / 矛盾 contradictory; contradiction; CL: 個个(gè)
mào xiǎn	冒险 / 冒險 to take risks; to take chances; foray; adventure
mào yì	贸易 / 貿易 (commercial) trade; CL: 個个(gè)
méi tǐ	媒体 / 媒體 media, esp. news media

méi tàn

煤炭 / 煤炭

coal

méi mao

眉毛 / 眉毛

eyebrow; CL: 根(gēn)

měi shù

美术 / 美術

art; fine arts; painting; CL: 种(zhǒng)

mèi lì

魅力 / 魅力

charm; fascination; glamor; charisma

mèng xiǎng

梦想 / 夢想

to dream of; to hope in vain

<p>mì qiè</p>	<p>密切 / 密切</p> <p>close; familiar; intimate; closely (related); to foster close ties; to pay close attention</p>
<p>mì mì</p>	<p>秘密 / 秘密</p> <p>secret; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>mì shū</p>	<p>秘书 / 秘書</p> <p>secretary</p>
<p>mì fēng</p>	<p>蜜蜂 / 蜜蜂</p> <p>bee; honeybee; CL: 只(zhī), 群(qún)</p>
<p>miàn duì</p>	<p>面对 / 面對</p> <p>to confront; to face</p>

<p>miàn jī</p>	<p>面积 / 面積 surface area</p>
<p>miàn lín</p>	<p>面临 / 面臨 to face something; to be confronted with</p>
<p>miáo xiě</p>	<p>描写 / 描寫 to describe; to depict; to portray; description</p>
<p>miáo tiáo</p>	<p>苗条 / 苗條 slim; slender; graceful</p>
<p>mǐn gǎn</p>	<p>敏感 / 敏感 sensitive; susceptible; politically sensitive (pretext for censorship)</p>

<p>míng pái</p>	<p>名牌 / 名牌 famous brand</p>
<p>míng piàn</p>	<p>名片 / 名片 (business) card</p>
<p>míng shèng gǔ jì</p>	<p>名胜古迹 / 名勝古蹟 historical sites and scenic spots</p>
<p>míng què</p>	<p>明确 / 明確 to clarify; explicit; clear-cut; definite; to specify; to make definite</p>
<p>míng xiǎn</p>	<p>明显 / 明顯 obvious; distinct; clear</p>

míng xīng

明星 / 明星

star; celebrity

mìng lìng

命令 / 命令

order; command; CL: 道(dào), 個个(gè)

mìng yùn

命运 / 命運

destiny; fate; CL: 個个(gè)

mō

摸 / 摸

to feel with the hand; to touch; to stroke; to grope; to feel (one's pulse)

mó tuō chē

摩托车 / 摩托車

motorbike; motorcycle; CL: 辆(liàng), 部(bù)

<p>mó fǎng</p>	<p>模仿 / 模仿 to imitate; to copy; to emulate; to mimic; model</p>
<p>mó hu</p>	<p>模糊 / 模糊 vague; indistinct; fuzzy</p>
<p>mó tè</p>	<p>模特 / 模特 (fashion) model (loanword);</p>
<p>mò shēng</p>	<p>陌生 / 陌生 strange; unfamiliar</p>
<p>mǒu</p>	<p>某 / 某 a certain; somebody or something indefinite; some; such-and-such</p>

<p>mù tou</p>	<p>木头 / 木頭</p> <p>slow-witted; blockhead; log (of wood, timber, etc.); CL: 块(kuài), 根(gēn)</p>
<p>mù biāo</p>	<p>目标 / 目標</p> <p>target; goal; objective; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>mù lù</p>	<p>目录 / 目錄</p> <p>catalog; table of contents; directory (on computer hard drive); list; contents</p>
<p>mù qián</p>	<p>目前 / 目前</p> <p>at the present time; currently</p>
<p>nǎ pà</p>	<p>哪怕 / 哪怕</p> <p>no matter how; even; even if; even though</p>

<p>nán guài</p>	<p>难怪 / 難怪 (it's) no wonder (that...); (it's) not surprising (that)</p>
<p>nán miǎn</p>	<p>难免 / 難免 hard to avoid; difficult to escape from</p>
<p>nǎo dài</p>	<p>脑袋 / 腦袋 head; skull; brain; mental capability; CL: 顆 (kē), 個 (gè)</p>
<p>nèi bù</p>	<p>内部 / 內部 interior; inside (part, section); internal</p>
<p>nèi kē</p>	<p>内科 / 內科 medicine; 'internal' medicine, i.e. treatment by administering drugs, as opposed to surgical intervention; medical department</p>

<p>nèn</p>	<p>嫩 / 嫩</p> <p>tender; soft; delicate; light (color); inexperienced; unskilled</p>
<p>néng gàn</p>	<p>能干 / 能幹</p> <p>capable; competent</p>
<p>néng yuán</p>	<p>能源 / 能源</p> <p>energy; power source; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>ńg</p>	<p>嗯 / 嗯</p> <p>m-hm (sound used to express agreement or assent)</p>
<p>nián dài</p>	<p>年代 / 年代</p> <p>a decade of a century (e.g. the Sixties); age; era; period; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

<p>nián jì</p>	<p>年纪 / 年紀</p> <p>year (in school, college, etc.); grade CL: 把 (bǎ), 個个(gè)</p>
<p>niàn</p>	<p>念 / 念</p> <p>to miss (someone); to read (aloud); to study (a degree course); to miss (somebody); idea; remembrance; twenty (banker's anti-fraud numeral corresponding to 廿, 20)</p>
<p>nìng kě</p>	<p>宁可 / 寧可</p> <p>preferably; one would prefer to...(or not to...); would rather; (would) be better to; (to pick) the lesser of two evils</p>
<p>niú zǎi kù</p>	<p>牛仔裤 / 牛仔褲</p> <p>jeans; CL: 条(tiáo)</p>
<p>nóng cūn</p>	<p>农村 / 農村</p> <p>rural area; village; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

nóng mǐn

农民 / 農民

peasant; CL: 個个(gè)

nóng yè

农业 / 農業

agriculture; farming

nóng

浓 / 濃

concentrated; dense

nǚ shì

女士 / 女士

lady; madam; CL: 個个(gè), 位(wèi)

ōu zhōu

欧洲 / 歐洲

Europe; European

<p>ǒu rán</p>	<p>偶然 / 偶然 incidentally; occasional; occasionally; by chance; randomly</p>
<p>pāi</p>	<p>拍 / 拍 to take (a photograph); to clap; to pat; to slap; flyswatter; racket</p>
<p>pài</p>	<p>派 / 派 clique; school; group; faction; to dispatch; to send; to assign; to appoint; pi (Greek letter Ππ); the circular ratio pi = 3.1415926</p>
<p>pàn wàng</p>	<p>盼望 / 盼望 to hope for; look forward to</p>
<p>péi xùn</p>	<p>培训 / 培訓 to cultivate; to train; to groom; training</p>

<p>péi yǎng</p>	<p>培养 / 培養</p> <p>to educate; to nurture; to breed; to groom (for a position)</p>
<p>péi cháng</p>	<p>赔偿 / 賠償</p> <p>to compensate</p>
<p>pèi fú</p>	<p>佩服 / 佩服</p> <p>admire</p>
<p>pèi hé</p>	<p>配合 / 配合</p> <p>matching; fitting in with; compatible with; to correspond; to fit; to conform to; rapport; to coordinate with; to act in concert with; to cooperate; to become man and wife; to combine parts of machine</p>
<p>pén</p>	<p>盆 / 盆</p> <p>basin; flower pot; unit of volume equal to 12 斗 and 8 升, approx. 128 liters; CL: 個 ↑(gè)</p>

pèng

碰 / 碰

to touch; to meet with; to bump

pī

批 / 批

to ascertain; to act on; to criticize; to pass on; classifier for batches, lots, military flights; tier (for the ranking of universities and colleges)

pī zhǔn

批准 / 批准

to approve; to ratify

pī

披 / 披

to drape over one's shoulders; to unroll; to split open; to spread out

pí láo

疲劳 / 疲劳

fatigue; wearily; weariness; weary

<p>pǐ</p>	<p>匹 / 匹</p> <p>classifier for horses, mules and tissue; ordinary person</p>
<p>piàn</p>	<p>片 / 片</p> <p>thin piece; flake; a slice; film; TV play; to slice; to carve thin; partial; incomplete; one-sided; classifier for slices, tablets, tract of land, area of water; classifier for CDs, movies, DVDs, etc.; used with numeral 一 (yī): classifier for scenario, scene, feeling, atmosphere, sound, etc.</p>
<p>piàn miàn</p>	<p>片面 / 片面</p> <p>unilateral; one-sided</p>
<p>piāo</p>	<p>飘 / 飘</p> <p>to float</p>
<p>pīn yīn</p>	<p>拼音 / 拼音</p> <p>pinyin (Chinese romanization); phonetic writing</p>

<p>pín dào</p>	<p>频道 / 頻道 frequency; (television) channel</p>
<p>píng</p>	<p>凭 / 憑 to lean against; to rely on; on the basis of; no matter (how, what, etc.); proof</p>
<p>píng jūn</p>	<p>平均 / 平均 average; on average; evenly; in equal proportions</p>
<p>píng</p>	<p>平 / 平 flat; level; equal; to tie (make the same score); to draw (score); calm; peaceful</p>
<p>píng 'ān</p>	<p>平安 / 平安 safe and sound; well; without mishap; quiet and safe; at peace</p>

píng cháng

平常 / 平常

ordinary; common; usually; ordinarily

píng děng

平等 / 平等

equality; equal

píng fāng

平方 / 平方

square (as in square foot, square mile,
square root)

píng héng

平衡 / 平衡

balance; equilibrium

píng jìng

平静 / 平静

tranquil; undisturbed; serene

<p>píng jià</p>	<p>评价 / 評價 to evaluate; to assess</p>
<p>pò chǎn</p>	<p>破产 / 破產 to go bankrupt; to become impoverished; bankruptcy</p>
<p>pò huài</p>	<p>破坏 / 破壞 destruction; damage; to wreck; to break; to destroy</p>
<p>pò qiè</p>	<p>迫切 / 迫切 urgent; pressing</p>
<p>qī dài</p>	<p>期待 / 期待 to look forward to; to await; expectation</p>

<p>qī jiān</p>	<p>期间 / 期間 period of time; time; time period; period; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>qí yú</p>	<p>其余 / 其餘 the rest; the others; remaining; remainder; apart from them</p>
<p>qí jì</p>	<p>奇迹 / 奇蹟 miracle; miraculous; wonder; marvel</p>
<p>qǐ yè</p>	<p>企业 / 企業 company; firm; enterprise; corporation; CL: 家(jiā)</p>
<p>qǐ fā</p>	<p>启发 / 啟發 to enlighten; to explain and arouse interest; to inspire; inspiration; heuristic (attributively); to teach; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

qì fēn

气氛 / 氣氛

atmosphere; mood

qì yóu

汽油 / 汽油

gas; gasoline; CL: 升(shēng)

qiān

签 / 簽

to sign one's name; to make brief
comments on a document; autograph; visa

qiān xū

谦虚 / 謙虛

modest; self-effacing; to make modest
remarks

qián tú

前途 / 前途

future outlook; prospects; journey

qiǎn

浅 / 淺

shallow, not deep; superficial

qiàn

欠 / 欠

deficient; owe; to lack; yawn

qiāng

枪 / 槍

gun; firearm; rifle; spear; CL: 支(zhī), 把(bǎ)

qiáng

墙 / 牆

wall; CL: 面(miàn), 堵(dǔ)

qiáng diào

强调 / 強調

to emphasize (a statement); to stress

qiáng liè

强烈 / 強烈

intense; (violently) strong

qiǎng

抢 / 搶

to fight over; to rush; to scramble; to grab;
to rob; to snatch

qiāo qiāo

悄悄 / 悄悄

stealthily; quietly; secretly

qiáo

瞧 / 瞧

to look at; to see

qiǎo miào

巧妙 / 巧妙

ingenious; clever

<p>qiē</p>	<p>切 / 切 to cut; to slice; tangent (math)</p>
<p>qīn ài</p>	<p>亲爱 / 親愛 Dear or beloved (way of starting a letter)</p>
<p>qīn qiè</p>	<p>亲切 / 親切 amiable; friendliness; gracious; hospitality; intimate; cordial; kind; close and dear; familiar</p>
<p>qīn zì</p>	<p>亲自 / 親自 personally</p>
<p>qín fèn</p>	<p>勤奋 / 勤奮 hardworking; diligent</p>

<p>qīng dàn</p>	<p>清淡 / 清淡 light (of food, not greasy or strongly flavored); insipid; slack (sales)</p>
<p>qīng shì</p>	<p>轻视 / 輕視 contempt; contemptuous; to despise; to scorn; scornful</p>
<p>qīng yì</p>	<p>轻易 / 輕易 easily; lightly; rashly</p>
<p>qīng</p>	<p>青 / 青 green or blue; nature's color; greenish black; abbreviation for Qinghai province 青海</p>
<p>qīng chūn</p>	<p>青春 / 青春 youth; youthfulness</p>

<p>qīng shào nián</p>	<p>青少年 / 青少年 teenager; teenage; an adolescent; a youth; young person</p>
<p>qíng jǐng</p>	<p>情景 / 情景 scene; sight; circumstances; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>qíng xù</p>	<p>情緒 / 情緒 feeling; sentiment; CL: 种(zhǒng)</p>
<p>qǐng qiú</p>	<p>请求 / 請求 to request; request; to ask; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>qìng zhù</p>	<p>庆祝 / 慶祝 to celebrate</p>

qiú mí	球迷 / 球迷 soccer fan; crazy about ball sports; CL: 個 个(gè)
qū shì	趋势 / 趨勢 trend; tendency
qǔ xiāo	取消 / 取消 to cancel; cancellation
qǔ	娶 / 娶 to take a wife; to marry (a woman)
qù shì	去世 / 去世 to pass away; to die

quān	圈 / 圈 circle; ring; loop; classifier for loops, orbits, laps of race, etc.; CL: 個个(gè)
quán miàn	全面 / 全面 all-around; comprehensive; total; overall
quán lì	权利 / 權利 privilege; right; power
quán lì	权力 / 權力 authority; power
quàn	劝 / 勸 to advise; to urge; to try to persuade; to exhort

quē fá	缺乏 / 缺乏 shortage; be lacking; to be short of; to lack; scarcity
què dìng	确定 / 確定 definite; certain; fixed; to fix (on something); to determine; to be sure; to ensure; to make certain; to ascertain; to clinch; to recognize; to confirm; OK (on computer dialog box)
què rèn	确认 / 確認 to confirm; to verify; confirmation
qún	群 / 群 group; crowd; flock; herd; pack
rán shāo	燃烧 / 燃燒 to ignite; combustion; flaming; kindle

<p>rào</p>	<p>绕 / 繞</p> <p>to wind; to coil (thread); to rotate around; to spiral; to move around; to go around (an obstacle); to by-pass; to make a detour; to confuse; to perplex</p>
<p>rè ài</p>	<p>热爱 / 熱愛</p> <p>to love ardently; to adore</p>
<p>rè liè</p>	<p>热烈 / 熱烈</p> <p>warm (welcome, etc.)</p>
<p>rè xīn</p>	<p>热心 / 熱心</p> <p>enthusiasm; zeal; zealous; zest; enthusiastic; ardent; warmhearted</p>
<p>rén cái</p>	<p>人才 / 人才</p> <p>a person's talent; talented person; distinguished person; a talent (worth head-hunting); person's looks; an attractive woman; used interchangeably with 人材; CL: 個人(gè)</p>

<p>rén kǒu</p>	<p>人口 / 人口</p> <p>population</p>
<p>rén lèi</p>	<p>人类 / 人類</p> <p>humanity; human race; mankind</p>
<p>rén mín bì</p>	<p>人民币 / 人民幣</p> <p>Renminbi (RMB); Chinese Yuan (CNY)</p>
<p>rén shēng</p>	<p>人生 / 人生</p> <p>human life</p>
<p>rén shì</p>	<p>人事 / 人事</p> <p>human resources; personnel; human affairs; ways of the world; consciousness of the world; what is humanly possible; personnel matters; sexual awareness; sexual passion; facts of life</p>

<p>rén wù</p>	<p>人物 / 人物</p> <p>a person; a character (in a play, novel, etc.); a protagonist; CL: 個人(gè)</p>
<p>rén yuán</p>	<p>人員 / 人員</p> <p>staff; crew; personnel; CL: 個人(gè)</p>
<p>rěn bu zhù</p>	<p>忍不住 / 忍不住</p> <p>cannot help; unable to bear</p>
<p>rì cháng</p>	<p>日常 / 日常</p> <p>daily; everyday</p>
<p>rì chéng</p>	<p>日程 / 日程</p> <p>schedule; itinerary; CL: 個人(gè)</p>

<p>rì lì</p>	<p>日历 / 日曆 calendar; CL: 张(zhāng), 本(běn)</p>
<p>rì qī</p>	<p>日期 / 日期 date (calendar); CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>rì yòng pǐn</p>	<p>日用品 / 日用品 articles for daily use; CL: 件(jiàn), 個个(gè)</p>
<p>rì zi</p>	<p>日子 / 日子 a given day (calendar); days of one's life; time</p>
<p>rú hé</p>	<p>如何 / 如何 what way; how; what</p>

rú jīn

如今 / 如今

nowadays; now

ruǎn

软 / 軟

soft; flexible

ruǎn jiàn

软件 / 軟件

(computer) software

ruò

弱 / 弱

weak; feeble; young; inferior; (following a decimal or fraction) slightly less than

sǎ

洒 / 灑

to sprinkle; to spray; to spill; to shed

sǎng zi

嗓子 / 嗓子

throat; voice; CL: 把(bǎ)

sè cǎi

色彩 / 色彩

tint; coloring; coloration; character

shā

杀 / 殺

to kill; to murder; to fight; to weaken or reduce; to smart (topolect); to counteract; (used after a verb) extremely

shā mò

沙漠 / 沙漠

desert; CL: 個个(gè)

shā tān

沙滩 / 沙滩

beach; sand bar; CL: 片(piàn)

shǎ

傻 / 傻

foolish; silly

shài

晒 / 曬

to dry in the sun; to sunbathe; to share
files (loan from 'share')

shān chú

删除 / 删除

to delete; to cancel

shǎn diàn

闪电 / 閃電

lightning; CL: 道(dào)

shàn liáng

善良 / 善良

good and honest; kind-hearted

shàn yú

善于 / 善於

be good at; be adept in

shàn zi

扇子 / 扇子

fan; CL: 把(bǎ)

shāng hài

伤害 / 傷害

to injure; to harm;

shāng pǐn

商品 / 商品

good; commodity; merchandise; CL: 個个
(gè)

shāng wù

商务 / 商務

commercial affairs; commercial;
commerce; business

shāng yè

商业 / 商業

business; trade; commerce

shàng dàng

上当 / 上當

taken in (by somebody's deceit); to be
fooled; to be duped

shé

蛇 / 蛇

snake; serpent; CL: 条(tiáo)

shě bu de

舍不得 / 捨不得

to hate to do something; to hate to part
with; to begrudge

shè jī

射击 / 射擊

to shoot; to fire (a gun)

<p>shè yǐng</p>	<p>摄影 / 攝影 to take a photograph; photography; to shoot (a movie)</p>
<p>shè bèi</p>	<p>设备 / 設備 equipment; facilities; installations; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
<p>shè jì</p>	<p>设计 / 設計 plan; design; to design; to plan; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>
<p>shè shī</p>	<p>设施 / 設施 facilities; installation</p>
<p>shēn</p>	<p>伸 / 伸 to stretch; to extend</p>

shēn kè

深刻 / 深刻

profound; deep; deep going

shēn cái

身材 / 身材

stature; build (height and weight); figure

shēn fèn

身份 / 身份

status; capacity; dignity; position; rank;
identity

shén huà

神话 / 神話

fairy tale; mythology; myth

shén mì

神秘 / 神秘

mysterious; mystery

<p>shēng</p>	<p>升 / 升</p> <p>to raise; to hoist; to promote; metric liter (also written 公升); measure for dry grain equal to one-tenth (斗 dǒu)</p>
<p>shēng diào</p>	<p>声调 / 聲調</p> <p>tone; note; a tone (on a Chinese syllable); CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>shēng chǎn</p>	<p>生产 / 生產</p> <p>to give birth to a child; parturition; to produce; manufacture</p>
<p>shēng dòng</p>	<p>生动 / 生動</p> <p>vivid; lively</p>
<p>shēng zhǎng</p>	<p>生长 / 生長</p> <p>to grow</p>

shéng zi

绳子 / 繩子

rope; string; cord; CL: 条(tiáo)

shěng lüè

省略 / 省略

to leave out; omission

shèng lì

胜利 / 勝利

victory; CL: 個个(gè)

shī mián

失眠 / 失眠

(suffer from) insomnia

shī qù

失去 / 失去

to lose

shī yè

失业 / 失業

unemployment

shī rùn

湿润 / 濕潤

moist

shī zi

狮子 / 獅子

lion

shī

诗 / 詩

poem; poetry; verse; abbreviation for Book of Songs 诗经(shī jīng); CL: 首(shǒu)

shí huà

实话 / 實話

truth

<p>shí jiàn</p>	<p>实践 / 實踐 to practice; to put into practice; to fulfill</p>
<p>shí xí</p>	<p>实习 / 實習 to practice; field work</p>
<p>shí xiàn</p>	<p>实现 / 實現 to achieve; to implement; to realize; to bring about</p>
<p>shí yàn</p>	<p>实验 / 實驗 to experiment; experiments; CL: 個个(gè), 次(cì)</p>
<p>shí yòng</p>	<p>实用 / 實用 practical; functional; pragmatic; applied (science)</p>

<p>shí chā</p>	<p>时差 / 時差 jet lag; time lag; jet lag</p>
<p>shí dài</p>	<p>时代 / 時代 age; era; epoch; period; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>shí kè</p>	<p>时刻 / 時刻 moment; constantly; always; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>shí máo</p>	<p>时髦 / 時髦 in vogue; fashionable</p>
<p>shí qī</p>	<p>时期 / 時期 a period in time or history; period; time (interval); phase; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

shí shàng

时尚 / 時尚

fashion

shí tou

石头 / 石頭

stone; CL: 块(kuài)

shí wù

食物 / 食物

food; CL: 种(zhǒng)

shǐ jìn r

使劲儿 / 使勁兒

to exert all one's strength

shǐ zhōng

始终 / 始終

from beginning to end; all along

shì shí

事实 / 事實

a fact; the fact that; CL: 個个(gè)

shì wù

事物 / 事物

thing; object; CL: 個个(gè)

shì xiān

事先 / 事先

in advance; before the event; beforehand;
prior

shì de

似的 / 似的

seems as if; rather like

shì bīng

士兵 / 士兵

soldier; CL: 個个(gè)

<p>shì chǎng</p>	<p>市场 / 市場 marketplace; market (also in abstract); abbreviation for 超级市场 supermarket; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>shì juàn</p>	<p>试卷 / 試卷 examination paper; test paper; CL: 份(fèn), 张(zhāng)</p>
<p>shōu huò</p>	<p>收获 / 收穫 harvest; results; gains</p>
<p>shōu jù</p>	<p>收据 / 收據 receipt; CL: 张(zhāng)</p>
<p>shǒu gōng</p>	<p>手工 / 手工 handwork; manual</p>

<p>shǒu shù</p>	<p>手术 / 手術 surgical operation; operation; surgery; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>shǒu tàò</p>	<p>手套 / 手套 glove; mitten; CL: 双(shuāng), 只(zhī)</p>
<p>shǒu xù</p>	<p>手续 / 手續 formalities; procedures; CL: 道(dào), 個个 (gè)</p>
<p>shǒu zhǐ</p>	<p>手指 / 手指 finger; CL: 個个(gè), 只(zhī)</p>
<p>shǒu</p>	<p>首 / 首 head; chief; first (occasion, thing, etc.); classifier for poems and songs</p>

shòu shāng

受伤 / 受傷

to sustain injuries; wounded (in an accident, etc.); harmed

shòu mìng

寿命 / 壽命

life span; life expectancy

shū jià

书架 / 書架

bookshelf; CL: 個个(gè)

shū zi

梳子 / 梳子

comb; CL: 把(bǎ)

shū shì

舒适 / 舒適

cozy; snug; comfortable

<p>shū cài</p>	<p>蔬菜 / 蔬菜 vegetables; produce; CL: 种(zhǒng)</p>
<p>shū rù</p>	<p>输入 / 輸入 to import; to input</p>
<p>shú liàn</p>	<p>熟练 / 熟練 practiced; proficient; skilled; skillful</p>
<p>shǔ yú</p>	<p>属于 / 屬於 classified as; to belong to; to be part of</p>
<p>shǔ</p>	<p>数 / 數 number; figure; several; a few</p>

shǔ biāo

鼠标 / 鼠標

mouse (computing)

shù jù

数据 / 數據

data; numbers; digital

shù mǎ

数码 / 數碼

numeral; figures; digital; amount;
numerical code

shuāi dǎo

摔倒 / 摔倒

to fall down; to slip and fall; to throw
somebody to the ground

shuǎi

甩 / 甩

to throw; to fling; to swing; to leave behind;
to throw off

<p>shuāng fāng</p>	<p>双方 / 雙方 bilateral; both sides; both parties involved</p>
<p>shuì</p>	<p>税 / 稅 taxes; duties</p>
<p>shuō bu dìng</p>	<p>说不定 / 說不定 can't say for sure; maybe</p>
<p>shuō fú</p>	<p>说服 / 說服 to persuade; to convince; to talk somebody over</p>
<p>sī chóu</p>	<p>丝绸 / 絲綢 silk cloth; silk</p>

sī háo

丝毫 / 絲毫

the slightest amount or degree; a bit

sī kǎo

思考 / 思考

to reflect on; to ponder over

sī xiǎng

思想 / 思想

thought; thinking; idea; ideology; CL: 個个 (gè)

sī

撕 / 撕

to tear; to rip

sī rén

私人 / 私人

private (citizen); private

<p>sì hū</p>	<p>似乎 / 似乎 apparently; to seem; to appear; as if; seemingly</p>
<p>sōu suǒ</p>	<p>搜索 / 搜索 to search; to look for something; to scour (search meticulously); to look something up; internet search; database search</p>
<p>sù shè</p>	<p>宿舍 / 宿舍 dormitory; dorm room; living quarters; hostel; CL: 间(jiān)</p>
<p>suí shēn</p>	<p>随身 / 隨身 to (carry) on one's person; to (take) with one</p>
<p>suí shí</p>	<p>随时 / 隨時 at any time</p>

<p>suí shǒu</p>	<p>随手 / 隨手</p> <p>conveniently; without extra trouble; while doing it; in passing</p>
<p>suì</p>	<p>碎 / 碎</p> <p>to break down; to break into pieces; fragmentary</p>
<p>sǔn shī</p>	<p>损失 / 損失</p> <p>loss; damage; CL: 個个(gè); to lose; to damage</p>
<p>suō duǎn</p>	<p>缩短 / 縮短</p> <p>to curtail; to cut down</p>
<p>suǒ</p>	<p>所 / 所</p> <p>place; location; classifier for houses, small buildings, institutions, etc.; that which; particle introducing a relative clause or passive; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

<p>suǒ</p>	<p>锁 / 鎖</p> <p>to lock up; to lock; CL: 把(bǎ)</p>
<p>tái jiē</p>	<p>台阶 / 台階</p> <p>flight of steps (leading up to a house); step (over obstacle); bench; fig. way out of an embarrassing situation</p>
<p>tài jí quán</p>	<p>太极拳 / 太極拳</p> <p>shadowboxing or Taiji, T'aichi or T'aichichuan; traditional form of physical exercise or relaxation; a martial art</p>
<p>tài tai</p>	<p>太太 / 太太</p> <p>married woman; Mrs.; Madam; wife; CL: 個 1个(gè), 位(wèi)</p>
<p>tán pàn</p>	<p>谈判 / 談判</p> <p>to negotiate; negotiation; talks; conference; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

tǎn shuài

坦率 / 坦率

frank (discussion); blunt; open

tàng

烫 / 燙

to scald; to burn; to iron; hot

táo

桃 / 桃

peach

táo qì

淘气 / 淘氣

naughty; bad

táo

逃 / 逃

to escape; to run away; to flee

<p>táo bì</p>	<p>逃避 / 逃避 to evade; to avoid; to shirk; to escape</p>
<p>tǎo jià huán jià</p>	<p>讨价还价 / 討價還價 haggle over price</p>
<p>tào</p>	<p>套 / 套 cover; sheath; to encase; a case ; to overlap; to interleave; bend (of a river or mountain range, in place names); harness; classifier for sets, collections; tau (Greek letter Ττ)</p>
<p>tè sè</p>	<p>特色 / 特色 characteristic; distinguishing feature or quality</p>
<p>tè shū</p>	<p>特殊 / 特殊 special; particular; unusual; extraordinary</p>

tè zhēng

特征 / 特徵

distinctive feature; characteristic;
diagnostic property; trait

téng ài

疼爱 / 疼愛

to love dearly

tí chàng

提倡 / 提倡

to promote; to advocate

tí gāng

提纲 / 提綱

outline; synopsis

tí wèn

提问 / 提問

to question; to quiz; to grill

<p>tí mù</p>	<p>题目 / 題目 subject; title; topic; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>tǐ huì</p>	<p>体会 / 體會 to know (through learning or by experience); to realize; experience; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>tǐ tiē</p>	<p>体贴 / 體貼 considerate (of other people's needs)</p>
<p>tǐ xiàn</p>	<p>体现 / 體現 to embody; to reflect; to incarnate</p>
<p>tǐ yàn</p>	<p>体验 / 體驗 to experience for oneself</p>

tiān kōng

天空 / 天空

sky

tiān zhēn

天真 / 天真

naive; innocent; artless

tiáo pí

调皮 / 调皮

naughty; mischievous; unruly

tiáo zhěng

调整 / 调整

adjustment; revision; CL: 個个(gè)

tiǎo zhàn

挑战 / 挑战

challenge

<p>tōng cháng</p>	<p>通常 / 通常 usual; regular; ordinary; normal</p>
<p>tǒng yī</p>	<p>统一 / 統一 to unify; to unite; to integrate; unified</p>
<p>tòng kǔ</p>	<p>痛苦 / 痛苦 pain; suffering; painful; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
<p>tòng kuài</p>	<p>痛快 / 痛快 overjoyed; delighted; happily; heartily; enjoying; also pr. tòng kuai</p>
<p>tōu</p>	<p>偷 / 偷 to steal; to pilfer; to snatch; thief; stealthily</p>

tóu rù	投入 / 投入 to participate in; to invest in; to throw into; to put into; absorbed; engrossed
tóu zī	投资 / 投資 investment; to invest
tòu míng	透明 / 透明 transparent; open (non-secretive)
tū chū	突出 / 突出 prominent; outstanding; to give prominence to; to protrude; to project
tǔ dì	土地 / 土地 territory; land; soil; local god; Lar; genius loci; CL: 片 (piàn)

tǔ dòu

土豆 / 土豆

potato; CL: 個个(gè)

tù zi

兔子 / 兔子

hare; rabbit; CL: 只(zhī)

tù

吐 / 吐

to vomit; to throw up

tuán

团 / 團

round; circular; group; society; regiment

tuī cí

推辞 / 推辭

to decline (an appointment, invitation, etc.)

<p>tuī guǎng</p>	<p>推广 / 推廣 to extend; to spread; to popularize; CL: 個 ↑(gè)</p>
<p>tuī jiàn</p>	<p>推荐 / 推薦 to recommend; recommendation</p>
<p>tuì</p>	<p>退 / 退 to move back; to decline; to move back; to withdraw</p>
<p>tuì bù</p>	<p>退步 / 退步 degenerate; regress</p>
<p>tuì xiū</p>	<p>退休 / 退休 retirement (from work)</p>

wāi

歪 / 歪

askew; at a crooked angle; devious;
noxious

wài gōng

外公 / 外公

(coll.) mother's father; maternal
grandfather

wài jiāo

外交 / 外交

diplomacy; diplomatic; foreign affairs; CL:
个个(gè)

wán měi

完美 / 完美

perfection; perfect; perfectly

wán shàn

完善 / 完善

to perfect; to make perfect; to improve

wán zhěng

完整 / 完整

intact; complete

wán jù

玩具 / 玩具

plaything; toy

wàn yī

万一 / 萬一

just in case; if by any chance; contingency

wáng zǐ

王子 / 王子

prince; son of a king

wǎng fǎn

往返 / 往返

to go back and forth; to go to and fro

<p>wǎng luò</p>	<p>网络 / 網絡</p> <p>Internet; network (computing, telecommunications, transport, etc.)</p>
<p>wēi hài</p>	<p>危害 / 危害</p> <p>to jeopardize; to harm; to endanger; CL: 個 1个(gè)</p>
<p>wēi xié</p>	<p>威胁 / 威脅</p> <p>to threaten; to menace</p>
<p>wēi xiào</p>	<p>微笑 / 微笑</p> <p>smile; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>wéi yī</p>	<p>唯一 / 唯一</p> <p>sole; only</p>

wéi jīn

围巾 / 圍巾

scarf; shawl; CL: 条(tiáo)

wéi rào

围绕 / 圍繞

to revolve around; to center on (an issue)

wéi xiū

维修 / 維修

maintenance (of equipment); to protect and maintain

wéi fǎn

违反 / 違反

to violate (a law)

wěi dà

伟大 / 偉大

huge; great; mighty; large

<p>wěi qū</p>	<p>委屈 / 委屈 to feel wronged; to nurse a grievance; to cause somebody to feel wronged</p>
<p>wěi ba</p>	<p>尾巴 / 尾巴 tail</p>
<p>wèi yú</p>	<p>位于 / 位於 to be located at; to be situated at; to lie</p>
<p>wèi zhi</p>	<p>位置 / 位置 position; place; seat; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>wèi bì</p>	<p>未必 / 未必 not necessarily; maybe not</p>

<p>wèi lái</p>	<p>未来 / 未來 future; tomorrow; approaching; coming; pending; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>wèi</p>	<p>胃 / 胃 stomach; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>wèi kǒu</p>	<p>胃口 / 胃口 appetite</p>
<p>wēn nuǎn</p>	<p>温暖 / 溫暖 warm</p>
<p>wēn róu</p>	<p>温柔 / 溫柔 gentle and soft; tender</p>

wén jiàn	文件 / 文件 document; file; CL: 份(fèn)
wén jù	文具 / 文具 stationery; item of stationery (pen, pencil, eraser, pencil sharpener, etc.)
wén míng	文明 / 文明 civilized; civilization; culture; CL: 個个(gè)
wén xué	文学 / 文學 literature; CL: 种(zhǒng)
wén zì	文字 / 文字 writing style; script; writing; written language; phraseology; CL: 個个(gè)

<p>wén</p>	<p>闻 / 聞</p> <p>to hear; news; well-known; famous; reputation; fame; to smell; to sniff at; surname Wen</p>
<p>wěn</p>	<p>吻 / 吻</p> <p>to kiss; kiss; mouth</p>
<p>wěn dìng</p>	<p>稳定 / 穩定</p> <p>steady; stable; stability; to stabilize; to pacify</p>
<p>wèn hòu</p>	<p>问候 / 問候</p> <p>to give one's respects; to send a greeting</p>
<p>wò shì</p>	<p>卧室 / 臥室</p> <p>bedroom; CL: 间(jiān)</p>

<p>wò shǒu</p>	<p>握手 / 握手 to shake hands</p>
<p>wū zi</p>	<p>屋子 / 屋子 house; room; CL: 间(jiān)</p>
<p>wú nài</p>	<p>无奈 / 無奈 unfortunately; cannot help but; helpless; without choice; for lack of better option; grudgingly; willy-nilly; nolens volens; abbreviation for 無可奈何(wú kě nài hé)</p>
<p>wú shù</p>	<p>无数 / 無數 countless; numberless; innumerable</p>
<p>wú suǒ wèi</p>	<p>无所谓 / 無所謂 not to matter; to be indifferent; cannot be said to be</p>

<p>wǔ shù</p>	<p>武术 / 武術</p> <p>martial art; military skill or technique (in former times); all kinds of martial art sports (some claiming spiritual development); self-defense; tradition of choreographed fights from opera and film (recent usage); also called kungfu 功夫; CL: 种(zhǒng)</p>
<p>wù</p>	<p>勿 / 勿</p> <p>do not</p>
<p>wù lǐ</p>	<p>物理 / 物理</p> <p>physics; physical</p>
<p>wù zhì</p>	<p>物质 / 物質</p> <p>matter; substance; material; materialistic; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>wù</p>	<p>雾 / 霧</p> <p>fog; mist; CL: 场(cháng), 阵(zhèn)</p>

<p>xī qǔ</p>	<p>吸取 / 吸取 to absorb; to draw (a lesson, insight, etc.); to assimilate</p>
<p>xī shōu</p>	<p>吸收 / 吸收 to absorb; to assimilate; to ingest</p>
<p>xì jù</p>	<p>戏剧 / 戲劇 drama; play; theater</p>
<p>xì</p>	<p>系 / 系 relation; to connect; to relate to; to tie up; to bind; department</p>
<p>xì tǒng</p>	<p>系统 / 系統 system; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

xì jié

细节 / 細節

details; particulars

xiā

瞎 / 瞎

blind; groundlessly; foolishly; to no purpose

xià zǎi

下载 / 下載

to download

xià

吓 / 嚇

to frighten; to scare; to intimidate; to threaten

xià lìng yíng

夏令营 / 夏令營

summer camp

<p>xiān yàn</p>	<p>鲜艳 / 鮮豔 bright-colored; gayly-colored</p>
<p>xiǎn de</p>	<p>显得 / 顯得 to seem; to look; to appear</p>
<p>xiǎn rán</p>	<p>显然 / 顯然 evident; clear; obvious(ly)</p>
<p>xiǎn shì</p>	<p>显示 / 顯示 to show; to demonstrate; to illustrate; to display; to demonstrate</p>
<p>xiàn</p>	<p>县 / 縣 county; PRC administrative division below prefecture 地地区(dì qù); CL: 個个(gè)</p>

<p>xiàn dài</p>	<p>现代 / 現代 modern times; modern age; modern era</p>
<p>xiàn shí</p>	<p>现实 / 現實 reality; actuality; real; actual; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>xiàn xiàng</p>	<p>现象 / 現象 appearance; phenomenon; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>xiàn zhì</p>	<p>限制 / 限制 to restrict; to limit; to confine; restriction; limit; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>xiāng chǔ</p>	<p>相处 / 相處 get along with each other</p>

<p>xiāng dāng</p>	<p>相当 / 相當</p> <p>equivalent to; appropriate; considerably; to a certain extent; fairly</p>
<p>xiāng duì</p>	<p>相对 / 相對</p> <p>relatively; opposite; to resist; to oppose; relative; vis-a-vis</p>
<p>xiāng guān</p>	<p>相关 / 相關</p> <p>interrelated; correlation; dependence; relevance; mutuality</p>
<p>xiāng sì</p>	<p>相似 / 相似</p> <p>to resemble; similar; like; resemblance; similarity</p>
<p>xiāng cháng</p>	<p>香肠 / 香腸</p> <p>sausage; CL: 根(gēn)</p>

<p>xiǎng shòu</p>	<p>享受 / 享受 to enjoy; to live it up; pleasure; CL: 种 (zhǒng)</p>
<p>xiǎng niàn</p>	<p>想念 / 想念 to miss; remember with longing; long to see again</p>
<p>xiǎng xiàng</p>	<p>想象 / 想像 to imagine; to fancy; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
<p>xiàng qí</p>	<p>象棋 / 象棋 Chinese chess; CL: 副(fù)</p>
<p>xiàng zhēng</p>	<p>象征 / 象徵 emblem; symbol; token; badge; to symbolize; to signify; to stand for</p>

<p>xiàng</p>	<p>项 / 項</p> <p>back of neck; thing; item; classifier for principles, items, clauses, tasks, research projects</p>
<p>xiàng liàn</p>	<p>项链 / 項鍊</p> <p>necklace</p>
<p>xiàng mù</p>	<p>项目 / 項目</p> <p>item; project; sports event; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>xiāo fèi</p>	<p>消费 / 消費</p> <p>to consume; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>xiāo huà</p>	<p>消化 / 消化</p> <p>digest; digestion; digestive</p>

xiāo jí

消极 / 消極

negative; passive; inactive

xiāo shī

消失 / 消失

to disappear; to fade away

xiāo shòu

销售 / 銷售

to sell; to market; sales

xiǎo mài

小麦 / 小麥

wheat; CL: 粒(li)

xiǎo qì

小气 / 小氣

stingy; petty; miserly; narrow-minded

xiào shun

孝顺 / 孝順

to be obedient to one's parents

xiào lǜ

效率 / 效率

efficiency

xiē

歇 / 歇

to take a break; to rest; to stop

xié

斜 / 斜

inclined; slanting; oblique; tilting

xiě zuò

写作 / 寫作

writing; written works

xīn lǐ

心理 / 心理
mental; psychological

xīn zàng

心脏 / 心臟
heart (literally and figuratively); CL: 颗(kē),
个个(gè)

xīn shǎng

欣赏 / 欣賞
to appreciate; to enjoy; to admire

xìn hào

信号 / 信號
signal

xìn rèn

信任 / 信任
to trust; to have confidence in

xíng chéng

形成 / 形成

to form; to take shape

xíng róng

形容 / 形容

to describe; description; appearance; look

xíng shì

形势 / 形势

circumstances; situation; terrain
(topography); CL: 个个(gè)

xíng shì

形式 / 形式

shape; outer appearance; form; CL: 个个
(gè)

xíng xiàng

形象 / 形象

image; form; figure; visualization; vivid; CL:
个个(gè)

<p>xíng zhuàng</p>	<p>形状 / 形狀 form; shape; CL: 個(ge)</p>
<p>xíng dòng</p>	<p>行动 / 行動 action; to move; operation; mobile; CL: 個(ge)</p>
<p>xíng rén</p>	<p>行人 / 行人 pedestrian; traveler on foot; passer-by; official responsible for arranging audiences with the emperor</p>
<p>xíng wéi</p>	<p>行为 / 行為 behavior; conduct; activity; action</p>
<p>xìng kuī</p>	<p>幸亏 / 幸虧 fortunately; luckily</p>

xìng yùn

幸运 / 幸運

fortunate; fortune; luck

xìng zhì

性质 / 性質

nature; characteristic; CL: 個个(gè)

xiōng dì

兄弟 / 兄弟

older and younger brother; brothers;
brotherly; fraternal; CL: 個个(gè)

xiōng

胸 / 胸

chest; bosom; heart; mind; thorax

xiū xián

休闲 / 休閒

leisure; relaxation; not working; idle

<p>xiū gǎi</p>	<p>修改 / 修改 to amend; to alter; to modify</p>
<p>xū xīn</p>	<p>虚心 / 虚心 modest; open-minded</p>
<p>xù shù</p>	<p>叙述 / 叙述 to relate (a story or information); to tell or talk about; to recount; narration; telling; narrative; account</p>
<p>xuān bù</p>	<p>宣布 / 宣布 to declare; to announce; to proclaim</p>
<p>xuān chuán</p>	<p>宣传 / 宣傳 to disseminate; to give publicity to; propaganda; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

<p>xué lì</p>	<p>学历 / 學歷 educational background; academic qualifications</p>
<p>xué shù</p>	<p>学术 / 學術 learning; science; academic; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>xué wèn</p>	<p>学问 / 學問 learning; knowledge; academic; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>xuè</p>	<p>血 / 血 blood; CL: 滴(dī), 片(piàn)</p>
<p>xún zhǎo</p>	<p>寻找 / 尋找 to seek; to look for</p>

xún wèn

询问 / 詢問

to inquire

xùn liàn

训练 / 訓練

to train; to drill; training; CL: 個个(gè)

xùn sù

迅速 / 迅速

rapid; speedy; fast

yā jīn

押金 / 押金

deposit; cash pledge

yá chǐ

牙齿 / 牙齒

tooth; dental; CL: 顆顆(kē)

yán sù

严肃 / 嚴肅

solemn; solemnity

yán cháng

延长 / 延長

to prolong; to extend; to delay

yǎn jiǎng

演讲 / 演講

lecture; to make a speech

yàn huì

宴会 / 宴會

banquet; feast; dinner party; CL: 席(xí), 個
个(gè)

yáng tái

阳台 / 陽台

balcony; porch

yǎng

痒 / 癢

to itch; to tickle

yàng shì

样式 / 樣式

type; style

yāo

腰 / 腰

waist; lower back; pocket; middle; loins

yáo

摇 / 搖

to shake; to rock; to row; to crank

yǎo

咬 / 咬

to bite; to nip

<p>yào bù</p>	<p>要不 / 要不</p> <p>otherwise; or; or else; how about...? (one choice or the other); either this, or else...</p>
<p>yè wù</p>	<p>业务 / 業務</p> <p>vocational work; professional work; business CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>yè yú</p>	<p>业余 / 業餘</p> <p>in one's spare time; outside working hours; amateur; non- professional; extra- curricular</p>
<p>yè</p>	<p>夜 / 夜</p> <p>night; evening</p>
<p>yī rán</p>	<p>依然 / 依然</p> <p>as before; still</p>

yí bèi zi

一辈子 / 一辈子

(for) a lifetime

yí dàn

一旦 / 一旦

in case (something happens); if; once
(something happens, then...); when; in a
short time; in one day

yí lǜ

一律 / 一律

uniformly; same; all; without exception

yí zài

一再 / 一再

repeatedly

yí zhì

一致 / 一致

unanimous; identical (views or opinions)

<p>yí wèn</p>	<p>疑问 / 疑問</p> <p>a question; something not understood; to query; interrogative (gramm.); CL: 個个 (gè)</p>
<p>yí dòng</p>	<p>移动 / 移動</p> <p>to move; movement; migration; mobile; portable</p>
<p>yí mín</p>	<p>移民 / 移民</p> <p>to immigrate; to migrate; emigrant; immigrant</p>
<p>yí hàn</p>	<p>遗憾 / 遺憾</p> <p>to regret; regret; pity; sorry</p>
<p>yǐ</p>	<p>乙 / 乙</p> <p>second in order; second of 10 heavenly stems 十天干; letter 'B' or roman 'II' in list 'A, B, C', or 'I, II, III', etc.; second party (in legal contract, usually 乙方(yǐ fāng), as opposed to 甲方(jiǎ fāng); ethyl; bent; winding; radical in Chinese characters (Kangxi radical 5)</p>

<p>yǐ jí</p>	<p>以及 / 以及 as well as; too; and</p>
<p>yǐ lái</p>	<p>以来 / 以來 since (a previous event)</p>
<p>yì wù</p>	<p>义务 / 義務 duty; obligation; commitment; volunteer duty; mandatory; voluntary; CL: 项(xiàng)</p>
<p>yì</p>	<p>亿 / 億 a hundred million; 100,000,000; many</p>
<p>yì wài</p>	<p>意外 / 意外 unexpected; accident; mishap; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>

<p>yì yì</p>	<p>意义 / 意義</p> <p>meaning; significance; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>yì lùn</p>	<p>议论 / 議論</p> <p>to comment; to talk about; to discuss; discussion; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>yīn ér</p>	<p>因而 / 因而</p> <p>therefore; as a result; thus; and as a result,...</p>
<p>yīn sù</p>	<p>因素 / 因素</p> <p>element; factor; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>yín</p>	<p>银 / 銀</p> <p>silver; silver-colored; relating to money or currency</p>

yìn shuā

印刷 / 印刷

to print; printing

yīng jùn

英俊 / 英俊

handsome; brilliant; smart

yīng xióng

英雄 / 英雄

hero; heroic; CL: 个个(gè)

yíng yǎng

营养 / 營養

nutrition; nourishment; CL: 种(zhǒng)

yíng yè

营业 / 營業

to do business; to trade

<p>yíng jiē</p>	<p>迎接 / 迎接</p> <p>to meet; to welcome; to greet</p>
<p>yǐng zi</p>	<p>影子 / 影子</p> <p>shadow; reflection; indication; influence; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>yìng fu</p>	<p>应付 / 應付</p> <p>to deal with; to cope</p>
<p>yìng yòng</p>	<p>应用 / 應用</p> <p>to use; to apply; application; applicable</p>
<p>yìng</p>	<p>硬 / 硬</p> <p>hard; able (person); stiff; strong; firm; to manage to do something with difficulty; good (quality); able (person)</p>

yìng jiàn

硬件 / 硬件

hardware

yōng bào

拥抱 / 擁抱

to embrace; to hug; to hold in one's arms

yōng jǐ

拥挤 / 擁擠

to be crowded; to throng; to push and squeeze; congestion

yǒng qì

勇气 / 勇氣

courage; valor; (to have) the nerve

yòng gōng

用功 / 用功

to study hard; industrious (in one's studies); to make great effort; diligent

yòng tú

用途 / 用途

use; application

yōu huì

优惠 / 優惠

preferential; favorable

yōu měi

优美 / 優美

graceful; fine; elegant

yōu shì

优势 / 優勢

superiority; dominance; advantage

yōu jiǔ

悠久 / 悠久

established; long (about culture, tradition, history)

yóu zhá

油炸 / 油炸

to deep fry

yóu lǎn

游览 / 遊覽

to go sight-seeing; to tour; to visit; CL: 次
(cì)

yóu yù

犹豫 / 猶豫

to hesitate

yǒu lì

有利 / 有利

advantageous; to have advantages;
favorable

yòu ér yuán

幼儿园 / 幼兒園

kindergarten; nursery school

<p>yú lè</p>	<p>娱乐 / 娛樂</p> <p>to entertain; to amuse; entertainment; recreation; amusement; hobby; fun; joy</p>
<p>yǔ qí</p>	<p>与其 / 與其</p> <p>rather than...; 與其 A 不如 B (rather than A, better to B)</p>
<p>yǔ qì</p>	<p>语气 / 語氣</p> <p>tone; manner of speaking; mood; CL: 個个 (gè)</p>
<p>yù mǐ</p>	<p>玉米 / 玉米</p> <p>corn; maize; CL: 粒(li)</p>
<p>yù bào</p>	<p>预报 / 預報</p> <p>forecast</p>

<p>yù dìng</p>	<p>预订 / 預訂 to place an order; to book ahead</p>
<p>yù fáng</p>	<p>预防 / 預防 to prevent; to take precautions against; to protect; to guard against; precautionary; prophylactic</p>
<p>yuán dàn</p>	<p>元旦 / 元旦 New Year's Day</p>
<p>yuán liào</p>	<p>原料 / 原料 raw material; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>yuán zé</p>	<p>原则 / 原則 principle; doctrine; CL: 個个(gè)</p>

yuán gōng

员工 / 員工

staff; personnel; employee;

yuán

圆 / 圓

circle; round; circular; spherical; (of the moon) full; unit of Chinese currency (Yuan); tactful; to justify

yuàn wàng

愿望 / 願望

wish ; desire; CL: 個个(gè)

yuè qì

乐器 / 樂器

musical instrument; CL: 件(jiàn);

yūn

晕 / 暈

confused; dizzy; giddy; faint; swoon; to lose consciousness; to pass out

<p>yùn qì</p>	<p>运气 / 運氣 luck (good or bad)</p>
<p>yùn shū</p>	<p>运输 / 運輸 transport; haulage; transit; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>yùn yòng</p>	<p>运用 / 運用 to use; to put to use</p>
<p>zāi hài</p>	<p>灾害 / 災害 disastrous damage; scourge; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>zài sān</p>	<p>再三 / 再三 over and over again; again and again</p>

zài hu

在乎 / 在乎

to care about; to mind; determined by

zài yú

在于 / 在於

to be in; to lie in; to consist in; to depend on; to rest with;

zàn chéng

赞成 / 贊成

to approve; to endorse

zàn měi

赞美 / 讚美

to admire; to applause; to praise; to eulogize

zāo gāo

糟糕 / 糟糕

too bad; how terrible; what bad luck; terrible; bad

<p>zào chéng</p>	<p>造成 / 造成</p> <p>to bring about; to create; to cause</p>
<p>zé</p>	<p>则 / 則</p> <p>thus; then; standard; norm; rule; to imitate; to follow; principle; classifier for written items (such as an official statement); conjunction used to express contrast with a previous sentence or clause (like 'thus')</p>
<p>zé bèi</p>	<p>责备 / 責備</p> <p>to blame; to criticize</p>
<p>zhāi</p>	<p>摘 / 摘</p> <p>to borrow; to take; to pick (flowers, fruit, etc.); to pluck; to select; to remove; to take off (glasses, hat, etc.)</p>
<p>zhǎi</p>	<p>窄 / 窄</p> <p>narrow; narrow-minded; badly off</p>

<p>zhān tiē</p>	<p>粘貼 / 粘貼 to stick; to affix; to adhere; to paste (as in cut, copy and paste)</p>
<p>zhǎn kāi</p>	<p>展开 / 展開 to unfold; to carry out; to be in full swing; to launch</p>
<p>zhǎn lǎn</p>	<p>展览 / 展覽 to put on display; to exhibit; exhibition; show; CL: 個个(gè), 次(cì)</p>
<p>zhàn</p>	<p>占 / 佔 to take possession of; to occupy; to take up</p>
<p>zhàn zhēng</p>	<p>战争 / 戰爭 war; warfare; conflict; CL: 场(cháng), 次(cì)</p>

<p>zhǎng wò</p>	<p>掌握 / 掌握</p> <p>to grasp (often fig.); to control; to master; to know well; to understand something well and know how to use it; fluency; to seize (initiative, opportunity, destiny)</p>
<p>zhǎng</p>	<p>涨 / 漲</p> <p>to rise (of prices, rivers)</p>
<p>zhǎng bèi</p>	<p>长辈 / 長輩</p> <p>one's elders; older generation</p>
<p>zhàng hù</p>	<p>账户 / 賬戶</p> <p>account (bank or online)</p>
<p>zhāo dài</p>	<p>招待 / 招待</p> <p>to receive (guests); to entertain; reception</p>

zháo huǒ

着火 / 著火

to ignite; to burn

zháo liáng

着凉 / 著凉

to catch cold

zhào kāi

召开 / 召開

to convene (a conference or meeting) / to
convoke; to convoke; to call together

zhào cháng

照常 / 照常

(business, etc.) as usual

zhé xué

哲学 / 哲學

philosophy; CL: 個(个)(gè)

zhēn xī

珍惜 / 珍惜

to cherish; to value; to treasure

zhēn shí

真实 / 真實

true; real

zhēn duì

针对 / 針對

to be directed against; to be aimed at; to counter; in the light of; in connection with

zhěn duàn

诊断 / 診斷

diagnosis; to diagnose

zhèn dòng

振动 / 振動

vibration

<p>zhèn</p>	<p>阵 / 陣</p> <p>disposition of troops; wave; spate; burst; spell; short period of time; classifier for events or states of short duration</p>
<p>zhēng lùn</p>	<p>争论 / 爭論</p> <p>to argue; to debate; to contend; argument; contention; controversy; debate; CL: 次(cì), 场(chǎng)</p>
<p>zhēng qǔ</p>	<p>争取 / 爭取</p> <p>to fight for; to strive for; to win over</p>
<p>zhēng qiú</p>	<p>征求 / 徵求</p> <p>to solicit; to seek; to request (opinions, feedback, etc.); to petition</p>
<p>zhēng</p>	<p>挣 / 掙</p> <p>to struggle to get free; to strive to acquire; to make (money);</p>

zhēng	睁 / 睜 to open (eye)
zhěng gè	整个 / 整個 whole; entire; total
zhěng qí	整齐 / 整齊 orderly; neat; even; tidy
zhěng tǐ	整体 / 整體 whole entity; entire body; synthesis; as a whole (situation, construction, team, etc.); global; macrocosm; integral; holistic; whole
zhèng fǔ	政府 / 政府 government; CL: 個个(gè)

<p>zhèng zhì</p>	<p>政治 / 政治 politics; political</p>
<p>zhèng</p>	<p>正 / 正 upright; centrally located; (of time or figure) exactly; precisely; correct; positive (maths); (of taste) pure</p>
<p>zhèng jiàn</p>	<p>证件 / 證件 certificate; credentials</p>
<p>zhèng jù</p>	<p>证据 / 證據 evidence; proof; testimony</p>
<p>zhī</p>	<p>支 / 支 to prop up; to bear; to send away; to pay or draw money; to support; to sustain; to erect; to raise; branch; division; surname Zhi; classifier for rods such as pens and guns, for army divisions and for songs or compositions; watt, classifier for power of light bulbs</p>

<p>zhī piào</p>	<p>支票 / 支票 check (bank); cheque; CL: 本(běn)</p>
<p>zhí zhào</p>	<p>执照 / 執照 license; permit</p>
<p>zhí</p>	<p>直 / 直 directly; straight; to straighten; fair and reasonable; frank; straightforward; (indicates continuing motion or action); vertical; vertical downward stroke in Chinese characters</p>
<p>zhǐ dǎo</p>	<p>指导 / 指導 to guide; to give directions; to direct; to coach; guidance; tuition; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>zhǐ huī</p>	<p>指挥 / 指揮 commander; to command; to conduct; to direct; director; conductor (of an orchestra); CL: 個个(gè)</p>

zhì dìng	制定 / 制定 to draw up; to formulate; to lay down; to draft
zhì dù	制度 / 制度 system (e.g. political, administrative, etc.); institution; CL: 个个(gè)
zhì zào	制造 / 製造 to engineer; to create; to manufacture; to make
zhì zuò	制作 / 製作 to make; to manufacture
zhì yuàn zhě	志愿者 / 志願者 volunteer

zhì huì	智慧 / 智慧 wisdom; knowledge; intelligent; intelligence
zhì liáo	治疗 / 治療 to treat; to cure; medical treatment; cure
zhì xù	秩序 / 秩序 order (orderly, sequence, social); the state (of society); CL: 個个(gè)
zhì jīn	至今 / 至今 until now; so far; to this day
zhì yú	至于 / 至於 as for; as to; to go so far as to

<p>zhōng jiè</p>	<p>中介 / 中介 to act as intermediary; to link; intermediate; inter-; agency; agent</p>
<p>zhōng xīn</p>	<p>中心 / 中心 center; heart (fig.); core; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>zhōng xún</p>	<p>中旬 / 中旬 middle third of a month</p>
<p>zhǒng lèi</p>	<p>种类 / 種類 kind; genus; type; category; variety; species; sort; class;</p>
<p>zhòng dà</p>	<p>重大 / 重大 important; great; major; significant</p>

zhòng liàng	重量 / 重量 weight; CL: 個(ge)
zhōu dao	周到 / 周到 thoughtful; considerate; attentive; thorough
zhū	豬 / 豬 pork; hog; pig; swine; CL: 口(kǒu), 头(tóu)
zhú zi	竹子 / 竹子 bamboo; CL: 棵(kē), 支(zhī), 根(gēn)
zhú bù	逐步 / 逐步 progressively; step by step

<p>zhú jiàn</p>	<p>逐渐 / 逐渐 gradually</p>
<p>zhǔ chí</p>	<p>主持 / 主持 to take charge of; to manage or direct; to preside over; to uphold; to stand for (eg justice); to host (a TV or radio program, etc.)</p>
<p>zhǔ dòng</p>	<p>主动 / 主动 to take the initiative; to do something of one's own accord; active; opposite: passive 被被动(bèi dòng); drive (of gears and shafts, etc.)</p>
<p>zhǔ guān</p>	<p>主观 / 主觀 subjective</p>
<p>zhǔ rén</p>	<p>主人 / 主人 master; host; owner; CL: 個(个)(gè)</p>

<p>zhǔ rèn</p>	<p>主任 / 主任 director; head; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>zhǔ tí</p>	<p>主题 / 主题 theme; subject</p>
<p>zhǔ xí</p>	<p>主席 / 主席 chairperson; premier; chairman; CL: 個个(gè), 位(wèi)</p>
<p>zhǔ zhāng</p>	<p>主张 / 主張 to advocate; to stand for; view; position; stand; proposition; viewpoint; assertion; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>zhǔ</p>	<p>煮 / 煮 to cook; to boil</p>

zhù cè

注册 / 註冊

to register; to enroll

zhù fú

祝福 / 祝福

blessings; wish well

zhuā

抓 / 抓

to grab; to catch; to arrest; to snatch; to scratch

zhuā jǐn

抓紧 / 抓紧

to grasp firmly; to pay special attention to;
to rush in; to make the most of

zhuān jiā

专家 / 專家

expert; specialist; CL: 個个(gè)

<p>zhuān xīn</p>	<p>专心 / 專心</p> <p>to concentrate; absorption; concentration; engrossed</p>
<p>zhuǎn biàn</p>	<p>转变 / 轉變</p> <p>to change; to transform; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>zhuǎn gào</p>	<p>转告 / 轉告</p> <p>to pass on; to communicate; to transmit</p>
<p>zhuāng</p>	<p>装 / 裝</p> <p>to pretend; to attire; outfit; adornment; to adorn; to dress; clothing; costume (of an actor in a play); to play a role; to pretend; to install; to fix; to wrap (something in a bag); to load; to pack</p>
<p>zhuāng shì</p>	<p>装饰 / 裝飾</p> <p>to decorate; decoration; decorative; ornamental</p>

<p>zhuāng xiū</p>	<p>装修 / 裝修 to fit up; to renovate; to decorate; interior decoration;</p>
<p>zhuàng</p>	<p>撞 / 撞 to hit; to strike; to meet by accident; to run into; to bump against; to bump into</p>
<p>zhuàng kuàng</p>	<p>状况 / 狀況 condition; state; situation; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>zhuàng tài</p>	<p>状态 / 狀態 state of affairs; state; mode; situation; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>zhuī</p>	<p>追 / 追 to sculpt; to carve; musical instrument (old)</p>

<p>zhuī qiú</p>	<p>追求 / 追求 to pursue (a goal, etc.) stubbornly; to seek after; to woo</p>
<p>zī xún</p>	<p>咨询 / 諮詢 to consult; to seek advice; consultation; (sales) inquiry (formal)</p>
<p>zī shì</p>	<p>姿势 / 姿勢 posture; position</p>
<p>zī gé</p>	<p>资格 / 資格 qualifications; seniority</p>
<p>zī jīn</p>	<p>资金 / 資金 funds; funding; capital</p>

<p style="text-align: center;">zī liào</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">资料 / 資料</p> <p>material; resources; data; information; profile (Internet); CL: 份(fèn), 個个(gè)</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">zī yuán</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">资源 / 資源</p> <p>resources (natural, manpower, etc.)</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">zǐ</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">紫 / 紫</p> <p>purple; violet; amethyst; <i>Lithospermum erythrorhizon</i> (flowering plant whose root provides red purple dye); Japanese: <i>murasaki</i></p>
<p style="text-align: center;">zì mǔ</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">字母 / 字母</p> <p>letter (of the alphabet); alphabet; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">zì mù</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">字幕 / 字幕</p> <p>caption; subtitle</p>

zì cóng

自从 / 自從

since (a time); ever since

zì dòng

自动 / 自動

automatic; voluntarily

zì háo

自豪 / 自豪

pride; to be proud of something (in a good way)

zì jué

自觉 / 自覺

conscious; aware; on one's own initiative; conscientious

zì sī

自私 / 自私

selfish; selfishness; self-centered

<p>zì yóu</p>	<p>自由 / 自由 freedom; free; liberty; CL: 個(ge)</p>
<p>zì yuàn</p>	<p>自願 / 自願 voluntary; of one's own free will</p>
<p>zōng hé</p>	<p>綜合 / 綜合 to sum up; to integrate; to synthesize; comprehensive; composite; synthesized</p>
<p>zǒng cái</p>	<p>總裁 / 總裁 chairman; director-general (of a company, etc.); CEO</p>
<p>zǒng gòng</p>	<p>总共 / 總共 altogether; in sum; in all; in total</p>

<p style="text-align: center;">zǒng lǐ</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">总理 / 總理</p> <p>premier; prime minister; CL: 個个(gè), 位(wèi), 名(míng)</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">zǒng suàn</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">总算 / 總算</p> <p>at long last; finally; on the whole</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">zǒng tǒng</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">总统 / 總統</p> <p>president (of a country); CL: 個个(gè), 位(wèi), 名(míng), 届(jiè)</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">zǒng zhī</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">总之 / 總之</p> <p>in a word; in short; in brief</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">zǔ</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">组 / 組</p> <p>to form; to organize; class; section; classifier for sets, series, groups of people, batteries</p>

zǔ chéng

组成 / 組成

to form; to make up; to compose

zǔ hé

组合 / 組合

to assemble; combination; combinatorial

zǔ zhī

组织 / 組織

to organize; organization; organized system; nerve; tissue; CL: 个个(gè)

zǔ zhǐ

阻止 / 阻止

to prevent; to block

zuì chū

最初 / 最初

first; primary; initial

<p>zuì</p>	<p>醉 / 醉</p> <p>intoxicated; drunk; addicted to</p>
<p>zūn jìng</p>	<p>尊敬 / 尊敬</p> <p>to respect; to revere; to honor</p>
<p>zūn shǒu</p>	<p>遵守 / 遵守</p> <p>to comply with; to abide by; to respect (an agreement)</p>
<p>zuò pǐn</p>	<p>作品 / 作品</p> <p>work (of art); opus; CL: 部(bù), 篇(piān)</p>
<p>zuò wéi</p>	<p>作为 / 作為</p> <p>one's conduct; deed; activity; accomplishment; achievement; to act as; as (in the capacity of); qua; to view as; to look upon (something as); to take something to be</p>

zuò wén

作文 / 作文

to write an essay; composition (student
essay); CL: 篇(piān)

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