

<p>挨 / 挨</p>	<p>ái</p> <p>to suffer from; to endure; to tide over (a difficult period); to delay</p>
<p>癌症 / 癌症</p>	<p>ái zhèng</p> <p>cancer</p>
<p>暧昧 / 曖昧</p>	<p>ài mèi</p> <p>vague; ambiguous; equivocal; dubious</p>
<p>爱不释手 / 愛不釋手</p>	<p>ài bù shì shǒu</p> <p>to love something too much to part with it (idiom); to fondle admiringly</p>
<p>爱戴 / 愛戴</p>	<p>ài dài</p> <p>to love and respect; love and respect</p>

安宁 / 安寧

ān níng

peaceful; tranquil; calm; composed

安详 / 安詳

ān xiáng

serene

安置 / 安置

ān zhì

find a place for; help settle down; arrange for; to get into bed; placement

按摩 / 按摩

àn mó

massage

暗示 / 暗示

àn shì

to hint; to suggest; suggestion; a hint

<p>案件 / 案件</p>	<p>àn jiàn</p> <p>law case; legal case; judicial case; CL: 宗(zōng), 桩(zhuāng), 起(qǐ)</p>
<p>案例 / 案例</p>	<p>àn lì</p> <p>case (law); CL: 个案(gè)</p>
<p>昂贵 / 昂貴</p>	<p>áng guì</p> <p>expensive; costly</p>
<p>凹凸 / 凹凸</p>	<p>āo tū</p> <p>bumpy; uneven; slotted and tabbed joint; crenellation</p>
<p>熬 / 熬</p>	<p>áo</p> <p>(of cooking) to boil for a long time; to endure; to suffer</p>

奥秘 / 奥秘

ào mì  
profound mystery

巴不得 / 巴不得

bā bù dé  
to be eager for; to long for; to look forward to

巴结 / 巴結

bā jie  
to fawn on; to curry favor with; to make up to

扒 / 扒

bā  
to hold on to; to cling to; to dig up; to rake;  
to push aside; to climb; to pull out; to strip off

疤 / 疤

bā  
scar

<p>拔苗助长 / 拔苗助長</p>	<p>bá miáo zhù zhǎng to spoil things through excessive enthusiasm (idiom)</p>
<p>把关 / 把關</p>	<p>bǎ guān to guard a pass; to check on something</p>
<p>把手 / 把手</p>	<p>bǎ shǒu handle; grip; knob</p>
<p>罢工 / 罷工</p>	<p>bà gōng a strike; to go on strike</p>
<p>霸道 / 霸道</p>	<p>bà dào overbearing; tyranny; (of liquor, medicine, etc.) strong; potent; the Way of the Hegemon, abbreviation of 霸王之道; despotic rule; rule by might; evil as opposed to the Way of the King 王道</p>

掰 / 掰

bāi

to break with both hands

摆脱 / 擺脫

bǎi tuō

to break away from; to cast off (old ideas, etc.); to get rid of; to break away (from); to break out (of); to free oneself from; to extricate oneself

拜访 / 拜訪

bài fǎng

pay a visit; call on

拜年 / 拜年

bài nián

pay a New Year call; wish somebody a Happy New Year

拜托 / 拜託

bài tuō

request somebody to do something; please!

败坏 / 敗壞

bài huài

to ruin; to corrupt; to undermine

斑 / 斑

bān

spot; colored patch; stripe; spotted;  
striped; variegated

颁布 / 頒布

bān bù

to issue; to proclaim; to enact (laws,  
decrees, etc.)

颁发 / 頒發

bān fā

to issue; to promulgate; to award

版本 / 版本

bǎn běn

version; edition; release

<p>伴侣 / 伴侶</p>	<p>bàn lǚ partner; companion; mate</p>
<p>伴随 / 伴隨</p>	<p>bàn suí to accompany; to follow; to occur together with; attendant</p>
<p>半途而废 / 半途而廢</p>	<p>bàn tú ér fèi to give up halfway (idiom); leave something unfinished</p>
<p>扮演 / 扮演</p>	<p>bàn yǎn play the part of; act</p>
<p>榜样 / 榜樣</p>	<p>bǎng yàng example; model; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>



<p>绑架 / 綁架</p>	<p>bǎng jià</p> <p>to kidnap; to abduct; to hijack; a kidnapping; abduction; staking</p>
<p>磅 / 磅</p>	<p>bàng</p> <p>pound (unit of weight, about 454 grams); platform balance</p>
<p>包庇 / 包庇</p>	<p>bāo bì</p> <p>to shield; to harbor; to cover up</p>
<p>包袱 / 包袱</p>	<p>bāo fu</p> <p>cloth-wrapper; a bundle wrapped in cloth; load; weight; burden</p>
<p>包围 / 包圍</p>	<p>bāo wéi</p> <p>to surround; to encircle; to hem in</p>

<p>包装 / 包裝</p>	<p>bāo zhuāng package; pack</p>
<p>保管 / 保管</p>	<p>bǎo guǎn to assure; to guarantee; to take care of; to safeguard; certainly; surely</p>
<p>保密 / 保密</p>	<p>bǎo mì to keep something confidential; to maintain secrecy</p>
<p>保姆 / 保姆</p>	<p>bǎo mǔ nanny; housekeeper</p>
<p>保守 / 保守</p>	<p>bǎo shǒu (politically) conservative; to guard; to keep</p>

保卫 / 保衛

bǎo wèi  
to defend; to safeguard

保养 / 保養

bǎo yǎng  
to take good care of (or conserve) one's  
health; to keep in good repair; to maintain;  
maintenance

保障 / 保障

bǎo zhàng  
to ensure; to guarantee; to safeguard

保重 / 保重

bǎo zhòng  
to take care of oneself

饱和 / 飽和

bǎo hé  
saturation

饱经沧桑 / 飽經滄桑

bǎo jīng cāng sāng  
having lived through many changes

报酬 / 報酬

bào chou  
remuneration; reward

报仇 / 報仇

bào chóu  
to revenge (oneself); to avenge

报答 / 報答

bào dá  
to repay; to requite

报复 / 報復

bào fù  
to make reprisals; to retaliate; revenge;  
retaliation

报警 / 報警

bào jǐng

to report something to the police; to sound an alarm

报销 / 報銷

bào xiāo

submit an expense account; apply for reimbursement; write-off; wipe out

抱负 / 抱負

bào fù

aspiration; ambition

暴力 / 暴力

bào lì

violence; (use) force; violent

暴露 / 暴露

bào lù

to expose; to reveal; to lay bare

<p>曝光 / 曝光</p>	<p>bào guāng</p> <p>exposure (e.g. of photosensitive material); to expose (a scandal to the public)</p>
<p>爆发 / 爆發</p>	<p>bào fā</p> <p>to break out; to erupt; to explode; to burst out</p>
<p>爆炸 / 爆炸</p>	<p>bào zhà</p> <p>explosion; to explode; to blow up; to detonate</p>
<p>卑鄙 / 卑鄙</p>	<p>bēi bǐ</p> <p>contemptible; despicable; base; mean</p>
<p>悲哀 / 悲哀</p>	<p>bēi āi</p> <p>grieved; sorrowful</p>

悲慘 / 悲慘

bēi cǎn  
miserable; tragic

北极 / 北極

běi jí  
the North Pole; the Arctic Pole; the north  
magnetic pole

备份 / 備份

bèi fèn  
backup

备忘录 / 備忘錄

bèi wàng lù  
memorandum; aide-memoire;  
memorandum book

背叛 / 背叛

bèi pàn  
to betray

背诵 / 背誦

bèi sòng  
recite; repeat from memory

被动 / 被動

bèi dòng  
passive (not taking initiative)

被告 / 被告

bèi gào  
defendant

贝壳 / 貝殼

bèi ké  
shell; conch; cowry; mother of pearl; hard  
outer skin; alternative reading bèi qiào,  
mostly written

奔波 / 奔波

bēn bō  
rush about; be busy running about



<p>奔驰 / 奔馳</p>	<p>bēn chí</p> <p>to run quickly; to travel quickly; to move fast; Mercedes-Benz, German car make</p>
<p>本能 / 本能</p>	<p>běn néng</p> <p>instinct</p>
<p>本钱 / 本錢</p>	<p>běn qián</p> <p>capital (finance); assets; means</p>
<p>本人 / 本人</p>	<p>běn rén</p> <p>oneself; I (humble form used in speeches); myself; in person; personal</p>
<p>本身 / 本身</p>	<p>běn shēn</p> <p>in itself; per se; itself</p>

本事 / 本事

běn shì

ability; skill; source material; original story

笨拙 / 笨拙

bèn zhuō

clumsy; awkward; stupid

崩溃 / 崩溃

bēng kuì

to collapse; to crumble; to fall apart

甬 / 甬

béng

need not; (contraction of 不 and 用)

蹦 / 蹦

bèng

to leap; to bounce; to hop; to jump

迸发 / 迸發

bèng fā

to burst out; to gush; to spurt

逼迫 / 逼迫

bī pò

to force; to compel; to coerce

鼻涕 / 鼻涕

bí tì

nasal mucus; snivel

比方 / 比方

bǐ fāng

instance; example

比喻 / 比喻

bǐ yù

analogy; metaphor; figure of speech;  
figuratively

比重 / 比重

bǐ zhòng  
proportion; specific gravity

鄙视 / 鄙视

bǐ shì  
to despise; to disdain; to look down upon

弊病 / 弊病

bì bìng  
malady; evil; malpractice; drawback;  
disadvantage

弊端 / 弊端

bì duān  
malpractice; abuse; corrupt practice

臂 / 臂

bì  
arm

<p>闭塞 / 閉塞</p>	<p>bì sè</p> <p>stop up; close up; hard to get to; out of the way; inaccessible; unenlightened; blocking</p>
<p>编织 / 編織</p>	<p>biān zhī</p> <p>to weave; to knit; to plait; to braid; (fig.) to create (something abstract, e.g. a dream, a lie, etc.)</p>
<p>边疆 / 邊疆</p>	<p>biān jiāng</p> <p>border area; borderland; frontier; frontier region</p>
<p>边界 / 邊界</p>	<p>biān jiè</p> <p>boundary; border</p>
<p>边境 / 邊境</p>	<p>biān jìng</p> <p>frontier; border</p>

<p>边缘 / 邊緣</p>	<p>biān yuán</p> <p>edge; fringe; verge; brink; periphery; marginal; borderline</p>
<p>鞭策 / 鞭策</p>	<p>biān cè</p> <p>to spur on; to urge on; to encourage somebody (e.g. to make progress)</p>
<p>扁 / 扁</p>	<p>biǎn</p> <p>flat; (old form of character 匾, horizontal tablet with inscription)</p>
<p>贬低 / 貶低</p>	<p>biǎn dī</p> <p>to belittle; to disparage; to play down; to demean; to degrade; to devalue</p>
<p>贬义 / 貶義</p>	<p>biǎn yì</p> <p>derogatory sense; negative connotation</p>

便利 / 便利

biàn lì  
convenient; easy; facilitate

便条 / 便條

biàn tiáo  
(informal) note; CL: 张(zhāng), 个|个(gè)

便于 / 便於

biàn yú  
easy to; convenient for

变故 / 變故

biàn gù  
an unforeseen event; accident; misfortune

变迁 / 變遷

biàn qiān  
changes; vicissitudes

<p>变质 / 變質</p>	<p>biàn zhì</p> <p>to degenerate; to go bad; to deteriorate; metamorphosis</p>
<p>辨认 / 辨認</p>	<p>biàn rèn</p> <p>to recognize; to identify</p>
<p>辩护 / 辯護</p>	<p>biàn hù</p> <p>to speak in defense of; to argue in favor of; to defend; to plead</p>
<p>辩解 / 辯解</p>	<p>biàn jiě</p> <p>to explain; to justify; to defend (a point of view, etc.); to provide an explanation; to try to defend oneself</p>
<p>辩证 / 辯證</p>	<p>biàn zhèng</p> <p>to investigate; dialectical</p>



<p>辩子 / 辮子</p>	<p>biàn zi</p> <p>plait; braid; pigtail; a mistake or shortcoming that may be exploited by an opponent; handle; CL: 根(gēn), 条(tiáo)</p>
<p>遍布 / 遍布</p>	<p>biàn bù</p> <p>to cover the whole (area); to be found throughout</p>
<p>标本 / 標本</p>	<p>biāo běn</p> <p>specimen; sample; the root cause and symptoms of a disease</p>
<p>标记 / 標記</p>	<p>biāo jì</p> <p>sign; mark; symbol; to mark up</p>
<p>标题 / 標題</p>	<p>biāo tí</p> <p>title; heading; headline; caption; subject</p>

表决 / 表決

biǎo jué  
decide by vote; vote

表态 / 表態

biǎo tài  
to declare one's position; to say where one stands

表彰 / 表彰

biǎo zhāng  
to honor; to cite (in dispatches); cite (in dispatches); commend

憋 / 憋

biē  
to choke; to stifle; to restrain; to hold back;  
to hold in (urine); to hold (one's breath)

别墅 / 別墅

bié shù  
villa; CL: 幢(zhuàng), 座(zuò)

别致 / 別緻

bié zhì  
unusual; unique

别扭 / 彆扭

biè niu  
awkward; difficult; uncomfortable; not  
agreeing; at loggerheads; gauche;  
awkward (writing or speech)

濒临 / 瀕臨

bīn lín  
on the verge of; close to

冰雹 / 冰雹

bīng báo  
hail; hailstone; CL: 场(cháng), 粒(lì)

丙 / 丙

bǐng  
third in order (III); third of 10 heavenly  
stems 十天干; letter 'C' or roman 'III' in list  
'A, B, C', or 'I, II, III', etc.; propyl

并非 / 並非

bìng fēi  
really isn't

并列 / 並列

bìng liè  
to stand side by side; to be juxtaposed

剥削 / 剝削

bō xuē  
to exploit; exploitation

拨 / 撥

bō  
to push aside; to dial; to allocate; to set  
aside (money); to poke (the fire); to pluck  
(a string instrument); to turn around;  
classifier: group, batch;

播种 / 播種

bō zhòng  
to sow seeds; sowing; seed

波浪 / 波浪

bō làng

wave

波涛 / 波濤

bō tāo

great waves; billows;

伯母 / 伯母

bó mǔ

aunt; wife of father's elder brother; (polite form of address for a woman who is about the age of one's mother); CL: 個|个(gè)

博大精深 / 博大精深

bó dà jīng shēn

wide-ranging and profound; broad and deep

博览会 / 博覽會

bó lǎn huì

exposition; international fair

搏斗 / 搏鬥

bó dòu

to wrestle; to fight; to struggle

薄弱 / 薄弱

bó ruò

weak; frail

不顾 / 不顧

bú gù

in spite of; regardless of

不愧 / 不愧

bú kuì

be worthy of; deserve to be called; prove oneself to be

不料 / 不料

bú liào

unexpectedly; to one's surprise

<p>不像话 / 不像話</p>	<p>bú xiàng huà unreasonable; shocking; outrageous</p>
<p>不屑一顾 / 不屑一顧</p>	<p>bú xiè yī gù to disdain as beneath contempt</p>
<p>哺乳 / 哺乳</p>	<p>bǔ rǔ breast feeding; to suckle; to nurse</p>
<p>捕捉 / 捕捉</p>	<p>bǔ zhuō to catch; to seize; to capture</p>
<p>补偿 / 補償</p>	<p>bǔ cháng compensate; make up</p>

<p>补救 / 補救</p>	<p>bǔ jiù remedy</p>
<p>补贴 / 補貼</p>	<p>bǔ tiē to subsidize; subsidy; allowance</p>
<p>不得已 / 不得已</p>	<p>bù dé yǐ act against one's will; have no alternative but to; have to; to have no choice; must</p>
<p>不妨 / 不妨</p>	<p>bù fáng there is no harm in; might as well</p>
<p>不敢当 / 不敢當</p>	<p>bù gǎn dāng lit. I dare not (accept the honor); fig. I don't deserve your praise; you flatter me</p>



不禁 / 不禁

bù jīn  
can't help (doing something); can't refrain  
from

不堪 / 不堪

bù kān  
cannot bear; cannot stand; utterly;  
extremely

不可思议 / 不可思議

bù kě sī yì  
inconceivable (idiom); unimaginable;  
unfathomable

不免 / 不免

bù miǎn  
unavoidable

不时 / 不時

bù shí  
frequently; often

<p>不惜 / 不惜</p>	<p>bù xī</p> <p>not stint; not spare; not hesitate (to do something); not scruple (to do something)</p>
<p>不相上下 / 不相上下</p>	<p>bù xiāng shàng xià</p> <p>equally matched; about the same</p>
<p>不言而喻 / 不言而喻</p>	<p>bù yán ér yù</p> <p>it goes without saying; it is self-evident</p>
<p>不由得 / 不由得</p>	<p>bù yóu de</p> <p>can't help; cannot but</p>
<p>不择手段 / 不择手段</p>	<p>bù zé shǒu duàn</p> <p>by fair means or foul; by hook or by crook; unscrupulously</p>

<p>不止 / 不止</p>	<p>bù zhǐ</p> <p>incessantly; without end; more than; not limited to</p>
<p>布告 / 佈告</p>	<p>bù gào</p> <p>posting on a bulletin board; notice; bulletin; to announce</p>
<p>布局 / 佈局</p>	<p>bù jú</p> <p>arrangement; composition; layout; opening (chess jargon)</p>
<p>布置 / 佈置</p>	<p>bù zhì</p> <p>to put in order; to arrange; to decorate; to fix up; to deploy</p>
<p>步伐 / 步伐</p>	<p>bù fá</p> <p>pace; (measured) step; march</p>

部署 / 部署

bù shǔ  
to dispose; to deploy; deployment

部位 / 部位

bù wèi  
position; place

才干 / 才幹

cái gàn  
ability; competence

裁缝 / 裁縫

cái feng  
tailor; dressmaker

裁判 / 裁判

cái pàn  
judgment; to referee; umpire; judge;  
referee; CL: 个个(gè), 位(wèi), 名(míng)

裁员 / 裁員

cái yuán  
to cut staff; to lay off employees

财富 / 財富

cái fù  
wealth; riches

财务 / 財務

cái wù  
financial affairs

财政 / 財政

cái zhèng  
finances (public); financial

彩票 / 彩票

cǎi piào  
lottery ticket

<p>采购 / 採購</p>	<p>cǎi gòu</p> <p>to procure (for an enterprise, etc.); to purchase</p>
<p>采集 / 採集</p>	<p>cǎi jí</p> <p>to gather; to collect; to harvest</p>
<p>采纳 / 採納</p>	<p>cǎi nà</p> <p>to accept; to adopt (ideas)</p>
<p>参谋 / 參謀</p>	<p>cān móu</p> <p>staff officer; to give advice</p>
<p>参照 / 參照</p>	<p>cān zhào</p> <p>to consult a reference; to refer to (another document)</p>

残疾 / 殘疾

cán jí

disabled; handicapped; deformity on a person or animal

残酷 / 殘酷

cán kù

cruel; ruthless; cruelty

残留 / 殘留

cán liú

to remain; left over; surplus; remnant

残忍 / 殘忍

cán rěn

merciless; ruthless; cruel; mean

灿烂 / 燦爛

càn làn

to glitter; brilliant; splendid

仓促 / 倉促

cāng cù  
all of a sudden; hurriedly

仓库 / 倉庫

cāng kù  
depot; storehouse; warehouse

舱 / 艙

cāng  
cabin; the hold of a ship or airplane

苍白 / 蒼白

cāng bái  
pale; wan

操劳 / 操勞

cāo láo  
to work hard; to look after



操练 / 操練

cāo liàn  
drill; practice

操纵 / 操縱

cāo zòng  
to operate; to control; to rig; to manipulate

操作 / 操作

cāo zuò  
to work; to operate; to manipulate

嘈杂 / 嘈雜

cáo zá  
noisy; clamorous

草案 / 草案

cǎo àn  
draft (legislation, proposal, etc.)

草率 / 草率

cǎo shuài

careless; negligent; sloppy; not serious

侧面 / 側面

cè miàn

lateral side; side; aspect; profile

测量 / 測量

cè liáng

to survey; to measure; to gauge; to determine

策划 / 策劃

cè huà

to plot; to scheme; to bring about; to engineer; planning; producer; planner

策略 / 策略

cè lüè

tactics; to be tactful

层出不穷 / 層出不窮	<p>céng chū bù qióng</p> <p>more and more emerge; innumerable succession; breeding like flies (idiom)</p>
层次 / 層次	<p>céng cì</p> <p>arrangement of ideas; administrative level; level; stage; phase</p>
差别 / 差別	<p>chā bié</p> <p>difference; distinction; diversity; disparity</p>
插座 / 插座	<p>chā zuò</p> <p>socket; outlet;</p>
查获 / 查獲	<p>chá huò</p> <p>to investigate and capture (a criminal); to ferret out; to hunt down and arrest</p>

<p>刹那 / 刹那</p>	<p>chà nà</p> <p>an instant (Sanskrit: ksana); split second; the twinkling of an eye</p>
<p>岔 / 岔</p>	<p>chà</p> <p>fork in road; bifurcation; branch in road, river, mountain range, etc.; to branch off; to turn off; to diverge; to stray (from the path); to change the subject; to interrupt; to stagger (times)</p>
<p>诧异 / 詫異</p>	<p>chà yì</p> <p>flabbergasted; astonished</p>
<p>柴油 / 柴油</p>	<p>chái yóu</p> <p>diesel fuel</p>
<p>搀 / 攙</p>	<p>chān</p> <p>to assist by the arm; to mix; to mix; to support; to sustain</p>

<p>缠绕 / 纏繞</p>	<p>chán rào</p> <p>twisting; to twine; to wind; to pester; to bother</p>
<p>馋 / 饞</p>	<p>chán</p> <p>gluttonous; greedy; to have a craving</p>
<p>产业 / 產業</p>	<p>chǎn yè</p> <p>industry; estate; property; industrial</p>
<p>阐述 / 闡述</p>	<p>chǎn shù</p> <p>to expound (a position); to elaborate (on a topic); to treat (a subject)</p>
<p>颤抖 / 顫抖</p>	<p>chàn dǒu</p> <p>to shudder; to shiver; to shake; to tremble</p>

昌盛 / 昌盛

chāng shèng  
prosperous

偿还 / 償還

cháng huán  
to repay; to reimburse

尝试 / 嘗試

cháng shì  
to try; to attempt; CL: 次(cì)

场合 / 場合

chǎng hé  
situation; occasion

场面 / 場面

chǎng miàn  
scene; occasion

场所 / 場所	chǎng suǒ location; place
敞开 / 敞開	chǎng kāi wide open; to open up
倡导 / 倡導	chàng dǎo to advocate; to initiate; to propose; to be a proponent of (an idea or school of thought)
倡议 / 倡議	chàng yì to suggest; to initiate; proposal; initiative
畅通 / 暢通	chàng tōng unimpeded; free flowing; straight path; unclogged; move without obstruction

畅销 / 暢銷

chàng xiāo  
best seller; chart-topping

超越 / 超越

chāo yuè  
to surpass; to exceed; to transcend

钞票 / 鈔票

chāo piào  
paper money; a bill (e.g. 100 yuan); CL: 张 (zhāng), 扎(zā)

嘲笑 / 嘲笑

cháo xiào  
jeer; mockery; scoff; sneer; make fun of; laugh at (derogatory)

巢穴 / 巢穴

cháo xué  
lair; nest; den; hideout;



朝代 / 朝代

cháo dài  
dynasty; reign (of a king)

潮流 / 潮流

cháo liú  
tide; current; trend

撤退 / 撤退

chè tuì  
to withdraw; to pull out; to retreat

撤销 / 撤銷

chè xiāo  
to repeal; to revoke; to undo (computing)

沉淀 / 沉澱

chén diàn  
to settle; to precipitate (solid sediment out of a solution)

<p>沉闷 / 沉悶</p>	<p>chén mèn</p> <p>oppressive (of weather); heavy; depressed; not happy</p>
<p>沉思 / 沉思</p>	<p>chén sī</p> <p>contemplate; contemplation; meditation; ponder</p>
<p>沉重 / 沉重</p>	<p>chén zhòng</p> <p>heavy; hard; serious; critical</p>
<p>沉着 / 沉着</p>	<p>chén zhuó</p> <p>steady; calm and collected; not nervous</p>
<p>陈旧 / 陳舊</p>	<p>chén jiù</p> <p>old-fashioned</p>

陈列 / 陳列	<p>chén liè</p> <p>to display; to exhibit</p>
陈述 / 陳述	<p>chén shù</p> <p>an assertion; to declare; to state</p>
称心如意 / 稱心如意	<p>chèn xīn rú yì</p> <p>after one's heart (idiom); gratifying and satisfactory; everything one could wish</p>
衬托 / 襯托	<p>chèn tuō</p> <p>to set off;</p>
称号 / 稱號	<p>chēng hào</p> <p>name; term of address; title</p>

<p>乘 / 乘</p>	<p>chéng</p> <p>to ride; to mount; to make use of; to avail oneself of; to take advantage of; to multiply (mathematics); Buddhist sect or creed</p>
<p>呈现 / 呈現</p>	<p>chéng xiàn</p> <p>to appear; to emerge; to present (a certain appearance); demonstrate</p>
<p>城堡 / 城堡</p>	<p>chéng bǎo</p> <p>castle; rook (chess piece)</p>
<p>惩罚 / 懲罰</p>	<p>chéng fá</p> <p>punishment; penalty; to punish</p>
<p>成本 / 成本</p>	<p>chéng běn</p> <p>(manufacturing, production, etc.) costs</p>

成交 / 成交

chéng jiāo

to complete a contract; to reach a deal

成天 / 成天

chéng tiān

(coll.) all day long; all the time

成效 / 成效

chéng xiào

effect; result

成心 / 成心

chéng xīn

intentional; deliberate; on purpose

成员 / 成員

chéng yuán

member

<p>承办 / 承辦</p>	<p>chéng bàn to undertake; to accept a contract</p>
<p>承包 / 承包</p>	<p>chéng bāo to contract; to undertake (a job)</p>
<p>承诺 / 承諾</p>	<p>chéng nuò to promise; to undertake to do something; commitment</p>
<p>橙 / 橙</p>	<p>chéng orange (fruit, color)</p>
<p>澄清 / 澄清</p>	<p>chéng qīng clear (of liquid); limpid; to clarify; to make something clear; to be clear (about the facts)</p>

盛 / 盛

chéng

to hold; to contain; to ladle; pick up with a  
utensil

诚挚 / 誠摯

chéng zhì

sincere; cordial

秤 / 秤

chèng

steelyard; Roman balance; CL: 台(tái)

吃苦 / 吃苦

chī kǔ

to bear; hardships

吃力 / 吃力

chī lì

entail strenuous effort; be a strain

持久 / 持久

chí jiǔ

lasting; enduring; persistent; permanent;  
protracted; endurance; persistence; to last  
long

迟钝 / 遲鈍

chí dùn

slow in one's reactions; sluggish (in  
movement or thought);

迟缓 / 遲緩

chí huǎn

slow; sluggish

迟疑 / 遲疑

chí yí

to hesitate

赤道 / 赤道

chì dào

equator (of the earth or astronomical body)



赤字 / 赤字

chì zì  
(financial) deficit; red letter

充当 / 充當

chōng dāng  
to serve as; to act as; to play the role of

充沛 / 充沛

chōng pèi  
abundant; plentiful; vigorous

充实 / 充實

chōng shí  
rich; substantial; enrich; substantiate

充足 / 充足

chōng zú  
adequate; sufficient; abundant

冲动 / 衝動	chōng dòng impetus; impulse; emotional impulse; impulsive
冲击 / 衝擊	chōng jī an attack; under attack; a shock
冲突 / 衝突	chōng tū conflict; to conflict; clash of opposing forces; collision (of interests); contention
崇拜 / 崇拜	chóng bài to worship; adoration
崇高 / 崇高	chóng gāo majestic; sublime

崇敬 / 崇敬

chóng jìng  
to revere; high esteem

重叠 / 重疊

chóng dié  
to overlap; to superimpose; to telescope;  
to run together; to duplicate; one over  
another; superposition; an overlap;  
redundancy; reduplication (in Chinese  
grammar, e.g. 散散步(sàn sàn bù) to have  
a stroll)

稠密 / 稠密

chóu mì  
dense

筹备 / 籌備

chóu bèi  
preparations; to get ready for something

丑恶 / 醜惡

chǒu è  
ugly; repulsive

出路 / 出路

chū lù

a way out (of a difficulty, etc.)

出卖 / 出賣

chū mài

to offer for sale; to sell; to sell out or betray

出身 / 出身

chū shēn

family background; class origin

出神 / 出神

chū shén

entranced; Trance (music genre)

出息 / 出息

chū xī

promise; prospects; future

初步 / 初步	chū bù initial; preliminary; tentative
除 / 除	chú to get rid of; to remove; to exclude; to eliminate; to wipe out; to divide; except; not including
储备 / 儲備	chǔ bèi to store up; reserves
储存 / 儲存	chǔ cún stockpile; to store; to stockpile; storage
储蓄 / 儲蓄	chǔ xù to deposit money; to save; savings

<p>处分 / 處分</p>	<p>chǔ fèn</p> <p>to discipline somebody; to punish; disciplinary action; to deal with (a matter); CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
<p>处境 / 處境</p>	<p>chǔ jìng</p> <p>plight; unfavorable situation</p>
<p>处置 / 處置</p>	<p>chǔ zhì</p> <p>to handle; to take care of; to punish</p>
<p>触犯 / 觸犯</p>	<p>chù fàn</p> <p>to offend; to violate; to go against</p>
<p>川流不息 / 川流不息</p>	<p>chuān liú bù xī</p> <p>the stream flows without stopping (idiom); unending flow</p>

穿越 / 穿越

chuān yuè

to pass through; to cross; to overcome

传达 / 傳達

chuán dá

to pass on; to convey; to relay; to transmit;  
transmission

传单 / 傳單

chuán dān

leaflet; flier; pamphlet

传授 / 傳授

chuán shòu

to impart; to pass on; to teach

船舶 / 船舶

chuán bó

shipping; boats

<p>喘气 / 喘氣</p>	<p>chuǎn qì</p> <p>to breathe deeply; to pant</p>
<p>串 / 串</p>	<p>chuàn</p> <p>to string together; to mix up; to conspire; to rove; bunch or cluster; string (computing); classifier for rows or strings</p>
<p>床单 / 床單</p>	<p>chuáng dān</p> <p>sheet (bed); CL: 条(tiáo), 件(jiàn), 张(zhāng), 床(chuáng)</p>
<p>创立 / 創立</p>	<p>chuàng lì</p> <p>to found; to establish; originate</p>
<p>创新 / 創新</p>	<p>chuàng xīn</p> <p>innovation; to bring forth new ideas; to blaze new trails</p>



<p>创业 / 創業</p>	<p>chuàng yè</p> <p>to begin an undertaking; to start a major task; to initiate; to venture; venture</p>
<p>创作 / 創作</p>	<p>chuàng zuò</p> <p>to create; to produce; to write; creative work; creation; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
<p>吹牛 / 吹牛</p>	<p>chuī niú</p> <p>to brag; to chat (dialect)</p>
<p>吹捧 / 吹捧</p>	<p>chuī pěng</p> <p>to flatter; to laud somebody's accomplishments; adulation</p>
<p>炊烟 / 炊煙</p>	<p>chuī yān</p> <p>smoke from kitchen chimneys</p>

垂直 / 垂直

chuí zhí  
perpendicular; vertical

锤 / 錘

chuí  
hammer; to hammer into shape; weight  
(e.g. of a steelyard or balance)

纯粹 / 純粹

chún cuì  
purely

纯洁 / 純潔

chún jié  
pure; clean and honest; to purify

慈善 / 慈善

cí shàn  
benevolent; charitable;

慈祥 / 慈祥

cí xiáng

kindly; benevolent (often of older person)

磁带 / 磁帶

cí dài

magnetic tape; CL: 盘(pán), 盒(hé)

雌雄 / 雌雄

cí xióng

male and female

伺候 / 伺候

cì hòu

to serve; to act as a valet

刺 / 刺

cì

thorn; splinter; to stab; to pierce; to prick

<p>次品 / 次品</p>	<p>cì pǐn substandard products; defective; seconds</p>
<p>次序 / 次序</p>	<p>cì xù sequence; order</p>
<p>丛 / 叢</p>	<p>cóng cluster; collection; collection of books; thicket</p>
<p>从容 / 從容</p>	<p>cóng róng to go easy; unhurried; calm; Taiwan pronunciation: cōng róng</p>
<p>凑合 / 湊合</p>	<p>còu he to bring together; to make do in a bad situation; to just get by; to improvise; passable; not too bad</p>

粗魯 / 粗魯

cū lǚ  
crude; coarse; rough

竄 / 竄

cuàn  
to flee; to scuttle; to exile or banish; to  
amend or edit

摧殘 / 摧殘

cuī cán  
to ravage; to ruin

脆弱 / 脆弱

cuì ruò  
weak; frail

搓 / 搓

cuō  
to rub or roll between the hands or fingers;  
to twist

磋商 / 磋商	<p>cuō shāng</p> <p>to consult; to discuss seriously; to negotiate; to confer; negotiations; consultations</p>
挫折 / 挫折	<p>cuò zhé</p> <p>setback; reverse; check; defeat; frustration; disappointment; to frustrate; to discourage; to set somebody back; to blunt; to subdue</p>
搭 / 搭	<p>dā</p> <p>to put up; to build (scaffolding); to hang (clothes on a pole); to connect; to join; to arrange in pairs; to match; to add; to throw in (resources); to take (boat, train)</p>
搭档 / 搭档	<p>dā dàng</p> <p>to cooperate; partner</p>
搭配 / 搭配	<p>dā pèi</p> <p>to pair up; to match; to arrange in pairs; to add something into a group</p>

答辯 / 答辯	dá biàn to reply (to an accusation)
答复 / 答复	dá fù to answer; to reply; Reply to: (in email header)
达成 / 達成	dá chéng to reach (an agreement); to accomplish
打包 / 打包	dǎ bāo to wrap; to pack; to ask for a doggy bag (at a restaurant)
打官司 / 打官司	dǎ guān si to file a lawsuit; to sue; to dispute

<p>打击 / 打擊</p>	<p>dǎ jī</p> <p>to hit; to strike; to attack; to crack down on something; a setback; a blow; percussion (music)</p>
<p>打架 / 打架</p>	<p>dǎ jià</p> <p>to fight; to scuffle; to come to blows; CL: 场 (cháng)</p>
<p>打量 / 打量</p>	<p>dǎ liang</p> <p>to size somebody up; to take measure of; to suppose; to reckon</p>
<p>打猎 / 打獵</p>	<p>dǎ liè</p> <p>to go hunting</p>
<p>打仗 / 打仗</p>	<p>dǎ zhàng</p> <p>to fight a battle; to go to war</p>



<p>大不了 / 大不了</p>	<p>dà bù liǎo</p> <p>at worst; if worst comes to worst; serious; alarming</p>
<p>大臣 / 大臣</p>	<p>dà chén</p> <p>minister (of a monarchy)</p>
<p>大伙儿 / 大夥兒</p>	<p>dà huǒ r</p> <p>everybody; everyone; we all</p>
<p>大肆 / 大肆</p>	<p>dà sì</p> <p>wantonly; without restraint (of enemy or malefactor); unbridled</p>
<p>大体 / 大體</p>	<p>dà tǐ</p> <p>in general; more or less; in rough terms; basically; on the whole</p>

<p>大意 / 大意</p>	<p>dà yì general idea; main idea</p>
<p>大致 / 大致</p>	<p>dà zhì more or less; roughly; approximately</p>
<p>歹徒 / 歹徒</p>	<p>dǎi tú evildoer; malefactor; gangster; hoodlum</p>
<p>代价 / 代價</p>	<p>dài jià price; cost; consideration (in share dealing)</p>
<p>代理 / 代理</p>	<p>dài lǐ to act on behalf of somebody in a responsible position; to act as an agent or proxy; surrogate</p>

带领 / 帶領

dài lǐng  
to guide; to lead

怠慢 / 怠慢

dài màn  
to slight; to neglect

逮捕 / 逮捕

dài bǔ  
to arrest; to apprehend; an arrest

担保 / 擔保

dān bǎo  
to guarantee; to vouch for

胆怯 / 膽怯

dǎn qiè  
timid; cowardly

淡季 / 淡季	dàn jì off season; slow business season; (see also 旺季)
淡水 / 淡水	dàn shuǐ potable water (water with low salt content); fresh water
蛋白质 / 蛋白質	dàn bái zhì protein
诞辰 / 誕辰	dàn chén birthday
诞生 / 誕生	dàn shēng to be born

当场 / 當場

dāng chǎng  
at the scene; on the spot

当初 / 當初

dāng chū  
at that time; originally

当代 / 當代

dāng dài  
the present age; the contemporary era

当面 / 當面

dāng miàn  
to somebody's face; in somebody's  
presence

当前 / 當前

dāng qián  
current; today's; modern; present; to be  
facing (us)

<p>当事人 / 當事人</p>	<p>dāng shì rén</p> <p>persons involved or implicated; party (to an affair)</p>
<p>当务之急 / 當務之急</p>	<p>dāng wù zhī jí</p> <p>top priority job; matter of vital importance</p>
<p>当选 / 當選</p>	<p>dāng xuǎn</p> <p>be elected</p>
<p>党 / 黨</p>	<p>dǎng</p> <p>party; association; club; society; surname Dang; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
<p>档案 / 檔案</p>	<p>dàng àn</p> <p>file; record; archive; Taiwan pronunciation: dǎng àn</p>

<p>档次 / 檔次</p>	<p>dàng cì grade; class; quality; level</p>
<p>倒闭 / 倒閉</p>	<p>dǎo bì to go bankrupt; to close down</p>
<p>导弹 / 導彈</p>	<p>dǎo dàn guided missile; cruise missile; missile; CL: 枚(méi)</p>
<p>导航 / 導航</p>	<p>dǎo háng navigation</p>
<p>导向 / 導向</p>	<p>dǎo xiàng to be oriented towards; orientation</p>

搗乱 / 搗亂

dǎo luàn

to disturb; to look for trouble; to stir up a row; to bother somebody intentionally

盗窃 / 盜竊

dào qiè

to steal

稻谷 / 稻穀

dào gǔ

rice crops

得不偿失 / 得不償失

dé bù cháng shī

(saying) the gains do not make up for the losses

得力 / 得力

dé lì

able; capable; competent; efficient



<p>得天独厚 / 得天獨厚</p>	<p>dé tiān dú hòu</p> <p>(of an area) rich in resources; (of a person) gifted or able (idiom)</p>
<p>得罪 / 得罪</p>	<p>dé zuì</p> <p>to commit an offense; to violate the law; excuse me! (formal); see also 得得罪(dé zuì)</p>
<p>灯笼 / 燈籠</p>	<p>dēng lóng</p> <p>lantern</p>
<p>登录 / 登錄</p>	<p>dēng lù</p> <p>to register; to login</p>
<p>登陆 / 登陸</p>	<p>dēng lù</p> <p>to land; to come ashore; to make landfall (of typhoon, etc.); to log in</p>

蹬 / 蹬

dēng  
to tread on; to step on

等候 / 等候

děng hòu  
waiting

等级 / 等級

děng jí  
degree; rate

瞪 / 瞪

dèng  
to open (one's eyes) wide; to stare at; to glare at

堤坝 / 堤壩

dī bà  
dam;

<p>敌视 / 敵視</p>	<p>dí shì</p> <p>hostile; malevolence; antagonism; to view as enemy; to stand against</p>
<p>抵达 / 抵達</p>	<p>dǐ dá</p> <p>arrive; reach (a destination)</p>
<p>抵抗 / 抵抗</p>	<p>dǐ kàng</p> <p>to resist; resistance</p>
<p>抵制 / 抵制</p>	<p>dǐ zhì</p> <p>to resist; to boycott; to refuse (to cooperate); to reject; resistance; refusal</p>
<p>地步 / 地步</p>	<p>dì bù</p> <p>condition; situation; plight; extent; room for action</p>

地势 / 地勢

dì shì  
terrain; topography relief

地质 / 地質

dì zhì  
geology

递增 / 遞增

dì zēng  
to increase by degrees; in increasing  
order; incremental; progressive

颠簸 / 顛簸

diān bǒ  
to shake; to jolt; to bump

颠倒 / 顛倒

diān dǎo  
to turn upside-down; to reverse; back-to-  
front; confused; deranged; crazy

典礼 / 典禮

diǎn lǐ  
celebration; ceremony

典型 / 典型

diǎn xíng  
model; typical case; archetype; typical;  
representative

点缀 / 點綴

diǎn zhuì  
to decorate; an ornament; to adorn; only  
for show

垫 / 墊

diàn  
pad; cushion; mat

奠定 / 奠定

diàn dìng  
to establish; to fix; to settle

惦记 / 惦记

diàn jì  
remember with concern; worry about

电源 / 電源

diàn yuán  
electric power source

叼 / 叼

diāo  
to hold in the mouth

雕刻 / 雕刻

diāo kè  
to carve; to engrave; carving

雕塑 / 雕塑

diāo sù  
a statue; a Buddhist image; sculpture; to carve

吊 / 吊

diào

to suspend; to hang up; to hang a person

调动 / 調動

diào dòng

to transfer; to maneuver (troops, etc.)

跌 / 跌

diē

to drop; to fall; to tumble; Taiwan  
pronunciation dié

丁 / 丁

dīng

fourth of 10 heavenly stems 十天干; man;  
members of a family

叮嘱 / 叮囑

dīng zhǔ

to warn repeatedly; to urge; to exhort again  
and again

<p>盯 / 盯</p>	<p>dīng</p> <p>to watch attentively; to fix attention on; to stare; to gaze; to follow; to shadow somebody</p>
<p>定期 / 定期</p>	<p>dìng qī</p> <p>regularly; at regular intervals</p>
<p>定义 / 定義</p>	<p>dìng yì</p> <p>definition</p>
<p>丢人 / 丟人</p>	<p>diū rén</p> <p>to lose face</p>
<p>丢三落四 / 丟三落四</p>	<p>diū sān là sì</p> <p>forgetful; scatterbrained</p>



东道主 / 東道主	dōng dào zhǔ host; official host (e.g. venue for games or a conference)
东张西望 / 東張西望	dōng zhāng xī wàng to look in all directions (idiom); to glance around
董事长 / 董事長	dǒng shì zhǎng chairman of the board; chairman
冻结 / 凍結	dòng jié to freeze (loan, wage, price, etc.)
动荡 / 動盪	dòng dòng unrest (social or political); turmoil; upheaval; commotion

<p>动机 / 動機</p>	<p>dòng jī</p> <p>motor; locomotive; motive; motivation; intention</p>
<p>动静 / 動靜</p>	<p>dòng jìng</p> <p>sound of activity or people talking; news of activity</p>
<p>动力 / 動力</p>	<p>dòng lì</p> <p>power; motion; propulsion; force</p>
<p>动脉 / 動脈</p>	<p>dòng mài</p> <p>artery</p>
<p>动身 / 動身</p>	<p>dòng shēn</p> <p>go on a journey; leave</p>

<p>动手 / 動手</p>	<p>dòng shǒu</p> <p>to hit with hands or fists; to start work; to touch</p>
<p>动态 / 動態</p>	<p>dòng tài</p> <p>development; trend; dynamic state; movement; moving</p>
<p>动员 / 動員</p>	<p>dòng yuán</p> <p>mobilize; arouse; CL: 次(cì), 个个(gè)</p>
<p>栋 / 棟</p>	<p>dòng</p> <p>classifier for houses or buildings; ridgepole (old)</p>
<p>兜 / 兜</p>	<p>dōu</p> <p>pocket; bag; to wrap up or hold in a bag; to move in a circle; to canvas or solicit; to take responsibility for; to disclose in detail; combat armor (old)</p>

陡峭 / 陡峭

dǒu qiào  
precipitous

斗争 / 鬥爭

dòu zhēng  
a struggle; fight; battle

督促 / 督促

dū cù  
to urge somebody to complete a task

毒品 / 毒品

dú pǐn  
drugs; narcotics; poison

独裁 / 獨裁

dú cái  
dictatorship

堵塞 / 堵塞

dǔ sè  
to block; to stop; blockage

赌博 / 賭博

dǔ bó  
to gamble

杜绝 / 杜絕

dù jué  
put an end to

端 / 端

duān  
end; extremity; item; port; to hold  
something level with both hands; to carry;  
regular

端午节 / 端午節

duān wǔ jié  
The Dragon Boat Festival (the 5th day of  
the 5th lunar month)

端正 / 端正	<p>duān zhèng</p> <p>upright; regular; proper; correct</p>
短促 / 短促	<p>duǎn cù</p> <p>short in time; fleeting; brief</p>
断定 / 斷定	<p>duàn dìng</p> <p>to conclude; to determine; to come to a judgment</p>
断绝 / 斷絕	<p>duàn jué</p> <p>to sever; to break off</p>
堆积 / 堆積	<p>duī jī</p> <p>to pile up; to heap; accumulation</p>

<p>兑现 / 兌現</p>	<p>duì xiàn</p> <p>(of a cheque, etc.) to cash; to honor a commitment</p>
<p>对策 / 對策</p>	<p>duì cè</p> <p>countermeasure for dealing with a situation</p>
<p>对称 / 對稱</p>	<p>duì chèn</p> <p>symmetry; symmetrical</p>
<p>对付 / 對付</p>	<p>duì fu</p> <p>to handle; to deal with; to cope; to get by with</p>
<p>对抗 / 對抗</p>	<p>duì kàng</p> <p>to withstand; to resist; to stand off; antagonism; confrontation</p>

<p>对立 / 對立</p>	<p>duì lì</p> <p>to oppose; to set something against; to be antagonistic to; antithetical; relative opposite; opposing; diametrical</p>
<p>对联 / 對聯</p>	<p>duì lián</p> <p>rhyming couplet; pair of lines of verse written vertically down the sides of a doorway; CL: 幅(fú)</p>
<p>对应 / 對應</p>	<p>duì yìng</p> <p>to correspond; a correspondence; corresponding; homologous; matching with something; counterpart</p>
<p>对照 / 對照</p>	<p>duì zhào</p> <p>to contrast; to compare; to place side by side for comparison (as parallel texts); to check</p>
<p>队伍 / 隊伍</p>	<p>duì wu</p> <p>ranks; troops; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>



<p>顿时 / 頓時</p>	<p>dùn shí</p> <p>at once; immediately; forthwith</p>
<p>哆嗦 / 哆嗦</p>	<p>duō suo</p> <p>to tremble; to shiver; uncontrolled shaking of the body</p>
<p>多元化 / 多元化</p>	<p>duō yuán huà</p> <p>diversification; pluralism; to diversify</p>
<p>堕落 / 墮落</p>	<p>duò luò</p> <p>to morally degenerate; to become depraved; a fall from grace; a fall into sin or depravity</p>
<p>额外 / 額外</p>	<p>é wài</p> <p>extra; added; additional</p>

<p>恶心 / 噁心</p>	<p>ě xīn</p> <p>nausea; to feel sick; disgust; nauseating</p>
<p>恶化 / 惡化</p>	<p>è huà</p> <p>worsen</p>
<p>遏制 / 遏制</p>	<p>è zhì</p> <p>to check; to contain; to hold back; to keep within limits; to constrain; to restrain</p>
<p>恩怨 / 恩怨</p>	<p>ēn yuàn</p> <p>(feeling of) resentment; (longstanding) grudge</p>
<p>而已 / 而已</p>	<p>ér yǐ</p> <p>that's all; nothing more</p>

<p>二氧化碳 / 二氧化碳</p>	<p>èr yǎng huà tàn carbon dioxide; CO2</p>
<p>发布 / 發布</p>	<p>fā bù to release; to issue; to announce; to distribute; also written 發发布(fā bù)</p>
<p>发财 / 發財</p>	<p>fā cái to get rich</p>
<p>发呆 / 發呆</p>	<p>fā dāi to daydream; lost in thought</p>
<p>发动 / 發動</p>	<p>fā dòng to start; to launch; to unleash; to mobilize; to arouse</p>

发觉 / 發覺

fā jué

to find; to detect; to discover

发射 / 發射

fā shè

to shoot (a projectile); to fire (a rocket); to launch; to emit (a particle); to discharge; emanation; emission

发誓 / 發誓

fā shì

to vow; to pledge; to swear

发行 / 發行

fā xíng

to publish; to issue (stocks, currency, etc.); to release; to distribute (a film)

发炎 / 發炎

fā yán

inflamed from infection or injury; inflammation

发扬 / 發揚

fā yáng

to develop; to make full use of

发育 / 發育

fā yù

to develop; growth; development

法人 / 法人

fǎ rén

legal person; corporation; see also 自然人  
(zì rán rén)

番 / 番

fān

to take turns; order in series; time; a kind of; barbarians

凡是 / 凡是

fán shì

every; all

繁华 / 繁華

fán huá  
flourishing; bustling

繁忙 / 繁忙

fán máng  
busy; bustling

繁体字 / 繁體字

fán tǐ zì  
traditional Chinese character

繁殖 / 繁殖

fán zhí  
to breed; to reproduce; to propagate

反驳 / 反駁

fǎn bó  
to retort; to refute

反常 / 反常	fǎn cháng unusual; abnormal
反感 / 反感	fǎn gǎn to be disgusted with; to dislike; bad reaction; antipathy
反抗 / 反抗	fǎn kàng to resist; to rebel
反馈 / 反饋	fǎn kuì to send back information; feedback
反面 / 反面	fǎn miàn reverse side of something; opposite side of some topic; the other side

反射 / 反射	<p>fǎn shè</p> <p>to reflect; reflection (from a mirror, etc.); reflex (i.e. automatic reaction of organism)</p>
反思 / 反思	<p>fǎn sī</p> <p>to think back over something; to review; to revisit; to rethink; reflection; reassessment</p>
反问 / 反問	<p>fǎn wèn</p> <p>to ask (a question) in reply; to answer a question with a question; rhetorical question</p>
反之 / 反之	<p>fǎn zhī</p> <p>on the other hand..; conversely..</p>
泛滥 / 氾濫	<p>fàn làn</p> <p>to be in flood; to overflow (the banks); to inundate; to spread unchecked</p>



范畴 / 範疇	fàn chóu category
贩卖 / 販賣	fàn mài to sell; to peddle; to traffic
方位 / 方位	fāng wèi direction; points of the compass; bearing; position; azimuth
方言 / 方言	fāng yán dialect
方圆 / 方圓	fāng yuán circumference;

方针 / 方針	fāng zhēn policy; guidelines; CL: 個 个(gè)
防守 / 防守	fáng shǒu defend; protect (against)
防御 / 防禦	fáng yù defense
防止 / 防止	fáng zhǐ to prevent; to guard against; to take precautions
防治 / 防治	fáng zhì prevention and cure

纺织 / 紡織

fǎng zhī  
spinning and weaving

访问 / 訪問

fǎng wèn  
to visit; to call on; to interview; CL: 次(cì)

放大 / 放大

fàng dà  
to enlarge; to magnify

放射 / 放射

fàng shè  
to radiate; radioactive

非法 / 非法

fēi fǎ  
illegal

飞禽走兽 / 飛禽走獸

fēi qín zǒu shòu

birds and animals; the beasts of the field  
and the birds of the air

飞翔 / 飛翔

fēi xiáng

fly

飞跃 / 飛躍

fēi yuè

to leap

肥沃 / 肥沃

féi wò

fertile

诽谤 / 誹謗

fěi bàng

slander; libel

废除 / 廢除

fèi chú

to abolish; to abrogate; to repeal

废寝忘食 / 廢寢忘食

fèi qǐn wàng shí

to neglect sleep and forget about food (idiom); to skip one's sleep and meals; to be completely wrapped up in one's work;

废墟 / 廢墟

fèi xū

ruins

沸腾 / 沸騰

fèi téng

boiling; ebullition

肺 / 肺

fèi

lung; CL: 个|个(gè)

分辨 / 分辨

fēn biàn

to distinguish; to differentiate; to resolve; to defend against an accusation; to exculpate

分寸 / 分寸

fēn cun

propriety; appropriate behavior; proper speech or action; within the norms

分红 / 分紅

fēn hóng

a bonus; to award a bonus

分解 / 分解

fēn jiě

to resolve; to decompose; to break down

分裂 / 分裂

fēn liè

to split up; to divide; to break up; fission

分泌 / 分泌

fēn mì  
secrete

分明 / 分明

fēn míng  
clearly demarcated; sharply contoured

分歧 / 分歧

fēn qí  
difference (of opinion, position); bifurcation

分散 / 分散

fēn sàn  
scatter; disperse; distribute

吩咐 / 吩咐

fēn fù  
to tell; to instruct; to command

坟墓 / 墳墓

fén mù  
sepulcher; tomb

粉末 / 粉末

fěn mò  
fine powder; dust

粉色 / 粉色

fěn sè  
white; light pink; erotic; beautiful woman;  
powdered (with make-up)

粉碎 / 粉碎

fěn suì  
crash; break up

分量 / 分量

fèn liàng  
weight; measure



愤怒 / 憤怒

fèn nù  
angry; indignant

丰满 / 豐滿

fēng mǎn  
plentiful; rich; plump; well-rounded

丰盛 / 豐盛

fēng shèng  
rich; sumptuous

丰收 / 豐收

fēng shōu  
bumper harvest

封闭 / 封閉

fēng bì  
to seal; to close; to confine; to seal off; to  
close down; sealed; confined; closed;  
unreceptive

<p>封建 / 封建</p>	<p>fēng jiàn</p> <p>system of enfeoffment; feudalism; feudal; feudalistic</p>
<p>封锁 / 封鎖</p>	<p>fēng suǒ</p> <p>to blockade; to seal off</p>
<p>锋利 / 鋒利</p>	<p>fēng lì</p> <p>sharp (e.g. knife blade); incisive; to the point</p>
<p>风暴 / 風暴</p>	<p>fēng bào</p> <p>storm; violent commotion; fig. crisis (e.g. revolution, uprising, financial crisis, etc.)</p>
<p>风度 / 風度</p>	<p>fēng dù</p> <p>elegance (for men); elegant demeanor; grace; poise</p>

风光 / 風光	<p>fēng guāng</p> <p>scene; view; sight; landscape; to be well-regarded; to be well-off; grand (topolect); impressive (topolect)</p>
风气 / 風氣	<p>fēng qì</p> <p>general mood; atmosphere; common practice</p>
风趣 / 風趣	<p>fēng qù</p> <p>humor; wit; humorous; witty</p>
风土人情 / 風土人情	<p>fēng tǔ rén qíng</p> <p>local conditions and customs (idiom)</p>
风味 / 風味	<p>fēng wèi</p> <p>local flavor; local style</p>

<p>逢 / 逢</p>	<p>féng</p> <p>to meet by chance; to come across; to fawn upon</p>
<p>奉献 / 奉獻</p>	<p>fèng xiàn</p> <p>to consecrate; to dedicate; to devote</p>
<p>否决 / 否決</p>	<p>fǒu jué</p> <p>veto; to overrule; to veto; to reject</p>
<p>夫妇 / 夫婦</p>	<p>fū fù</p> <p>a (married) couple; husband and wife; CL: 对(duì)</p>
<p>夫人 / 夫人</p>	<p>fū ren</p> <p>lady; madam; Mrs.; CL: 位(wèi)</p>

<p>敷衍 / 敷衍</p>	<p>fū yǎn</p> <p>to elaborate (on a theme); to expound (the classics); perfunctory; to skimp; to botch; to do something half-heartedly or just for show; barely enough to get by</p>
<p>俘虏 / 俘虜</p>	<p>fú lǔ</p> <p>captive</p>
<p>幅度 / 幅度</p>	<p>fú dù</p> <p>width; extent; range; scope</p>
<p>服从 / 服從</p>	<p>fú cóng</p> <p>to obey (an order); to comply; to defer</p>
<p>服气 / 服氣</p>	<p>fú qì</p> <p>to be convinced; to accept</p>

福利 / 福利

fú lì  
(material) welfare; well-being

福气 / 福氣

fú qì  
good fortune; to enjoy good fortune

符号 / 符號

fú hào  
symbol; mark; sign

辐射 / 輻射

fú shè  
radiation

俯视 / 俯視

fǔ shì  
to look down at; to overlook

抚摸 / 撫摸

fǔ mō

to gently caress and stroke; to pet; to fondle

抚养 / 撫養

fǔ yǎng

to foster; to bring up; to raise

腐败 / 腐敗

fǔ bài

corruption; corrupt; rotten

腐烂 / 腐爛

fǔ làn

to rot; to become gangrenous

腐蚀 / 腐蝕

fǔ shí

corrosion; to corrode (degrade chemically);  
to rot; corruption

<p>腐朽 / 腐朽</p>	<p>fǔ xiǔ</p> <p>rotten; decayed; decadent; degenerate</p>
<p>辅助 / 輔助</p>	<p>fǔ zhù</p> <p>to assist; to aid; supplementary; auxiliary; subsidiary</p>
<p>副 / 副</p>	<p>fù</p> <p>secondary; auxiliary; deputy; assistant; vice-; abbreviation for 副副词 adverb; classifier for pairs</p>
<p>复活 / 復活</p>	<p>fù huó</p> <p>to bring back to life; to revive; resurrection</p>
<p>复兴 / 復興</p>	<p>fù xīng</p> <p>to revive; rebirth</p>



富裕 / 富裕

fù yù

abundant; affluent; richness; affluence

腹泻 / 腹瀉

fù xiè

diarrhea; to have the runs

覆盖 / 覆蓋

fù gài

to cover

负担 / 負擔

fù dān

burden; to bear a burden

赋予 / 賦予

fù yǔ

to assign; to entrust (a task); to give; to bestow

<p>附和 / 附和</p>	<p>fù hè</p> <p>to parrot; to crib; to copy somebody's action or words; to trail somebody's footsteps; copy-cat</p>
<p>附件 / 附件</p>	<p>fù jiàn</p> <p>enclosure; attachment (email); appendix</p>
<p>附属 / 附屬</p>	<p>fù shǔ</p> <p>subsidiary; auxiliary; attached; affiliated; subordinate; subordinating</p>
<p>改良 / 改良</p>	<p>gǎi liáng</p> <p>improve</p>
<p>盖章 / 蓋章</p>	<p>gài zhāng</p> <p>to affix a seal (to something)</p>

钙 / 鈣

gài  
calcium (chemistry)

尴尬 / 尷尬

gān gà  
awkward; embarrassed

干旱 / 乾旱

gān hàn  
drought; arid; dry

干扰 / 干擾

gān rǎo  
to interfere; obstruction

干涉 / 干涉

gān shè  
to interfere; to meddle; interference

干预 / 干預

gān yù

to meddle; to intervene; intervention

感慨 / 感慨

gǎn kǎi

lament; with a tinge of emotion or regret

感染 / 感染

gǎn rǎn

infection; to infect; to influence

干劲 / 幹勁

gàn jìn

enthusiasm for doing something

扛 / 扛

gāng

to raise aloft with both hands

<p>纲领 / 綱領</p>	<p>gāng lǐng program; guiding principle</p>
<p>岗位 / 崗位</p>	<p>gǎng wèi a post; a job</p>
<p>港口 / 港口</p>	<p>gǎng kǒu port; harbor</p>
<p>港湾 / 港灣</p>	<p>gǎng wān natural harbor; bay serving as harbor</p>
<p>杠杆 / 槓桿</p>	<p>gàng gǎn lever; pry bar; crowbar; financial leverage</p>

高超 / 高超	gāo chāo excellent; superlative
高潮 / 高潮	gāo cháo high tide; high water; upsurge; climax; orgasm; chorus (part of a song)
高峰 / 高峰	gāo fēng peak; summit; height
高明 / 高明	gāo míng wise; brilliant; superior
高尚 / 高尚	gāo shàng nobly; lofty

高涨 / 高漲

gāo zhǎng

upsurge; (tensions, etc.) run high

稿件 / 稿件

gǎo jiàn

rough draft; material contributing to a final document

告辞 / 告辭

gào cí

to take leave

告诫 / 告誡

gào jiè

to warn; to admonish

割 / 割

gē

to cut; to cut apart

搁 / 搁

gē

to place; to put aside; to shelve

歌颂 / 歌颂

gē sòng

sing the praises of; extol; eulogize

疙瘩 / 疙瘩

gē da

swelling or lump on skin; pimple; knot;  
preoccupation; problem

鸽子 / 鸽子

gē zi

pigeon; dove; various birds of the species  
Columbidae

格局 / 格局

gé jú

structure; pattern; layout



<p>格式 / 格式</p>	<p>gé shì form; specification; format</p>
<p>隔阂 / 隔閡</p>	<p>gé hé estrangement</p>
<p>隔离 / 隔離</p>	<p>gé lí to separate; to isolate</p>
<p>革命 / 革命</p>	<p>gé mìng revolution; revolutionary (politics); CL: 次 (cì)</p>
<p>個 个(gè)体 / 個 個 (gè)體</p>	<p>gè tǐ individual</p>

各抒己见 / 各抒己見

gè shū jǐ jiàn  
everyone gives their own view

根深蒂固 / 根深蒂固

gēn shēn dì gù  
deep-rooted (problem, etc.)

根源 / 根源

gēn yuán  
origin; root (cause)

跟前 / 跟前

gēn qián  
in front of; close to; nearby; the time just before

跟随 / 跟隨

gēn suí  
to follow

<p>跟踪 / 跟踪</p>	<p>gēn zōng</p> <p>to follow somebody's tracks; to tail; to shadow</p>
<p>更新 / 更新</p>	<p>gēng xīn</p> <p>to replace the old with new; to renew; to renovate; to upgrade; to update; to regenerate</p>
<p>更正 / 更正</p>	<p>gēng zhèng</p> <p>to correct; to make a correction</p>
<p>耕地 / 耕地</p>	<p>gēng dì</p> <p>arable land; to plow land</p>
<p>供不应求 / 供不應求</p>	<p>gōng bù yìng qiú</p> <p>supply does not meet demand</p>

供给 / 供給	<p>gōng jǐ</p> <p>to furnish; to provide; supply (as in supply and demand)</p>
公安局 / 公安局	<p>gōng ān jú</p> <p>Public Security Bureau</p>
公道 / 公道	<p>gōng dào</p> <p>justice; fairness; public highway</p>
公告 / 公告	<p>gōng gào</p> <p>post; announcement</p>
公关 / 公關	<p>gōng guān</p> <p>public relations</p>

公民 / 公民	gōng mín citizen
公然 / 公然	gōng rán openly; publicly; undisguised
公认 / 公認	gōng rèn publicly known (to be); accepted (as)
公式 / 公式	gōng shì formula
公务 / 公務	gōng wù official business

公正 / 公正	gōng zhèng just; fair; equitable
公证 / 公證	gōng zhèng notarization; notarized; acknowledgement
功劳 / 功勞	gōng láo contribution; meritorious service; credit
功效 / 功效	gōng xiào efficacy
宫殿 / 宮殿	gōng diàn palace; CL: 座(zuò)

<p>工艺品 / 工藝品</p>	<p>gōng yì pǐn handicraft article; handiwork; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
<p>恭敬 / 恭敬</p>	<p>gōng jìng deferential; with respect</p>
<p>攻击 / 攻擊</p>	<p>gōng jī to attack; to accuse; to charge; an attack (terrorist or military)</p>
<p>攻克 / 攻克</p>	<p>gōng kè to capture; to take</p>
<p>巩固 / 鞏固</p>	<p>gǒng gù to consolidate; consolidation; to strengthen</p>

<p>共和国 / 共和國</p>	<p>gòng hé guó republic</p>
<p>共计 / 共計</p>	<p>gòng jì to sum up to; to total</p>
<p>共鸣 / 共鳴</p>	<p>gòng míng physical resonance; sympathetic response to something</p>
<p>勾结 / 勾結</p>	<p>gōu jié to collude with; to collaborate with; to gang up with</p>
<p>钩子 / 鉤子</p>	<p>gōu zi hook</p>



构思 / 構思

gòu sī

to outline a story; to make a preliminary sketch

姑且 / 姑且

gū qiě

temporarily; the time being; for the moment; provisional; tentatively

孤独 / 孤獨

gū dú

lonely; solitary

孤立 / 孤立

gū lì

isolate; isolated

辜负 / 辜負

gū fù

to fail to live up (to expectations); unworthy (of trust); to let down; to betray (hopes); to disappoint

古董 / 古董

gǔ dǒng  
curio; antique

古怪 / 古怪

gǔ guài  
eccentric; grotesque; oddly; queer

股东 / 股東

gǔ dōng  
shareholder; stockholder

股份 / 股份

gǔ fèn  
a share (in a company); stock

骨干 / 骨幹

gǔ gàn  
diaphysis (long segment of a bone); fig.  
backbone

鼓动 / 鼓動	<p>gǔ dòng</p> <p>to agitate; to arouse; to instigate; to incite</p>
固然 / 固然	<p>gù rán</p> <p>admittedly (it's true that..)</p>
固体 / 固體	<p>gù tǐ</p> <p>solid</p>
固有 / 固有	<p>gù yǒu</p> <p>intrinsic to something; inherent; native</p>
固执 / 固執	<p>gù zhi</p> <p>persistent; stubborn</p>

<p>故乡 / 故鄉</p>	<p>gù xiāng</p> <p>home; homeland; native place; CL: 個 个 (gè)</p>
<p>故障 / 故障</p>	<p>gù zhàng</p> <p>malfunction; breakdown; defect; shortcoming; fault; failure; impediment; error; bug (in software)</p>
<p>雇佣 / 僱傭</p>	<p>gù yōng</p> <p>to employ; to hire</p>
<p>顾虑 / 顧慮</p>	<p>gù lǜ</p> <p>misgivings; apprehensions</p>
<p>顾问 / 顧問</p>	<p>gù wèn</p> <p>adviser; consultant</p>

拐杖 / 拐杖

guǎi zhàng

crutches; crutch; walking stick

关怀 / 關懷

guān huái

care; solicitude; to show care for;  
concerned about; attentive to

关照 / 關照

guān zhào

to take care; to keep an eye on; to look  
after; to tell; to remind

官方 / 官方

guān fāng

official; (by the) government

观光 / 觀光

guān guāng

to tour; sightseeing; tourism

管辖 / 管轄

guǎn xiá

to administer; to have jurisdiction (over)

惯例 / 慣例

guàn lì

conventional

灌溉 / 灌溉

guàn gài

to irrigate

罐 / 罐

guàn

can; jar; pot

贯彻 / 貫徹

guàn chè

to implement; to put into practice; to carry out

光彩 / 光彩

guāng cǎi

luster; splendor; radiance; brilliance

光辉 / 光輝

guāng huī

radiance; glory; brilliant; magnificent

光芒 / 光芒

guāng máng

rays of light; brilliant rays; radiance

光荣 / 光榮

guāng róng

honor and glory; CL: 個|个(gè)

广阔 / 廣闊

guǎng kuò

wide; vast

<p>归根到底 / 歸根到底</p>	<p>guī gēn dào dǐ (saying) to sum it up..</p>
<p>归还 / 歸還</p>	<p>guī huán to return something; to revert</p>
<p>规范 / 規範</p>	<p>guī fàn norm; standard; specification; regulation; rule; within the rules; to fix rules; to regulate; to specify</p>
<p>规格 / 規格</p>	<p>guī gé standard; norm; specification</p>
<p>规划 / 規劃</p>	<p>guī huà plan; program</p>



<p>规章 / 規章</p>	<p>guī zhāng rule; regulation</p>
<p>轨道 / 軌道</p>	<p>guǐ dào orbit; railway or tram line; fig. conventional way of thinking</p>
<p>贵族 / 貴族</p>	<p>guì zú lord; nobility; nobleman; noblewoman; aristocrat; aristocracy</p>
<p>跪 / 跪</p>	<p>guì kneel</p>
<p>棍棒 / 棍棒</p>	<p>gùn bàng club</p>

国防 / 國防	guó fáng national defense
国务院 / 國務院	guó wù yuàn State Council (PRC); State Department (USA)
果断 / 果斷	guǒ duàn firm; decisive
过度 / 過度	guò dù excessive; over-; excess; going too far; extravagant; intemperate; overdue
过渡 / 過渡	guò dù to cross over (by ferry); transition; interim; caretaker (administration)

过奖 / 過獎

guò jiǎng  
to over-praise; to flatter

过滤 / 過濾

guò lǜ  
to filter; filter

过失 / 過失

guò shī  
defect; fault

过问 / 過問

guò wèn  
to show an interest in; to get involved with

过瘾 / 過癮

guò yǐn  
to satisfy a craving; to get a kick out of  
something; gratifying; immensely  
enjoyable; satisfying; fulfilling

过于 / 過於

guò yú  
too much; excessively

嗨 / 嗨

hāi  
oh alas; hey!; hi! (loanword)

海拔 / 海拔

hǎi bá  
height above sea level; elevation

海滨 / 海濱

hǎi bīn  
shore; seaside

含糊 / 含糊

hán hu  
ambiguous; vague

<p>含义 / 含義</p>	<p>hán yì</p> <p>meaning (implicit in a phrase); implied meaning; hidden meaning; hint; connotation</p>
<p>寒暄 / 寒暄</p>	<p>hán xuān</p> <p>exchanging conventional greetings; to talk about the weather</p>
<p>罕见 / 罕見</p>	<p>hǎn jiàn</p> <p>rare; rarely seen</p>
<p>捍卫 / 捍衛</p>	<p>hàn wèi</p> <p>defend; uphold; safeguard</p>
<p>航空 / 航空</p>	<p>háng kōng</p> <p>aviation</p>

航天 / 航天

háng tiān  
space flight

航行 / 航行

háng xíng  
to sail; to fly; to navigate

行列 / 行列

háng liè  
procession

毫米 / 毫米

háo mǐ  
millimeter

毫无 / 毫無

háo wú  
not in the least; none whatsoever;  
completely without

豪迈 / 豪邁

háo mài  
bold; open-minded; heroic

号召 / 號召

hào zhào  
to call; to appeal

耗费 / 耗費

hào fèi  
to waste; to spend; to consume; to squander

呵 / 呵

hē  
to scold in a loud voice; to yawn

合并 / 合併

hé bìng  
to merge; to annex

<p>合成 / 合成</p>	<p>hé chéng</p> <p>to compose; to constitute; compound; synthesis; mixture; synthetic</p>
<p>合伙 / 合夥</p>	<p>hé huǒ</p> <p>to act jointly; to form a partnership</p>
<p>合算 / 合算</p>	<p>hé suàn</p> <p>worthwhile; be a good deal; be a bargain; reckon up; calculate</p>
<p>和蔼 / 和藹</p>	<p>hé ǎi</p> <p>kindly; nice; amiable</p>
<p>和解 / 和解</p>	<p>hé jiě</p> <p>to settle (a dispute out of court); to reconcile; settlement; conciliation; to become reconciled</p>



和睦 / 和睦

hé mù  
peaceful relations; harmonious

和气 / 和氣

hé qì  
friendly; polite; amiable

和谐 / 和諧

hé xié  
harmonious

嘿 / 嘿

hēi  
hey

痕迹 / 痕跡

hén jì  
vestige; mark; trace

狠心 / 狠心

hěn xīn  
callous; heartless

恨不得 / 恨不得

hèn bu dé  
wishing one could do something; to hate to be unable; itching to do something; can't wait for; to wish one could do something; to desire strongly

哼 / 哼

hēng  
to groan; to snort; to hum; to croon; humph!

横 / 横

héng  
horizontal; across; (horizontal character stroke)

哄 / 哄

hōng  
roar of laughter (onomatopoeia); hubbub; to roar (as a crowd)

烘 / 烘

hōng  
to bake; to heat by fire

轰动 / 轟動

hōng dòng  
sensation; stir

宏观 / 宏觀

hóng guān  
macro-; macroscopic; holistic

宏伟 / 宏偉

hóng wěi  
grand; imposing; magnificent

洪水 / 洪水

hóng shuǐ  
deluge; flood

<p>喉咙 / 喉嚨</p>	<p>hóu lóng</p> <p>throat; larynx</p>
<p>吼 / 吼</p>	<p>hǒu</p> <p>roar or howl of an animal; bellow of rage</p>
<p>候选 / 候選</p>	<p>hòu xuǎn</p> <p>candidate</p>
<p>后代 / 後代</p>	<p>hòu dài</p> <p>posterity; later periods; later ages; later generations</p>
<p>后顾之忧 / 後顧之憂</p>	<p>hòu gù zhī yōu</p> <p>fears of trouble in the rear (idiom); family worries (obstructing freedom of action); worries about the future consequences; often in negative expressions, meaning 'no worries about anything'</p>

后勤 / 後勤

hòu qín

logistics

呼唤 / 呼喚

hū huàn

to call out (a name, etc.); to shout

呼啸 / 呼嘯

hū xiào

to whistle; to scream; to whiz

呼吁 / 呼籲

hū yù

to call on (somebody to do something); to appeal (to); an appeal

忽略 / 忽略

hū lüè

to neglect; to overlook; to ignore

湖泊 / 湖泊

hú pō

lake

胡乱 / 胡亂

hú luàn

careless; reckless; casually; absent-mindedly; at will; at random; any old how

胡须 / 鬍鬚

hú xū

beard; CL: 根(gēn), 络(liǔ)

花瓣 / 花瓣

huā bàn

petal; CL: 片(piàn)

花蕾 / 花蕾

huā lěi

bud; flower bud;

华丽 / 華麗	<p>huá lì</p> <p>gorgeous</p>
华侨 / 華僑	<p>huá qiáo</p> <p>overseas Chinese; CL: 个个(gè), 位(wèi)</p>
划分 / 劃分	<p>huà fēn</p> <p>to divide</p>
化肥 / 化肥	<p>huà féi</p> <p>fertilizer</p>
化石 / 化石	<p>huà shí</p> <p>fossil</p>

<p>化验 / 化驗</p>	<p>huà yàn</p> <p>laboratory test; chemical experiment; assay</p>
<p>化妆 / 化妝</p>	<p>huà zhuāng</p> <p>to put on make-up</p>
<p>画蛇添足 / 畫蛇添足</p>	<p>huà shé tiān zú</p> <p>lit. draw legs on a snake (idiom); fig. to ruin the effect by adding something superfluous; to overdo it</p>
<p>话筒 / 話筒</p>	<p>huà tǒng</p> <p>microphone</p>
<p>欢乐 / 歡樂</p>	<p>huān lè</p> <p>gaiety; gladness; glee; merriment; pleasure; happy; joyous; gay</p>



<p>环节 / 環節</p>	<p>huán jié</p> <p>round segment; segment (of annelid worms); connection; link; sector; annular ring</p>
<p>还原 / 還原</p>	<p>huán yuán</p> <p>to restore to the original state; reduction (chemistry)</p>
<p>缓和 / 緩和</p>	<p>huǎn hé</p> <p>to ease (tension); to alleviate; to moderate; to allay; to make more mild</p>
<p>患者 / 患者</p>	<p>huàn zhě</p> <p>patient; sufferer</p>
<p>荒凉 / 荒涼</p>	<p>huāng liáng</p> <p>desolate</p>

荒谬 / 荒謬

huāng miù  
absurd; ridiculous

荒唐 / 荒唐

huāng táng  
beyond belief; preposterous; absurd;  
intemperate; dissipated

皇帝 / 皇帝

huáng dì  
emperor; CL: 個个(gè)

皇后 / 皇后

huáng hòu  
empress; imperial consort

黄昏 / 黄昏

huáng hūn  
dusk; evening; nightfall

<p>恍然大悟 / 恍然大悟</p>	<p>huǎng rán dà wù to suddenly realize; to suddenly see the light</p>
<p>晃 / 晃</p>	<p>huǎng to sway; to shake; to wander about;</p>
<p>挥霍 / 揮霍</p>	<p>huī huò to squander money; extravagant; prodigal; free and easy; agile</p>
<p>辉煌 / 輝煌</p>	<p>huī huáng splendid; glorious</p>
<p>回报 / 回報</p>	<p>huí bào (in) return; reciprocation; payback; retaliation; to report back; to reciprocate</p>

回避 / 迴避

huí bì  
to evade; to shun; to avoid

回顾 / 回顧

huí gù  
to look back; to review

回收 / 回收

huí shōu  
to recycle; to reclaim; to retrieve; to recover

悔恨 / 悔恨

huǐ hèn  
remorse; repentance

毁灭 / 毀滅

huǐ miè  
perish; ruin; destroy

<p>会晤 / 會晤</p>	<p>huì wù</p> <p>to meet; meeting; conference</p>
<p>汇报 / 匯報</p>	<p>huì bào</p> <p>to report; to give an account of; to collect information and report back</p>
<p>贿赂 / 賄賂</p>	<p>huì lù</p> <p>to bribe; a bribe</p>
<p>昏迷 / 昏迷</p>	<p>hūn mí</p> <p>to lose consciousness; to be in a coma; stupor; coma; stunned; disoriented</p>
<p>荤 / 葷</p>	<p>hūn</p> <p>meat, fish; strong-smelling vegetable (garlic, etc.); non-vegetarian food (meat, fish, spicy food, etc.); vulgar; obscene</p>

浑身 / 渾身

hún shēn  
all over; from head to foot

混合 / 混合

hùn hé  
to mix; to blend

混乱 / 混亂

hùn luàn  
confusion; chaos; disorder

混淆 / 混淆

hùn xiáo  
to obscure; to confuse; to mix up; to blur;  
to mislead

混浊 / 混濁

hùn zhuó  
turbid; muddy; dirty

活该 / 活該	<p>huó gāi</p> <p>(coll.) serve somebody right; deservedly; ought; should</p>
活力 / 活力	<p>huó lì</p> <p>energy; vitality; vigor; vital force</p>
火箭 / 火箭	<p>huǒ jiàn</p> <p>rocket; CL: 枚(méi)</p>
火焰 / 火焰	<p>huǒ yàn</p> <p>blaze; flame</p>
火药 / 火藥	<p>huǒ yào</p> <p>gunpowder</p>

<p>货币 / 貨幣</p>	<p>huò bì currency; monetary; money</p>
<p>基地 / 基地</p>	<p>jī dì base (of operations); industrial or military base; al-Qaeda</p>
<p>基金 / 基金</p>	<p>jī jīn fund</p>
<p>基因 / 基因</p>	<p>jī yīn gene (loanword)</p>
<p>机动 / 機動</p>	<p>jī dòng locomotive; motorized; power-driven; adaptable; flexible (use, treatment, timing, etc.)</p>



<p>机构 / 機構</p>	<p>jī gòu</p> <p>mechanism; structure; organization; agency; institution; CL: 所(suǒ)</p>
<p>机灵 / 機靈</p>	<p>jī ling</p> <p>clever; quick-witted</p>
<p>机密 / 機密</p>	<p>jī mì</p> <p>secret; classified (information)</p>
<p>机械 / 機械</p>	<p>jī xiè</p> <p>machine; machinery; mechanical</p>
<p>机遇 / 機遇</p>	<p>jī yù</p> <p>opportunity; favorable circumstance; stroke of luck</p>

机智 / 機智

jī zhì  
quick-witted; tact; witty; resourceful

激发 / 激發

jī fā  
to arouse; to excite

激励 / 激勵

jī lì  
to encourage; to urge; motivation;  
incentive

激情 / 激情

jī qíng  
passion; fervor; enthusiasm; strong  
emotion

讥笑 / 譏笑

jī xiào  
to sneer

饥饿 / 飢餓

jī è  
hunger; starvation; famine

即便 / 即便

jí biàn  
even if; even though; right away;  
immediately

即将 / 即將

jí jiāng  
on the eve of; to be about to; to be on the  
verge of

及早 / 及早

jí zǎo  
at the earliest possible time; as soon as  
possible

吉祥 / 吉祥

jí xiáng  
lucky; auspicious; propitious

嫉妒 / 嫉妒

jí dù

to be jealous; to envy; to hate

急功近利 / 急功近利

jí gōng jìn lì

seeking instant benefit (idiom);  
shortsighted vision, looking only for fast  
return

急剧 / 急劇

jí jù

rapid; sudden

急切 / 急切

jí qiè

eager; impatient

急于求成 / 急於求成

jí yú qiú chéng

anxious for quick results (idiom); to  
demand instant success; impatient for  
result; impetuous

急躁 / 急躁

jí zào

irritable; irascible; impetuous

极端 / 極端

jí duān

extreme

极限 / 極限

jí xiàn

limit; extreme boundary

疾病 / 疾病

jí bìng

disease; sickness; ailment

籍贯 / 籍貫

jí guàn

one's native place; place of ancestry;  
registered birthplace

<p>级别 / 級別</p>	<p>jí bié (military) rank; level; grade</p>
<p>集团 / 集團</p>	<p>jí tuán group; bloc; corporation; conglomerate</p>
<p>给予 / 給予</p>	<p>jǐ yǔ to accord; to give; to show (respect)</p>
<p>季军 / 季軍</p>	<p>jì jūn third in a race; bronze medalist</p>
<p>季度 / 季度</p>	<p>jì dù quarter (finance, publishing, schools, etc.); season (sports); period of three months</p>

<p>寂静 / 寂靜</p>	<p>jì jìng quiet</p>
<p>寄托 / 寄託</p>	<p>jì tuō to have somebody look after somebody; to entrust the care of somebody; to place (hope, etc.) on</p>
<p>忌讳 / 忌諱</p>	<p>jì huì taboo; to avoid as taboo; to abstain from</p>
<p>技巧 / 技巧</p>	<p>jì qiǎo skill; technique</p>
<p>纪要 / 紀要</p>	<p>jì yào minutes; written summary of a meeting</p>

继承 / 繼承

jì chéng

to inherit; to carry on; to succeed

计较 / 計較

jì jiào

to haggle; to bicker; to argue

记性 / 記性

jì xìng

memory; recall

记载 / 記載

jì zǎi

write down; record; written account

迹象 / 跡象

jì xiàng

mark; indication; sign; indicator



佳肴 / 佳餚

jiā yáo

fine food; delicacies; delicious food

加工 / 加工

jiā gōng

to process; processing; working (of machinery)

加剧 / 加劇

jiā jù

to intensify; to sharpen; to accelerate; to aggravate; to exacerbate; to embitter

夹杂 / 夾雜

jiā zá

to mix together (disparate substances); to mingle; a mix; to be tangled up with

家常 / 家常

jiā cháng

the daily life of a family

<p>家伙 / 傢伙</p>	<p>jiā huò</p> <p>household dish, implement or furniture; domestic animal; guy (slang); chap</p>
<p>家属 / 家屬</p>	<p>jiā shǔ</p> <p>family member; (family) dependent</p>
<p>家喻户晓 / 家喻戶曉</p>	<p>jiā yù hù xiǎo</p> <p>understood by everyone (idiom); well known; a household name</p>
<p>坚定 / 堅定</p>	<p>jiān dìng</p> <p>firm; steady; staunch; resolute</p>
<p>坚固 / 堅固</p>	<p>jiān gù</p> <p>firm; firmly; hard; stable</p>

<p>坚韧 / 堅韌</p>	<p>jiān rèn tough and durable; tenacious</p>
<p>坚实 / 堅實</p>	<p>jiān shí firm and substantial; solid</p>
<p>坚硬 / 堅硬</p>	<p>jiān yìng hard; solid</p>
<p>尖端 / 尖端</p>	<p>jiān duān sharp pointed end; the tip; the cusp; tip-top; most advanced and sophisticated; highest peak; the best</p>
<p>尖锐 / 尖銳</p>	<p>jiān ruì sharp; intense; penetrating; pointed; acute (illness)</p>

煎 / 煎

jiān  
to pan fry; to sauté

监督 / 監督

jiān dū  
to control; to supervise; to inspect

监视 / 監視

jiān shì  
to monitor; to oversee; to keep a close  
watch over; to spy on

监狱 / 監獄

jiān yù  
prison

艰难 / 艱難

jiān nán  
difficult; hard; challenging

剪彩 / 剪彩

jiǎn cǎi

to cut the ribbon (at a launching or opening ceremony)

拣 / 揀

jiǎn

to choose; to pick; to sort out; to pick up

检讨 / 檢討

jiǎn tǎo

to examine or inspect; self-criticism; review

检验 / 檢驗

jiǎn yàn

to inspect; to examine; to test

简化 / 簡化

jiǎn huà

simplify

<p>简陋 / 簡陋</p>	<p>jiǎn lòu simple and crude (of a room or building)</p>
<p>简体字 / 簡體字</p>	<p>jiǎn tǐ zì simplified Chinese character, as opposed to traditional Chinese character 繁体字(fán tǐ zì)</p>
<p>简要 / 簡要</p>	<p>jiǎn yào concise; brief</p>
<p>健全 / 健全</p>	<p>jiàn quán robust; strong</p>
<p>剑 / 劍</p>	<p>jiàn double-edged sword; CL: 口(kǒu), 把(bǎ); classifier for blows of a sword;</p>

溅 / 濺

jiàn  
splash

舰艇 / 艦艇

jiàn tǐng  
warship; naval vessel

见多识广 / 見多識廣

jiàn duō shí guǎng  
experienced and knowledgeable (idiom)

见解 / 見解

jiàn jiě  
opinion; view; understanding

见闻 / 見聞

jiàn wén  
what one sees and hears; knowledge;  
information

<p>见义勇为 / 見義勇為</p>	<p>jiàn yì yǒng wéi</p> <p>to see what is right and act courageously (idiom, from Analects); to stand up bravely for the truth; acting heroically in a just cause</p>
<p>践踏 / 踐踏</p>	<p>jiàn tà</p> <p>to trample</p>
<p>鉴别 / 鑑別</p>	<p>jiàn bié</p> <p>to differentiate; to distinguish</p>
<p>鉴定 / 鑑定</p>	<p>jiàn dìng</p> <p>to appraise; to identify; to evaluate</p>
<p>鉴于 / 鑑於</p>	<p>jiàn yú</p> <p>in view of; seeing that; considering; whereas</p>



间谍 / 間諜

jiàn dié  
spy

间隔 / 間隔

jiàn gé  
compartment; gap; interval; to divide

间接 / 間接

jiàn jiē  
indirect

僵硬 / 僵硬

jiāng yìng  
stark; stiff

将军 / 將軍

jiāng jūn  
(Military) admiral; (chess) to check; to  
embarrass

将近 / 將近

jiāng jìn  
almost; nearly; close to

将就 / 將就

jiāng jiù  
to accept (a bit reluctantly); to put up with

奖励 / 獎勵

jiǎng lì  
reward (as encouragement)

奖赏 / 獎賞

jiǎng shǎng  
reward; prize; an award

桨 / 槳

jiǎng  
oar; paddle

<p>降临 / 降临</p>	<p>jiàng lín to descend to</p>
<p>交叉 / 交叉</p>	<p>jiāo chā to cross; to intersect</p>
<p>交代 / 交代</p>	<p>jiāo dài to hand over; to explain; to make clear; to brief (somebody); to account for; to justify oneself; to confess; to finish (colloquial)</p>
<p>交涉 / 交涉</p>	<p>jiāo shè to negotiate; relating to</p>
<p>交易 / 交易</p>	<p>jiāo yì (business) transaction; business deal; CL: 笔(bǐ)</p>

娇气 / 嬌氣

jiāo qì  
delicate; squeamish; finicky

焦点 / 焦點

jiāo diǎn  
focus; focal point

焦急 / 焦急

jiāo jí  
anxiety; anxious

侥幸 / 僥倖

jiǎo xìng  
luckily; by a fluke;

搅拌 / 攪拌

jiǎo bàn  
to stir; to agitate

<p>缴纳 / 繳納</p>	<p>jiǎo nà to pay (taxes, etc.)</p>
<p>角落 / 角落</p>	<p>jiǎo luò nook; corner</p>
<p>教养 / 教養</p>	<p>jiào yǎng to train; to educate; to bring up; to nurture; education; culture; upbringing; early conditioning</p>
<p>较量 / 較量</p>	<p>jiào liàng to have a contest with somebody; to cross swords; to measure up against; to compete with; to haggle; to quibble</p>
<p>接连 / 接連</p>	<p>jiē lián on end; in a row; in succession</p>

<p>揭露 / 揭露</p>	<p>jiē lù</p> <p>to expose; to unmask; to ferret out; to disclose; disclosure</p>
<p>皆 / 皆</p>	<p>jiē</p> <p>all; each and every; in all cases</p>
<p>阶层 / 階層</p>	<p>jiē céng</p> <p>hierarchy; stratum</p>
<p>截止 / 截止</p>	<p>jié zhǐ</p> <p>to stop; to close; to put a stop to something; cut-off point; stopping point; deadline</p>
<p>截至 / 截至</p>	<p>jié zhì</p> <p>up to (a time); by (a time)</p>

杰出 / 傑出

jié chū

outstanding; distinguished; remarkable;  
prominent; illustrious

竭尽全力 / 竭盡全力

jié jìn quán lì

to spare no effort (idiom); to do one's  
utmost

结晶 / 結晶

jié jīng

crystallization; crystalline; crystal

结局 / 結局

jié jú

conclusion; ending

结算 / 結算

jié suàn

to settle a bill; to close an account

<p>节制 / 節制</p>	<p>jié zhì</p> <p>to control; to restrict; to moderate; to temper; moderation; sobriety; to administer</p>
<p>节奏 / 節奏</p>	<p>jié zòu</p> <p>rhythm; tempo; musical pulse; cadence; beat</p>
<p>解除 / 解除</p>	<p>jiě chú</p> <p>to remove; to sack; to get rid of; to relieve (somebody of their duties); to free; to lift (an embargo); to rescind (an agreement)</p>
<p>解放 / 解放</p>	<p>jiě fàng</p> <p>to liberate; to emancipate; liberation; refers to the Communists' victory over the Nationalists in 1949; CL: 次(cì)</p>
<p>解雇 / 解僱</p>	<p>jiě gù</p> <p>to fire; to sack; to dismiss</p>



<p>解剖 / 解剖</p>	<p>jiě pōu</p> <p>to dissect (an animal); to analyze; anatomy</p>
<p>解散 / 解散</p>	<p>jiě sàn</p> <p>dissolve; disband</p>
<p>解体 / 解體</p>	<p>jiě tǐ</p> <p>to break up into components; to disintegrate; to collapse; to crumble</p>
<p>借鉴 / 借鑒</p>	<p>jiè jiàn</p> <p>to use other people's experience; to borrow from a source; to use as reference</p>
<p>借助 / 借助</p>	<p>jiè zhù</p> <p>to draw support from; with the help of</p>

戒备 / 戒備

jiè bèi  
to take precautions; to guard against  
(emergency)

界限 / 界限

jiè xiàn  
boundary; marginal

津津有味 / 津津有味

jīn jīn yǒu wèi  
with keen interest pleasure (idiom); with  
gusto; to relish; eagerly; with great interest

金融 / 金融

jīn róng  
banking; finance; financial

紧迫 / 緊迫

jǐn pò  
pressing; urgent

锦上添花 / 錦上添花

jǐn shàng tiān huā

lit. on brocade, add flowers (idiom); to  
decorate something already perfect;  
gilding the lily

晋升 / 晉升

jìn shēng

to promote to a higher position

浸泡 / 浸泡

jìn pào

to steep; to soak; to immerse

近来 / 近來

jìn lái

recently; lately

进而 / 進而

jìn ér

and then (what follows next)

进攻 / 進攻

jìn gōng

to attack; to assault; to go on the offensive;  
attack; assault; offense (sports)

进化 / 進化

jìn huà

evolution; CL: 个|个(gè)

进展 / 進展

jìn zhǎn

to make headway; to make progress

兢兢业业 / 兢兢業業

jīng jīng yè yè

cautious and conscientious

惊动 / 驚動

jīng dòng

alarm; alert; disturb

惊奇 / 驚奇	<p>jīng qí</p> <p>to be amazed; to be surprised; to wonder</p>
惊讶 / 驚訝	<p>jīng yà</p> <p>amazed; astonished; to surprise; amazing; astonishment; awe</p>
精打细算 / 精打細算	<p>jīng dǎ xì suàn</p> <p>(saying) meticulous planning and careful accounting</p>
精华 / 精華	<p>jīng huá</p> <p>best feature; most important part of an object; quintessence; essence; soul</p>
精简 / 精簡	<p>jīng jiǎn</p> <p>to simplify; to reduce</p>

<p>精密 / 精密</p>	<p>jīng mì accuracy; exact; precise; refined</p>
<p>精确 / 精確</p>	<p>jīng què accurate; precise</p>
<p>精通 / 精通</p>	<p>jīng tōng proficient</p>
<p>精心 / 精心</p>	<p>jīng xīn with utmost care; fine; meticulous; detailed</p>
<p>精益求精 / 精益求精</p>	<p>jīng yì qiú jīng to perfect something that is already outstanding (idiom); constantly improving</p>

精致 / 精緻

jīng zhì

delicate; fine; exquisite; refined

经费 / 經費

jīng fèi

funds; expenditure; CL: 笔(bǐ)

经纬 / 經緯

jīng wěi

warp and woof; longitude and latitude;  
main points

茎 / 莖

jīng

stalk; stem; CL: 条(tiáo)

井 / 井

jǐng

warn; well; surname Jing; CL: 口(kǒu)

警告 / 警告

jǐng gào  
to warn; to admonish

警惕 / 警惕

jǐng tì  
to be on the alert; vigilant; alert; on guard;  
to warn

颈椎 / 頸椎

jǐng zhuī  
cervical vertebra; the seven cervical  
vertebrae in the neck of humans and most  
mammals

境界 / 境界

jìng jiè  
boundary; state; realm

敬礼 / 敬禮

jìng lǐ  
salute



敬业 / 敬業	<p>jìng yè</p> <p>to be dedicated to one's work; to respect one's work;</p>
竞赛 / 競賽	<p>jìng sài</p> <p>race; competition; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
竞选 / 競選	<p>jìng xuǎn</p> <p>to take part in an election; to run for office</p>
镜头 / 鏡頭	<p>jìng tóu</p> <p>camera shot (in a movie, etc.); scene</p>
纠纷 / 糾紛	<p>jiū fēn</p> <p>a dispute; entanglement (law)</p>

纠正 / 糾正

jiū zhèng

to correct; to make right

酒精 / 酒精

jiǔ jīng

alcohol; ethanol  $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$ ; ethyl alcohol; also written 乙醇; grain alcohol

就近 / 就近

jiù jìn

nearby; in a close neighborhood

就业 / 就業

jiù yè

looking for employment; getting a job; to start a career

就职 / 就職

jiù zhí

take office; assume a post

<p>救济 / 救濟</p>	<p>jiù jì</p> <p>emergency relief; to help the needy with cash or goods</p>
<p>居民 / 居民</p>	<p>jū mín</p> <p>resident; inhabitant;</p>
<p>居住 / 居住</p>	<p>jū zhù</p> <p>to reside; to dwell; to live in a place; resident in</p>
<p>拘留 / 拘留</p>	<p>jū liú</p> <p>to detain (a prisoner); to keep somebody in custody</p>
<p>拘束 / 拘束</p>	<p>jū shù</p> <p>to restrict; to restrain; constrained; awkward; ill at ease; uncomfortable; reticent</p>

鞠躬 / 鞠躬

jū gōng

to bow

局部 / 局部

jú bù

part; local

局面 / 局面

jú miàn

aspect; phase; situation

局势 / 局势

jú shì

situation; state (of affairs)

局限 / 局限

jú xiàn

limit

举动 / 舉動

jǔ dòng

act; action; activity; move; movement

举世瞩目 / 舉世矚目

jǔ shì zhǔ mù

attract worldwide attention

举足轻重 / 舉足輕重

jǔ zú qīng zhòng

a foot's move sways the balance (idiom);  
to hold the balance of power; to play the  
decisive role

咀嚼 / 咀嚼

jǔ jué

to chew

沮丧 / 沮喪

jǔ sàng

dispirited; dejected; dismayed

剧本 / 劇本

jù běn

script for play, opera, movie, etc.;  
screenplay

剧烈 / 劇烈

jù liè

violent; acute; severe; fierce

据悉 / 據悉

jù xī

according to reports; it is reported (that)

聚精会神 / 聚精會神

jù jīng huì shén

to concentrate one's attention (idiom)

卷 / 卷

juǎn

to roll up

<p>倔强 / 倔強</p>	<p>jué jiàng stubborn; obstinate; unbending;</p>
<p>决策 / 決策</p>	<p>jué cè strategic decision; decision-making; policy decision; to determine policy</p>
<p>绝望 / 絕望</p>	<p>jué wàng desperation; forlorn; hopeless</p>
<p>觉悟 / 覺悟</p>	<p>jué wù consciousness; awareness; Buddhist enlightenment (Sanskrit: cittotpāda)</p>
<p>觉醒 / 覺醒</p>	<p>jué xǐng to awaken; to come to realize; awakened to the truth; the truth dawns upon one; scales fall from the eyes; to become aware</p>

<p>军队 / 軍隊</p>	<p>jūn duì army troops; CL: 支(zhī), 個(ge)</p>
<p>君子 / 君子</p>	<p>jūn zǐ nobleman; person of noble character;</p>
<p>卡通 / 卡通</p>	<p>kǎ tōng cartoon</p>
<p>开采 / 開採</p>	<p>kāi cǎi to extract (ore or other resource from a mine); to exploit; to mine</p>
<p>开除 / 開除</p>	<p>kāi chú to expel</p>



开阔 / 開闊	<p>kāi kuò</p> <p>wide; open (spaces); to open up</p>
开朗 / 開朗	<p>kāi lǎng</p> <p>spacious and well-lit; open and clear; to open out (onto a wider vista); optimistic; cheerful; carefree; easy-going; open-minded</p>
开明 / 開明	<p>kāi míng</p> <p>enlightened; open-minded; enlightenment</p>
开辟 / 開闢	<p>kāi pì</p> <p>to open up; to set up; to start; to build</p>
开拓 / 開拓	<p>kāi tuò</p> <p>to break new ground (for agriculture); to open up (a new seam); to develop (border regions); fig. to open up (new horizons)</p>

<p>开展 / 開展</p>	<p>kāi zhǎn</p> <p>(begin to) develop; unfold; to start; to launch; to open; to carry out</p>
<p>开支 / 開支</p>	<p>kāi zhī</p> <p>expenditures; pay; expenses; CL: 笔(bǐ)</p>
<p>刊登 / 刊登</p>	<p>kān dēng</p> <p>to carry a story; to publish (in a newspaper or magazine)</p>
<p>刊物 / 刊物</p>	<p>kān wù</p> <p>publication</p>
<p>勘探 / 勘探</p>	<p>kān tàn</p> <p>exploration</p>

侃侃而谈 / 侃侃而談

kǎn kǎn ér tán  
to speak frankly with assurance

砍伐 / 砍伐

kǎn fá  
to hew; to cut down

看待 / 看待

kàn dài  
to look upon; to regard

慷慨 / 慷慨

kāng kǎi  
vehement; fervent; generous; giving;  
liberal

抗议 / 抗議

kàng yì  
protest

<p>考察 / 考察</p>	<p>kǎo chá</p> <p>to inspect; to observe and study; on-the-spot investigation</p>
<p>考古 / 考古</p>	<p>kǎo gǔ</p> <p>archaeology</p>
<p>考核 / 考核</p>	<p>kǎo hé</p> <p>to examine; to check up on; to assess; to review; appraisal; review; evaluation</p>
<p>考验 / 考驗</p>	<p>kǎo yàn</p> <p>to test; to put to the test</p>
<p>靠拢 / 靠攏</p>	<p>kào lǒng</p> <p>to draw close to</p>

磕 / 磕

kē  
to tap; knock

科目 / 科目

kē mù  
subject

可观 / 可觀

kě guān  
considerable

可口 / 可口

kě kǒu  
tasty; to taste good

可恶 / 可惡

kě wù  
repulsive; vile; hateful; abominable

<p>可行 / 可行</p>	<p>kě xíng feasible</p>
<p>渴望 / 渴望</p>	<p>kě wàng to thirst for; to long for</p>
<p>克制 / 克制</p>	<p>kè zhì to restrain; to control; restraint; self-control;</p>
<p>刻不容缓 / 刻不容緩</p>	<p>kè bù róng huǎn to brook no delay; to demand immediate action</p>
<p>客户 / 客戶</p>	<p>kè hù client; customer</p>

课题 / 課題

kè tí  
task; problem; issue

啃 / 啃

kěn  
to gnaw; to nibble; to bite

恳切 / 懇切

kěn qiè  
earnest; sincere

坑 / 坑

kēng  
pit; to defraud

空洞 / 空洞

kōng dòng  
cavity; empty; vacuous

<p>空前绝后 / 空前絕後</p>	<p>kōng qián jué hòu</p> <p>unprecedented and never to be duplicated; the first and the last; unmatched; unique</p>
<p>空想 / 空想</p>	<p>kōng xiǎng</p> <p>daydream; fantasy; to fantasize</p>
<p>空虚 / 空虛</p>	<p>kōng xū</p> <p>hollow; emptiness; meaningless</p>
<p>孔 / 孔</p>	<p>kǒng</p> <p>aperture; opening; hole</p>
<p>恐怖 / 恐怖</p>	<p>kǒng bù</p> <p>terrible; frightful; frightening; terror; terrorist</p>



恐吓 / 恐嚇

kǒng hè  
to threaten; to menace

恐惧 / 恐懼

kǒng jù  
fear; dread; phobia

空白 / 空白

kòng bái  
blank space

空隙 / 空隙

kòng xì  
crack; gap between two objects; gap in  
time between two events

口气 / 口氣

kǒu qì  
tone of voice; the way one speaks; manner  
of expression; tone

<p>口腔 / 口腔</p>	<p>kǒu qiāng oral cavity</p>
<p>口头 / 口頭</p>	<p>kǒu tóu oral; verbal</p>
<p>口音 / 口音</p>	<p>kǒu yīn accent</p>
<p>扣 / 扣</p>	<p>kòu to fasten; to button; button; buckle; knot; to arrest; to confiscate; to deduct (money); discount; to knock; to smash, spike or dunk (a ball); to cover (with a bowl, etc.); fig. to tag a label on somebody</p>
<p>哭泣 / 哭泣</p>	<p>kū qì to weep;</p>

<p>枯萎 / 枯萎</p>	<p>kū wěi</p> <p>to wilt; to wither; wilted; withered; drained; enervated; exhausted;</p>
<p>枯燥 / 枯燥</p>	<p>kū zào</p> <p>dry and dull; uninteresting; dry-as-dust</p>
<p>苦尽甘来 / 苦盡甘來</p>	<p>kǔ jìn gān lái</p> <p>bitterness finishes, sweetness begins (idiom); the hard times are over, the good times just beginning</p>
<p>苦涩 / 苦涩</p>	<p>kǔ sè</p> <p>bitter and astringent; pained; agonized</p>
<p>挎 / 挎</p>	<p>kuà</p> <p>to carry (especially slung over the arm, shoulder or side)</p>

跨 / 跨

kuà

to step across; to stride over; to straddle;  
to span

快活 / 快活

kuài huó

happy; cheerful

宽敞 / 寬敞

kuān chāng

spacious; wide

宽容 / 寬容

kuān róng

lenient; tolerant; indulgent; charitable; to  
forgive

款待 / 款待

kuǎn dài

to entertain; to treat cordially

款式 / 款式

kuǎn shì  
pattern; style; design; CL: 种(zhǒng)

筐 / 筐

kuāng  
basket; CL: 只(zhī)

况且 / 况且

kuàng qiě  
moreover; besides; in addition; furthermore

旷课 / 曠課

kuàng kè  
to play truant; to cut classes

框架 / 框架

kuàng jià  
frame; framework; fig. pattern; outline;  
organizing plan

矿产 / 礦產

kuàng chǎn  
minerals

亏待 / 虧待

kuī dài  
to treat somebody unfairly

亏损 / 虧損

kuī sǔn  
deficit; (financial) loss

捆绑 / 捆綁

kǔn bǎng  
to bind

扩充 / 擴充

kuò chōng  
to expand

<p>扩散 / 擴散</p>	<p>kuò sàn</p> <p>to spread; to proliferate; to diffuse; spread; proliferation; diffusion</p>
<p>扩张 / 擴張</p>	<p>kuò zhāng</p> <p>expansion; dilation; to expand (e.g. one's power or influence); to broaden</p>
<p>啦 / 啦</p>	<p>lā</p> <p>a phrase-final particle</p>
<p>喇叭 / 喇叭</p>	<p>lǎ ba</p> <p>horn (automobile, alarm siren, musical, etc.) which produces a sound; loudspeaker; brass wind instrument; trumpet; suona 鎖锁呐(suǒ nà)</p>
<p>蜡烛 / 蠟燭</p>	<p>là zhú</p> <p>candle; CL: 根(gēn), 支(zhī)</p>

来历 / 來歷	<p>lái lì</p> <p>history; antecedents; origin</p>
来源 / 來源	<p>lái yuán</p> <p>source (of information, etc.); origin</p>
栏目 / 欄目	<p>lán mù</p> <p>a column (in a newspaper or on a news website)</p>
懒惰 / 懶惰	<p>lǎn duò</p> <p>idle; lazy</p>
狼狈 / 狼狽	<p>láng bèi</p> <p>in a difficult situation; to cut a sorry figure; scoundrel! (derogatory)</p>



狼吞虎咽 / 狼吞虎咽

láng tūn hǔ yàn

to wolf down one's food (idiom); to devour  
ravenously; to gorge oneself

捞 / 捞

lāo

to fish up; to dredge up

唠叨 / 唠叨

láo dao

to prattle; to chatter; talkative; garrulous; to  
nag

牢固 / 牢固

láo gù

firm; secure

牢骚 / 牢騷

láo sāo

discontent; complaint

乐趣 / 樂趣

lè qù  
delight; pleasure; joy

乐意 / 樂意

lè yì  
to be willing to do something; to be ready  
to do something; to be happy to do  
something; content; satisfied

雷达 / 雷達

léi dá  
radar (loanword)

类似 / 類似

lèi sì  
similar; analogous

冷酷 / 冷酷

lěng kù  
grim; unfeeling; callous

冷落 / 冷落

lěng luò

desolate; unfrequented; to treat somebody coldly; to snub; to cold shoulder

冷却 / 冷却

lěng què

to cool off; cooling

愣 / 愣

lèng

to look distracted; to stare blankly; distracted; blank; (coll.) unexpectedly

黎明 / 黎明

lí míng

dawn; daybreak

理睬 / 理睬

lǐ cǎi

to heed; to pay attention to

<p>理所当然 / 理所當然</p>	<p>lǐ suǒ dāng rán</p> <p>as it should be by rights (idiom); proper and to be expected as a matter of course; inevitable and right</p>
<p>理直气壮 / 理直氣壯</p>	<p>lǐ zhí qì zhuàng</p> <p>in the right and self-confident (idiom); bold and confident with justice on one's side; to have the courage of one's convictions; just and forceful</p>
<p>理智 / 理智</p>	<p>lǐ zhì</p> <p>reason; intellect; rationality</p>
<p>礼节 / 禮節</p>	<p>lǐ jié</p> <p>etiquette</p>
<p>礼尚往来 / 禮尚往來</p>	<p>lǐ shàng wǎng lái</p> <p>lit. proper behavior is based on reciprocity (idiom); fig. to return politeness for politeness;</p>

<p>里程碑 / 里程碑</p>	<p>lǐ chéng bēi milestone</p>
<p>例外 / 例外</p>	<p>lì wài (make an) exception</p>
<p>利害 / 利害</p>	<p>lì hài pros and cons; advantages and disadvantages; gains and losses</p>
<p>力求 / 力求</p>	<p>lì qiú to make every effort to; striving to do one's best;</p>
<p>力所能及 / 力所能及</p>	<p>lì suǒ néng jí as far as one's capabilities extend (idiom); to the best of one's ability; within one's powers</p>

<p>力争 / 力爭</p>	<p>lì zhēng</p> <p>to work hard for; to do all one can; to contend strongly</p>
<p>历代 / 歷代</p>	<p>lì dài</p> <p>successive generations; successive dynasties; past dynasties</p>
<p>历来 / 歷來</p>	<p>lì lái</p> <p>always; throughout (a period of time); (of) all-time</p>
<p>立场 / 立場</p>	<p>lì chǎng</p> <p>position; standpoint; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>立方 / 立方</p>	<p>lì fāng</p> <p>cube</p>

<p>立交桥 / 立交橋</p>	<p>lì jiāo qiáo overpass; flyover</p>
<p>立体 / 立體</p>	<p>lì tǐ three-dimensional; solid; stereoscopic</p>
<p>立足 / 立足</p>	<p>lì zú to stand; to have a footing; to be established; to base oneself on</p>
<p>粒 / 粒</p>	<p>lì grain; granule; classifier for small round things (peas, bullets, peanuts, pills, grains, etc.)</p>
<p>廉洁 / 廉潔</p>	<p>lián jié honest; not coercive; honesty; integrity; incorruptible</p>

<p>联欢 / 聯歡</p>	<p>lián huān have a get-together</p>
<p>联络 / 聯絡</p>	<p>lián luò communication; to get in touch with; to contact; connection (math.)</p>
<p>联盟 / 聯盟</p>	<p>lián méng alliance; union; coalition</p>
<p>联想 / 聯想</p>	<p>lián xiǎng to associate with something in thinking; abbreviation for 联想集团 (Liánxiǎng Jítuán)</p>
<p>连年 / 連年</p>	<p>lián nián successive years; over many years</p>



连锁 / 連鎖

lián suǒ

chain

连同 / 連同

lián tóng

together with; along with

良心 / 良心

liáng xīn

conscience

晾 / 晾

liàng

to dry in the air

谅解 / 諒解

liàng jiě

(reach) an understanding

辽阔 / 遼闊

liáo kuò  
vast; extensive

列举 / 列舉

liè jǔ  
a list; to list; to enumerate

临床 / 臨床

lín chuáng  
clinical

淋 / 淋

lín  
to drain; to drench; to drip; diseases of the bladder

吝啬 / 吝嗇

lìn sè  
stingy; mean; miserly

伶俐 / 伶俐

líng lì  
clever; witty; intelligent

凌晨 / 凌晨

líng chén  
early in the morning

灵感 / 靈感

líng gǎn  
inspiration; insight; a burst of creativity in  
scientific or artistic endeavor

灵魂 / 靈魂

líng hún  
soul; spirit

灵敏 / 靈敏

líng mǐn  
smart; clever; sensitive; keen; quick; sharp

零星 / 零星

líng xīng

fragmentary; random; bits and pieces;  
sporadic

领会 / 領會

lǐng huì

to understand; to comprehend; to grasp

领事馆 / 領事館

lǐng shì guǎn

consulate

领土 / 領土

lǐng tǔ

territory

领悟 / 領悟

lǐng wù

to understand; to comprehend

领先 / 領先

lǐng xiān

to lead; to be in front

领袖 / 領袖

lǐng xiù

leader; CL: 個|个(gè), 位(wèi), 名(míng)

溜 / 溜

liū

to slip away; to escape in stealth; to skate

流浪 / 流浪

liú làng

to drift about; to wander; to roam; nomadic;  
homeless; unsettled (e.g. population);  
vagrant

流露 / 流露

liú lù

to express; to reveal (one's thoughts or  
feelings)

流氓 / 流氓

liú máng  
rogue; hoodlum; gangster; immoral  
behavior

流通 / 流通

liú tōng  
to circulate

留恋 / 留戀

liú liàn  
reluctant to leave; to hate to have to go; to  
recall fondly

留念 / 留念

liú niàn  
to keep as a souvenir; to recall fondly

留神 / 留神

liú shén  
to take care; to be careful

聋哑 / 聾啞

lóng yǎ  
deaf and dumb; deaf-mute

隆重 / 隆重

lóng zhòng  
grand; prosperous; ceremonious; solemn

垄断 / 壟斷

lǒng duàn  
enjoy market dominance; monopolize

笼罩 / 籠罩

lǒng zhào  
to envelop; to shroud

搂 / 摟

lǒu  
to hold or embrace in one's arms

炉灶 / 爐灶

lú zào

stove

轮船 / 輪船

lún chuán

steamship; CL: 艘(sōu)

轮廓 / 輪廓

lún kuò

an outline; silhouette

轮胎 / 輪胎

lún tāi

tire; pneumatic tire

论坛 / 論壇

lùn tán

forum (for discussion)



<p>论证 / 論證</p>	<p>lùn zhèng</p> <p>to prove a point; proof; to expound on; demonstrate or prove (through argument)</p>
<p>啰唆 / 囉唆</p>	<p>luō suo</p> <p>to grumble</p>
<p>络绎不绝 / 絡繹不絕</p>	<p>luò yì bù jué</p> <p>continuously; in an endless stream (idiom)</p>
<p>落成 / 落成</p>	<p>luò chéng</p> <p>to complete a construction project</p>
<p>落实 / 落實</p>	<p>luò shí</p> <p>practical; workable; to implement; to carry out; to decide</p>

屡次 / 屢次

lǚ cì

repeatedly; time and again

履行 / 履行

lǚ xíng

to fulfill (one's obligations); to carry out (a task); to implement (an agreement); to perform

掠夺 / 掠奪

lǜè duó

to plunder; to rob; also written 略略夺

嘛 / 嘛

ma

(modal particle to express that something is obvious)

麻痹 / 麻痺

má bì

paralysis; palsy; numbness; to benumb

麻木 / 麻木

má mù  
numb; insensitive; apathetic

麻醉 / 麻醉

má zuì  
anesthesia; fig. to poison  
(somebody's mind)

码头 / 碼頭

mǎ tóu  
dock; pier; wharf; CL: 个(ge)

蚂蚁 / 螞蟻

mǎ yǐ  
ant;

埋伏 / 埋伏

mái fú  
ambush

埋没 / 埋沒

mái mò

oblivion

埋葬 / 埋葬

mái zàng

to bury

脉搏 / 脈搏

mài bó

a pulse (both medical and figurative)

迈 / 邁

mài

take a step

埋怨 / 埋怨

mán yuàn

to complain

慢性 / 慢性

màn xìng

slow and patient; chronic (disease); slow to  
take effect (e.g. a slow poison)

漫长 / 漫長

màn cháng

very long; endless

漫画 / 漫畫

màn huà

caricature; cartoon; Japanese manga

蔓延 / 蔓延

màn yán

to extend; to spread

忙碌 / 忙碌

máng lù

busy; bustling

盲目 / 盲目

máng mù  
blind; aimless

茫茫 / 茫茫

máng máng  
boundless; vast and obscure

茫然 / 茫然

máng rán  
ignorant; to have no knowledge of something

冒充 / 冒充

mào chōng  
to feign; to pretend to be; to pass oneself off as

冒犯 / 冒犯

mào fàn  
to offend;

茂盛 / 茂盛

mào shèng  
lush

媒介 / 媒介

méi jiè  
media; medium

枚 / 枚

méi  
classifier for coins, rings, badges, pearls,  
sporting medals, rockets, satellites, etc.

美观 / 美觀

měi guān  
pleasing to the eye; beautiful; artistic

美满 / 美滿

měi mǎn  
happy; blissful

美妙 / 美妙

měi miào

beautiful; wonderful; splendid

萌芽 / 萌芽

méng yá

sprout; germ of a plant

猛烈 / 猛烈

měng liè

fierce; violent (criticism, etc.)

眯 / 眯

mī

to narrow one's eyes; (Dialect) to nap; to take a nap

弥补 / 彌補

mí bǔ

to complement; to make up for a deficiency



<p>弥漫 / 瀰漫</p>	<p>mí màn</p> <p>to pervade; to fill the air; diffuse; everywhere present; about to inundate (water); permeated by (smoke); filled with (dust); to saturate (the air with fog, smoke, etc.)</p>
<p>谜语 / 謎語</p>	<p>mí yǔ</p> <p>riddle; conundrum</p>
<p>迷惑 / 迷惑</p>	<p>mí huò</p> <p>to puzzle; to confuse; to baffle</p>
<p>迷人 / 迷人</p>	<p>mí rén</p> <p>fascinating; enchanting; charming; tempting</p>
<p>迷信 / 迷信</p>	<p>mí xìn</p> <p>superstition</p>

密度 / 密度

mì dù  
density; thickness

密封 / 密封

mì fēng  
seal up

棉花 / 棉花

mián huā  
cotton

免得 / 免得

miǎn de  
so as not to; so as to avoid

免疫 / 免疫

miǎn yì  
immunity (to disease)

<p>勉励 / 勉励</p>	<p>miǎn lì to encourage</p>
<p>勉强 / 勉強</p>	<p>miǎn qiǎng to do with difficulty; to force somebody to do something; reluctant; barely enough</p>
<p>面貌 / 面貌</p>	<p>miàn mào appearance; face; features; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
<p>面子 / 面子</p>	<p>miàn zi outer surface; outside; honor; reputation; face (as in 'losing face'); self-respect; feelings; (medicinal) powder</p>
<p>描绘 / 描繪</p>	<p>miáo huì to describe; to portray</p>

<p>瞄准 / 瞄準</p>	<p>miáo zhǔn</p> <p>to aim (a weapon at a target); fig. to aim (for a higher standard)</p>
<p>渺小 / 渺小</p>	<p>miǎo xiǎo</p> <p>minute; tiny; negligible; insignificant</p>
<p>藐视 / 藐視</p>	<p>miǎo shì</p> <p>to despise; to look down on</p>
<p>灭亡 / 滅亡</p>	<p>miè wáng</p> <p>to be destroyed; to become extinct; to perish; to die out; to destroy; to exterminate</p>
<p>蔑视 / 蔑視</p>	<p>miè shì</p> <p>to loathe; to despise; contempt</p>

<p>民间 / 民間</p>	<p>mín jiān</p> <p>among the people; popular; folk; non-governmental; involving people rather than governments</p>
<p>民主 / 民主</p>	<p>mín zhǔ</p> <p>democracy</p>
<p>敏捷 / 敏捷</p>	<p>mǐn jié</p> <p>nimble; quick; shrewd</p>
<p>敏锐 / 敏銳</p>	<p>mǐn ruì</p> <p>keen; sharp; acute</p>
<p>名次 / 名次</p>	<p>míng cì</p> <p>position in a ranking of names</p>

<p>名額 / 名額</p>	<p>míng é</p> <p>fixed number of people; quota</p>
<p>名副其實 / 名副其實</p>	<p>míng fù qí shí</p> <p>not just in name only, but also in reality (idiom)</p>
<p>名譽 / 名譽</p>	<p>míng yù</p> <p>fame; reputation; honor; honorary; emeritus (of retired professor)</p>
<p>明明 / 明明</p>	<p>míng míng</p> <p>obviously; plainly; undoubtedly; definitely</p>
<p>明智 / 明智</p>	<p>míng zhì</p> <p>sensible; wise; judicious; sagacious</p>

<p>命名 / 命名</p>	<p>mìng míng</p> <p>to give a name to; to dub; to christen; to designate; named after; naming</p>
<p>摸索 / 摸索</p>	<p>mō suo</p> <p>to feel about; to grope about; to fumble; to do things slowly</p>
<p>摩擦 / 摩擦</p>	<p>mó cā</p> <p>friction; rubbing; chafing; fig. disharmony; conflict; same as 磨擦</p>
<p>模范 / 模範</p>	<p>mó fàn</p> <p>model; fine example</p>
<p>模式 / 模式</p>	<p>mó shì</p> <p>mode; method</p>

模型 / 模型

mó xíng  
model; mold; matrix; pattern

磨合 / 磨合

mó hé  
to break in; to wear in

膜 / 膜

mó  
membrane; film

魔鬼 / 魔鬼

mó guǐ  
devil

魔术 / 魔術

mó shù  
magic



<p>抹杀 / 抹殺</p>	<p>mǒ shā</p> <p>to erase; to cover traces; to obliterate evidence; to expunge; to blot out; to suppress</p>
<p>墨水儿 / 墨水兒</p>	<p>mò shuǐ r</p> <p>ink; CL: 瓶(píng)</p>
<p>莫名其妙 / 莫名其妙</p>	<p>mò míng qí miào</p> <p>unfathomable mystery (idiom); subtle and ineffable; unable to make head or tail of it; boring (e.g. movie)</p>
<p>默默 / 默默</p>	<p>mò mò</p> <p>in silence; not speaking</p>
<p>谋求 / 謀求</p>	<p>móu qiú</p> <p>to seek; to strive for</p>

模样 / 模樣	<p>mú yàng</p> <p>look; style; appearance; approximation; about; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
母语 / 母語	<p>mǔ yǔ</p> <p>native language; mother language</p>
沐浴 / 沐浴	<p>mù yù</p> <p>to take a bath; to bathe; to immerse</p>
目睹 / 目睹	<p>mù dǔ</p> <p>to witness; to see at first hand; to see with one's own eyes</p>
目光 / 目光	<p>mù guāng</p> <p>sight; vision; view; gaze; look</p>

拿手 / 拿手

ná shǒu  
expert in; good at

纳闷儿 / 納悶兒

nà mèn r  
puzzled; bewildered

耐用 / 耐用

nài yòng  
durable

南辕北辙 / 南轅北轍

nán yuán běi zhé  
to act in a way that defeats one's purpose  
(idiom)

难得 / 難得

nán dé  
seldom; rare; hard to come by

难堪 / 難堪	<p>nán kān</p> <p>hard to take; embarrassed</p>
难能可贵 / 難能可貴	<p>nán néng kě guì</p> <p>rare and commendable; estimable</p>
恼火 / 惱火	<p>nǎo huǒ</p> <p>to get angry; irritated; to annoy; to aggravate; annoying</p>
内涵 / 內涵	<p>nèi hán</p> <p>meaning; content; essential properties implied or reflected by a notion; intention; connotation; self-possessed</p>
内幕 / 內幕	<p>nèi mù</p> <p>inside story; non-public information; behind the scenes; internal</p>

<p>内在 / 內在</p>	<p>nèi zài intrinsic; innate</p>
<p>能量 / 能量</p>	<p>néng liàng energy; capabilities</p>
<p>拟定 / 擬定</p>	<p>nǐ dìng to draw up; to draft; to formulate</p>
<p>逆行 / 逆行</p>	<p>nì xíng to go the wrong way; to go against one-way traffic regulation</p>
<p>年度 / 年度</p>	<p>nián dù year (e.g. school year, fiscal year)</p>

<p>捏 / 捏</p>	<p>niē</p> <p>to pinch (with one's fingers); to knead; to make up</p>
<p>凝固 / 凝固</p>	<p>níng gù</p> <p>to freeze; to solidify; to congeal; fig. with rapt attention</p>
<p>凝聚 / 凝聚</p>	<p>níng jù</p> <p>to condense; to coagulate; coacervation (i.e. form tiny droplets); aggregation; coherent</p>
<p>凝视 / 凝視</p>	<p>níng shì</p> <p>gaze</p>
<p>拧 / 擰</p>	<p>níng</p> <p>to pinch; wring</p>

<p>宁肯 / 寧肯</p>	<p>nìng kěn</p> <p>would rather..; it would be better..; would prefer</p>
<p>宁愿 / 寧願</p>	<p>nìng yuàn</p> <p>would rather; better</p>
<p>扭转 / 扭轉</p>	<p>niǔ zhuǎn</p> <p>to reverse; to turn around (an undesirable situation)</p>
<p>纽扣儿 / 鈕扣兒</p>	<p>niǔ kòu r</p> <p>button</p>
<p>农历 / 農曆</p>	<p>nóng lì</p> <p>the traditional Chinese calendar; the lunar calendar</p>

<p>浓厚 / 濃厚</p>	<p>nóng hòu</p> <p>dense; thick (fog, clouds, etc.); to have a strong interest in; deep; fully saturated (color)</p>
<p>奴隶 / 奴隸</p>	<p>nú lì</p> <p>slave</p>
<p>挪 / 挪</p>	<p>nuó</p> <p>to shift; to move</p>
<p>虐待 / 虐待</p>	<p>nvè dài</p> <p>to mistreat; to maltreat; to abuse; mistreatment; maltreatment</p>
<p>哦 / 哦</p>	<p>ò</p> <p>oh; ah</p>



殴打 / 毆打

ōu dǎ  
to beat up; to come to blows; battery (law)

偶像 / 偶像

ǒu xiàng  
idol; false god

呕吐 / 嘔吐

ǒu tù  
to vomit

趴 / 趴

pā  
to lie on one's stomach

徘徊 / 徘徊

pái huái  
to dither; to hesitate; to pace back and forth; by ext. to hover around; to linger

排斥 / 排斥

pái chì

to reject; to exclude; to eliminate; to  
remove; to repel

排除 / 排除

pái chú

to eliminate; to get rid of; to remove

排放 / 排放

pái fàng

emission; discharge; exhaust (gas, etc.)

排练 / 排練

pái liàn

to rehearse; rehearsal

派别 / 派別

pài bié

denomination; group; school; faction;  
school of thought

派遣 / 派遣

pài qiǎn

to send (on a mission); to dispatch

攀登 / 攀登

pān dēng

to climb; to pull oneself up; to clamber; to scale; fig. to forge ahead in the face of hardships and danger

盘旋 / 盤旋

pán xuán

to spiral; to circle; to go around; to hover; to orbit

判决 / 判決

pàn jué

judgment (by a court of law)

畔 / 畔

pàn

bank; field-path

庞大 / 龐大

páng dà

huge; enormous; tremendous

抛弃 / 拋棄

pāo qì

discard; dump; abandon

泡沫 / 泡沫

pào mò

foam; (soap) bubble; (economic) bubble

培育 / 培育

péi yù

to train; to breed

配备 / 配備

pèi bèi

to allocate; to provide; to outfit with

<p>配偶 / 配偶</p>	<p>pèi ǒu consort; mate; spouse</p>
<p>配套 / 配套</p>	<p>pèi tàò to form a complete set; coherent</p>
<p>盆地 / 盆地</p>	<p>pén dì basin (low-lying geographical feature); depression</p>
<p>烹饪 / 烹飪</p>	<p>pēng rèn cooking; culinary arts</p>
<p>捧 / 捧</p>	<p>pěng to clasp; to cup the hands; to hold up with both hands; to offer (especially in cupped hands); to praise; to flatter</p>

劈 / 劈

pī

to hack; to chop; to split open; see 噼劈啪, onomatopoeia for crack, slap, clap, clatter, etc.

批发 / 批發

pī fā

wholesale; bulk trade; distribution

批判 / 批判

pī pàn

criticize; CL: 個个(gè)

疲惫 / 疲憊

pí bèi

beaten; exhausted; tired

疲倦 / 疲倦

pí juàn

to tire; tired

皮革 / 皮革

pí gé  
leather; CL: 张(zhāng)

屁股 / 屁股

pì gu  
buttocks; bottom; ass

譬如 / 譬如

pì rú  
for example; for instance; such as

偏差 / 偏差

piān chā  
bias; deviation

偏见 / 偏見

piān jiàn  
prejudice

<p>偏僻 / 偏僻</p>	<p>piān pì</p> <p>remote; desolate; far from the city</p>
<p>偏偏 / 偏偏</p>	<p>piān piān</p> <p>(indicates that something turns out just the opposite of what one would expect or what would be normal); unfortunately; against expectations</p>
<p>片断 / 片斷</p>	<p>piàn duàn</p> <p>section; fragment; segment;</p>
<p>片刻 / 片刻</p>	<p>piàn kè</p> <p>short period of time; a moment</p>
<p>漂浮 / 漂浮</p>	<p>piāo fú</p> <p>to float; to hover; to drift (also fig., to lead a wandering life); to rove; showy; superficial</p>



飘扬 / 飄揚

piāo yáng  
wave; flutter; fly

撇 / 撇

piē  
to throw; to cast; left-slanting downward  
brush stroke (calligraphy)

拼搏 / 拼搏

pīn bó  
to struggle; to wrestle

拼命 / 拼命

pīn mìng  
to do one's utmost; with all one's might; at  
all costs; (to work or fight) as if one's life  
depends on it

贫乏 / 貧乏

pín fá  
lack; incomplete

贫困 / 貧困

pín kùn  
impoverished; poverty

频繁 / 頻繁

pín fán  
frequently; often

频率 / 頻率

pín lǜ  
frequency

品尝 / 品嚐

pǐn cháng  
to taste a small amount; to sample

品德 / 品德

pǐn dé  
moral character

品质 / 品質

pǐn zhì

quality

品种 / 品種

pǐn zhǒng

breed; variety; CL: 個|个(gè)

屏幕 / 屏幕

píng mù

screen (TV, computer or movie)

屏障 / 屏障

píng zhàng

protective screen

平凡 / 平凡

píng fán

commonplace; ordinary; mediocre

平面 / 平面	<p>píng miàn</p> <p>plane (flat surface); print media</p>
平坦 / 平坦	<p>píng tǎn</p> <p>level; even; smooth; flat</p>
平行 / 平行	<p>píng xíng</p> <p>parallel; of equal rank; simultaneous</p>
平庸 / 平庸	<p>píng yōng</p> <p>mediocre; indifferent; commonplace</p>
平原 / 平原	<p>píng yuán</p> <p>field; plain; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>

评估 / 評估

píng gū

to evaluate; to assess; assessment;  
evaluation

评论 / 評論

píng lùn

to comment on; to discuss; comment;  
commentary; CL: 篇(piān)

坡 / 坡

pō

slope; CL: 個|个(gè)

泼 / 潑

pō

to splash; to spill; rough and coarse;  
brutish

颇 / 頗

pō

considerably; rather; inclined to one side

破例 / 破例

pò lì  
to make an exception

迫不及待 / 迫不及待

pò bù jí dài  
impatient (idiom); in a hurry; itching to get on with it

迫害 / 迫害

pò hài  
to persecute; persecution

魄力 / 魄力

pò lì  
courage; daring; boldness; resolution; drive

扑 / 撲

pū  
to assault; to pounce; to rush at something; to throw oneself on

铺 / 鋪

pū

to spread; to extend; to pave; to lay

普及 / 普及

pǔ jí

popular; to popularize; universal;  
ubiquitous; pervasive

朴实 / 樸實

pǔ shí

plain; simple; guileless; down-to-earth;  
sincere and honest

朴素 / 樸素

pǔ sù

plain and simple; unadorned; simple living;  
not frivolous

瀑布 / 瀑布

pù bù

waterfall

凄凉 / 淒涼

qī liáng  
desolate

期望 / 期望

qī wàng  
hope; expectation

期限 / 期限

qī xiàn  
time limit; deadline; allotted time

欺负 / 欺負

qī fu  
to bully

欺骗 / 欺騙

qī piàn  
to deceive; to cheat



奇妙 / 奇妙

qí miào  
fantastic; wonderful

旗袍 / 旗袍

qí páo  
Chinese-style dress; cheongsam

旗帜 / 旗幟

qí zhì  
ensign; flag

歧视 / 歧視

qí shì  
to discriminate against; discrimination

齐全 / 齊全

qí quán  
complete

<p>齐心协力 / 齊心協力</p>	<p>qí xīn xié lì</p> <p>to work with a common purpose (idiom); to make concerted efforts; to pull together; to work as one</p>
<p>乞丐 / 乞丐</p>	<p>qǐ gài</p> <p>beggar</p>
<p>企图 / 企圖</p>	<p>qǐ tú</p> <p>attempt; CL: 种(zhǒng)</p>
<p>启程 / 啟程</p>	<p>qǐ chéng</p> <p>to set out on a journey</p>
<p>启蒙 / 啟蒙</p>	<p>qǐ méng</p> <p>to instruct the young; to initiate; to awake somebody from ignorance; to free somebody from prejudice or superstition; primer; enlightened; the Enlightenment; Western learning from the late Qing dynasty</p>

<p>启事 / 啟事</p>	<p>qǐ shì</p> <p>announcement (written, on billboard, letter, newspaper or website); to post information; a notice</p>
<p>启示 / 啟示</p>	<p>qǐ shì</p> <p>enlightenment; revelation; apocalypse</p>
<p>岂有此理 / 豈有此理</p>	<p>qǐ yǒu cǐ lǐ</p> <p>how can this be so? (idiom); preposterous; ridiculous; absurd</p>
<p>起草 / 起草</p>	<p>qǐ cǎo</p> <p>draft (a bill); draw up (plans)</p>
<p>起初 / 起初</p>	<p>qǐ chū</p> <p>originally; at first; at the outset</p>

起伏 / 起伏	<p>qǐ fú</p> <p>to move up and down; to undulate; ups and downs</p>
起哄 / 起哄	<p>qǐ hòng</p> <p>to heckle; rowdy jeering; to create a disturbance</p>
起码 / 起碼	<p>qǐ mǎ</p> <p>at the minimum; at the very least</p>
起源 / 起源	<p>qǐ yuán</p> <p>origin; to originate; to come from</p>
器材 / 器材	<p>qì cái</p> <p>equipment; material</p>

器官 / 器官	<p>qì guān</p> <p>organ (part of body tissue); apparatus</p>
气概 / 氣概	<p>qì gài</p> <p>lofty quality; mettle; spirit</p>
气功 / 氣功	<p>qì gōng</p> <p>qigong, a system of deep breathing exercises</p>
气魄 / 氣魄	<p>qì pò</p> <p>spirit; boldness; positive outlook; imposing attitude</p>
气色 / 氣色	<p>qì sè</p> <p>complexion</p>

<p>气势 / 氣勢</p>	<p>qì shì</p> <p>momentum; manner; energy; look of great force or imposing manner; powerful</p>
<p>气味 / 氣味</p>	<p>qì wèi</p> <p>odor; scent</p>
<p>气象 / 氣象</p>	<p>qì xiàng</p> <p>meteorological feature; CL: 个个(gè); meteorology; atmosphere or scene</p>
<p>气压 / 氣壓</p>	<p>qì yā</p> <p>atmospheric pressure; barometric pressure</p>
<p>气质 / 氣質</p>	<p>qì zhí</p> <p>temperament; personality traits; manners</p>

迄今为止 / 迄今為止

qì jīn wéi zhǐ  
so far; up to now; still (not)

掐 / 掐

qiā  
to pick (flowers); to pinch; to clutch; (slang)  
to fight

恰当 / 恰當

qià dàng  
appropriate; suitable

恰到好处 / 恰到好處

qià dào hǎo chù  
it's just perfect; it's just right

恰巧 / 恰巧

qià qiǎo  
fortunately; unexpectedly; by coincidence

<p>洽谈 / 洽談</p>	<p>qià tán to discuss</p>
<p>千方百计 / 千方百計</p>	<p>qiān fāng bǎi jì lit. thousand ways, a hundred plans (idiom); by every possible means</p>
<p>牵 / 牽</p>	<p>qiān to pull (an animal on a tether); to lead along; to hold hands</p>
<p>牵扯 / 牽扯</p>	<p>qiān chě to involve; to implicate</p>
<p>牵制 / 牽制</p>	<p>qiān zhì to control; to curb; to restrict; to impede; to pin down (enemy troops)</p>



签署 / 簽署

qiān shǔ  
to sign (an agreement)

谦逊 / 謙遜

qiān xùn  
humble; humility; modesty

迁就 / 遷就

qiān jiù  
to yield; to adapt to; to accommodate to  
(something)

迁徙 / 遷徙

qiān xǐ  
to migrate; to move

前景 / 前景

qián jǐng  
foreground; vista; (future) prospects;  
perspective

<p>前提 / 前提</p>	<p>qián tí premise; precondition; prerequisite</p>
<p>潜力 / 潛力</p>	<p>qián lì potential; capacity</p>
<p>潜水 / 潛水</p>	<p>qián shuǐ to dive; to go under water; lurker (Internet slang for somebody who reads forum posts but never replies)</p>
<p>潜移默化 / 潛移默化</p>	<p>qián yí mò huà imperceptible influence; to influence secretly</p>
<p>谴责 / 譴責</p>	<p>qiǎn zé to denounce; to condemn; to criticize; condemnation; criticism</p>

抢劫 / 搶劫

qiāng jié  
to rob; looting

强制 / 強制

qiáng zhì  
to enforce; enforcement; forcibly;  
compulsory

强迫 / 強迫

qiǎng pò  
to compel; to force

抢救 / 搶救

qiǎng jiù  
rescue

桥梁 / 橋樑

qiáo liáng  
bridge; fig. connection between two areas

窍门 / 竅門

qiào mén

a trick; an ingenious method; know-how;  
the knack (of doing something)

翘 / 翹

qiào

to raise

切实 / 切實

qiè shí

feasible; earnestly; conscientiously;  
realistic; practical

锲而不舍 / 鑿而不捨

qiè ér bù shě

to chip away at a task and not abandon it  
(idiom); to chisel away at something; to  
persevere; unflagging efforts

亲密 / 親密

qīn mì

intimate; close;

亲热 / 親熱

qīn rè  
affectionate; intimate; warm-hearted

侵犯 / 侵犯

qīn fàn  
to infringe on; to encroach on; to violate

侵略 / 侵略

qīn lüè  
invasion; encroachment

钦佩 / 欽佩

qīn pèi  
to admire; to look up to; to respect  
somebody greatly

勤俭 / 勤儉

qín jiǎn  
hardworking and frugal

勤勞 / 勤勞

qín láo

hardworking; industrious; diligent

倾听 / 傾聽

qīng tīng

to listen attentively

倾向 / 傾向

qīng xiàng

trend; tendency; orientation

倾斜 / 傾斜

qīng xié

to incline; to lean; to slant; to slope; to tilt

清澈 / 清澈

qīng chè

clear; limpid

清晨 / 清晨

qīng chén  
early morning

清除 / 清除

qīng chú  
eliminate; get rid of

清洁 / 清潔

qīng jié  
clean; purity

清理 / 清理

qīng lǐ  
clear; to put in order; to check up

清晰 / 清晰

qīng xī  
clear; distinct

清醒 / 清醒	<p>qīng xǐng</p> <p>clear-headed; sober; awake</p>
清真 / 清真	<p>qīng zhēn</p> <p>Islamic; Muslim; halal (of food); clean; pure</p>
情报 / 情報	<p>qíng bào</p> <p>(spy) intelligence; information-gathering</p>
情节 / 情節	<p>qíng jié</p> <p>plot; circumstances</p>
情理 / 情理	<p>qíng lǐ</p> <p>reason; sense</p>



情形 / 情形

qíng xíng  
circumstances; situation; CL: 個个(gè)

晴朗 / 晴朗

qíng lǎng  
sunny and cloudless

请柬 / 請柬

qǐng jiǎn  
invitation card; written invitation

请教 / 請教

qǐng jiào  
consult

请示 / 請示

qǐng shì  
ask for instructions

请帖 / 請帖

qǐng tiě

invitation card; written invitation

丘陵 / 丘陵

qiū líng

hills

区分 / 區分

qū fēn

to differentiate; to find differing aspects

区域 / 區域

qū yù

area; region; district

屈服 / 屈服

qū fú

to surrender; to yield

曲折 / 曲折	<p>qū zhé</p> <p>complicated; winding</p>
驱逐 / 驅逐	<p>qū zhú</p> <p>to expel; to deport; banishment</p>
渠道 / 渠道	<p>qú dào</p> <p>irrigation ditch; medium or channel of communication</p>
取缔 / 取締	<p>qǔ dì</p> <p>to ban; to prohibit (publications, customs, etc.); to outlaw; to suppress (violators)</p>
曲子 / 曲子	<p>qǔ zi</p> <p>poem for singing; tune; music; CL: 支(zhī)</p>

趣味 / 趣味

qù wèi

fun; interest; delight; taste; liking;  
preference

圈套 / 圈套

quān tàò

trap; snare; trick

全局 / 全局

quán jú

overall situation

全力以赴 / 全力以赴

quán lì yǐ fù

do at all costs; make an all-out effort

拳头 / 拳頭

quán tóu

fist; clenched fist; competitive (product);  
superior quality; CL: 個|个(gè)

权衡 / 權衡

quán héng

to weigh; to consider; to assess; to  
balance; to trade-off

权威 / 權威

quán wēi

authority; authoritative; power and prestige

犬 / 犬

quǎn

dog

缺口 / 缺口

quē kǒu

nick; jag; gap; shortfall

缺席 / 缺席

quē xí

absence; absent

缺陷 / 缺陷

quē xiàn  
a defect; a flaw

瘸 / 瘸

qué  
lame

确保 / 確保

què bǎo  
to ensure; to guarantee

确立 / 確立

què lì  
to establish; to institute

确切 / 確切

què qiè  
definite; exact; precise

确信 / 確信

què xìn

to be convinced; to be sure; to firmly believe; to be positive that; definite news

群众 / 群眾

qún zhòng

mass; multitude; the masses

染 / 染

rǎn

to dye; to catch (a disease); to acquire (bad habits, etc.); to contaminate; to add color washes to a painting

嚷 / 嚷

rǎng

blurt out; to shout

让步 / 讓步

ràng bù

to concede; to give in; to yield; a concession

饶恕 / 饒恕

ráo shù  
forgiveness; spare

扰乱 / 擾亂

rǎo luàn  
to disturb; to perturb; to harass

惹祸 / 惹禍

rě huò  
stirring up trouble; to invite disaster

热泪盈眶 / 熱淚盈眶

rè lèi yíng kuàng  
eyes brimming with tears of excitement  
(idiom); extremely moved

热门 / 熱門

rè mén  
popular; hot; in vogue



<p>人道 / 人道</p>	<p>rén dào</p> <p>human sympathy; humanitarianism; humane; the 'human way', one of the stages in the cycle of reincarnation (Buddhism); sexual intercourse</p>
<p>人格 / 人格</p>	<p>rén gé</p> <p>personality; integrity; dignity</p>
<p>人工 / 人工</p>	<p>rén gōng</p> <p>artificial; manpower; manual work</p>
<p>人家 / 人家</p>	<p>rén jia</p> <p>other; other people; him(her, them); I</p>
<p>人间 / 人間</p>	<p>rén jiān</p> <p>man's world; the world</p>

人士 / 人士	<p>rén shì</p> <p>person; figure; public figure</p>
人为 / 人為	<p>rén wéi</p> <p>artificial; man-made; having human cause or origin; human attempt or effort</p>
人性 / 人性	<p>rén xìng</p> <p>human nature; humanity; human; the totality of human attributes</p>
人质 / 人質	<p>rén zhì</p> <p>hostage</p>
仁慈 / 仁慈	<p>rén cí</p> <p>benevolent; charitable; kind; kindly; kindness; merciful</p>

忍耐 / 忍耐

rěn nài

to show restraint; to repress (anger, etc.);  
to exercise patience

忍受 / 忍受

rěn shòu

to bear; to endure

任命 / 任命

rèn mìng

to appoint and nominate

任性 / 任性

rèn xìng

willful; headstrong; uninhibited

任意 / 任意

rèn yì

arbitrary; at will; at random

<p>任重道远 / 任重道遠</p>	<p>rèn zhòng dào yuǎn</p> <p>a heavy load and a long road; fig. to bear heavy responsibilities through a long struggle (cf Confucian Analects, 8.7)</p>
<p>认定 / 認定</p>	<p>rèn dìng</p> <p>to maintain (that something is true); to determine (a fact); determination (of an amount); of the firm opinion; to believe firmly; to set one's mind on; to identify with</p>
<p>认可 / 認可</p>	<p>rèn kě</p> <p>to approve; approval; acknowledgment; OK</p>
<p>仍旧 / 仍舊</p>	<p>réng jiù</p> <p>still (remaining); to remain (the same); yet</p>
<p>日新月异 / 日新月異</p>	<p>rì xīn yuè yì</p> <p>daily renewal, monthly change (idiom); every day sees new developments; rapid progress</p>

日益 / 日益

rì yì

day by day; more and more; increasingly;  
more and more with each passing day

容貌 / 容貌

róng mào

one's appearance; one's aspect; looks;  
features

容纳 / 容纳

róng nà

to hold; to contain; to accommodate; to  
tolerate (different opinions)

容器 / 容器

róng qì

receptacle; vessel

容忍 / 容忍

róng rěn

to put up with; to tolerate

溶解 / 溶解

róng jiě  
dissolve; solution

荣幸 / 榮幸

róng xìng  
honored

荣誉 / 榮譽

róng yù  
honor; credit; glory; (honorable) reputation

融化 / 融化

róng huà  
to melt; to thaw; to dissolve; to blend into;  
to combine; to fuse

融洽 / 融洽

róng qià  
harmonious; friendly relations; on good  
terms with one another

<p>揉 / 揉</p>	<p>róu</p> <p>to knead; to massage; to rub</p>
<p>柔和 / 柔和</p>	<p>róu hé</p> <p>gentle; soft</p>
<p>儒家 / 儒家</p>	<p>rú jiā</p> <p>Confucianism; Confucian school, founded by Confucius 孔子(Kǒng zǐ) (551-479 BC) and Mencius 孟子(Mèng zǐ) (c. 372-c. 289 BC)</p>
<p>弱点 / 弱點</p>	<p>ruò diǎn</p> <p>weak point; failing</p>
<p>若干 / 若干</p>	<p>ruò gān</p> <p>a certain number or amount; how many?; how much?</p>

撒谎 / 撒謊

sā huǎng

to tell lies

散文 / 散文

sǎn wén

prose; essay

散布 / 散佈

sàn bù

to disseminate;

散发 / 散發

sàn fā

distribute; emit; issue

丧失 / 喪失

sàng shī

to lose; to forfeit



骚扰 / 騷擾

sāo rǎo

to disturb; to cause a commotion; to harass;

嫂子 / 嫂子

sǎo zi

(informal) older brother's wife; sister-in-law; CL: 個|个(gè)

刹车 / 剎車

shā chē

to brake (when driving); to stop; to switch off; to check (bad habits); a brake

啥 / 啥

shá

(dialect) what

筛选 / 篩選

shāi xuǎn

to filter

山脉 / 山脈

shān mài  
mountain range; CL: 条(tiáo)

闪烁 / 閃爍

shǎn shuò  
flicker; twinkling

擅长 / 擅長

shàn cháng  
to be good at; to be expert in

擅自 / 擅白

shàn zì  
without permission; of one's own initiative

伤脑筋 / 傷腦筋

shāng nǎo jīn  
knotty; troublesome; bothersome

<p>商标 / 商標</p>	<p>shāng biāo trademark; logo</p>
<p>上级 / 上級</p>	<p>shàng jí higher authorities; superiors; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>上进 / 上進</p>	<p>shàng jìn to make progress; to do better; fig. ambitious to improve oneself; to move forwards</p>
<p>上任 / 上任</p>	<p>shàng rèn take office</p>
<p>上瘾 / 上癮</p>	<p>shàng yǐn to get into a habit; to become addicted</p>

上游 / 上游

shàng yóu  
upper reaches; advanced position

尚且 / 尚且

shàng qiě  
(not) even; yet; still

捎 / 捎

shāo  
to bring something to somebody (news,  
etc.)

梢 / 梢

shāo  
tip of branch

哨 / 哨

shào  
a whistle; sentry

奢侈 / 奢侈

shē chǐ

luxurious; extravagant; wasteful

舌头 / 舌頭

shé tou

tongue; enemy soldier captured for the  
purpose of extracting information; CL: 個|  
个(gè)

摄氏度 / 攝氏度

shè shì dù

degrees centigrade

涉及 / 涉及

shè jí

to involve; to touch upon (a topic)

社区 / 社區

shè qū

community

设立 / 設立

shè lì  
to set up; to establish

设想 / 設想

shè xiǎng  
to imagine; to assume; to envisage;  
tentative plan; to have consideration for

设置 / 設置

shè zhì  
to set up; to install

呻吟 / 呻吟

shēn yín  
to moan; to groan

深奥 / 深奧

shēn ào  
profound; abstruse; recondite; profoundly

深沉 / 深沉

shēn chén

deep; extreme; dull; low pitched (sound)

深情厚谊 / 深情厚誼

shēn qíng hòu yì

profound friendship

申报 / 申報

shēn bào

to report (to the authorities); to declare (to customs)

绅士 / 紳士

shēn shì

gentleman

神经 / 神經

shén jīng

nerve

神奇 / 神奇	shén qí magical; mystical; miraculous
神气 / 神氣	shén qì expression; manner; spirited; vigorous
神圣 / 神聖	shén shèng divine; hallow; holy; sacred
神态 / 神態	shén tài appearance; manner; bearing; deportment; look; expression; mien
神仙 / 神仙	shén xiān Daoist immortal; supernatural entity; (in modern fiction) fairy, elf, leprechaun, etc.; fig. lighthearted person; used in advertising: Live like an immortal! 活神仙似



审查 / 審查

shěn chá

to examine; to investigate; to censor out;  
censorship

审理 / 審理

shěn lǐ

to hear (a case)

审美 / 審美

shěn měi

esthetics; appreciating the arts; taste

审判 / 審判

shěn pàn

a trial; to try somebody

慎重 / 慎重

shèn zhòng

cautious; careful; prudent

<p>渗透 / 滲透</p>	<p>shèn tòu</p> <p>to permeate; to infiltrate; to pervade; osmosis</p>
<p>声明 / 聲明</p>	<p>shēng míng</p> <p>statement; declaration; CL: 项(xiàng), 份(fèn)</p>
<p>声势 / 聲勢</p>	<p>shēng shì</p> <p>momentum</p>
<p>声誉 / 聲譽</p>	<p>shēng yù</p> <p>reputation; fame</p>
<p>牲畜 / 牲畜</p>	<p>shēng chù</p> <p>domesticated animals; livestock</p>

生存 / 生存

shēng cún  
to exist; to survive

生机 / 生機

shēng jī  
opportunity to live; to reprieve from death;  
life force; vitality

生理 / 生理

shēng lǐ  
physiology

生疏 / 生疏

shēng shū  
unfamiliar; strange; out of practice; not  
accustomed

生态 / 生態

shēng tài  
way of life; ecology

<p>生物 / 生物</p>	<p>shēng wù</p> <p>organism; living creature; life form; biological; CL: 个 个(gè)</p>
<p>生效 / 生效</p>	<p>shēng xiào</p> <p>to take effect; to go into effect</p>
<p>生肖 / 生肖</p>	<p>shēng xiào</p> <p>animal from the Chinese zodiac; one of the twelve animals symbolic of the earthly branches 地支(dì zhī)</p>
<p>生锈 / 生鏽</p>	<p>shēng xiù</p> <p>to rust; to grow rusty; to corrode; oxidization</p>
<p>生育 / 生育</p>	<p>shēng yù</p> <p>to bear; to give birth; to grow; to rear; to bring up (children)</p>

省会 / 省會

shěng huì  
provincial capital

盛产 / 盛產

shèng chǎn  
superabundant; to teem with; to produce in  
abundance; to abound in

盛开 / 盛開

shèng kāi  
blooming; in full flower

盛情 / 盛情

shèng qíng  
great kindness; magnificent hospitality

盛行 / 盛行

shèng xíng  
to be in vogue; to be prevalent

<p>胜负 / 勝負</p>	<p>shèng fù</p> <p>victory or defeat; the outcome of a battle</p>
<p>失事 / 失事</p>	<p>shī shì</p> <p>to have an accident (plane crash, shipwreck, vehicle collision, etc.); to mess things up</p>
<p>失误 / 失誤</p>	<p>shī wù</p> <p>lapse; mistake; to make a mistake; fault; service fault (in volleyball, tennis, etc.)</p>
<p>失踪 / 失蹤</p>	<p>shī zōng</p> <p>missing; lost; unaccounted for</p>
<p>尸体 / 屍體</p>	<p>shī tǐ</p> <p>dead body; corpse; carcass; CL: 具(jù)</p>

<p>师范 / 師範</p>	<p>shī fàn</p> <p>teacher-training; pedagogical; normal (school, e.g. Beijing Normal University)</p>
<p>施加 / 施加</p>	<p>shī jiā</p> <p>to exert (effort or pressure)</p>
<p>施展 / 施展</p>	<p>shī zhǎn</p> <p>to use fully; to put to use</p>
<p>十足 / 十足</p>	<p>shí zú</p> <p>ample; complete; hundred percent; a pure shade (of some color)</p>
<p>实惠 / 實惠</p>	<p>shí huì</p> <p>tangible benefit; material advantages; advantageous (deal); substantial (discount)</p>

<p>实力 / 實力</p>	<p>shí lì strength</p>
<p>实施 / 實施</p>	<p>shí shī to implement; to carry out</p>
<p>实事求是 / 實事求是</p>	<p>shí shì qiú shì to seek truth from facts (idiom); to be practical and realistic</p>
<p>实行 / 實行</p>	<p>shí xíng to implement; to carry out; to put into practice</p>
<p>实质 / 實質</p>	<p>shí zhì substance; essence</p>



拾 / 拾

shí

to pick up; to collate or arrange; ten  
(banker's anti-fraud numeral)

时常 / 時常

shí cháng

often; frequently

时而 / 時而

shí ér

occasionally; from time to time

时光 / 時光

shí guāng

time; era; period of time

时机 / 時機

shí jī

fortunate timing; occasion; opportunity

时事 / 時事	<p>shí shì</p> <p>current trends; the present situation; how things are going</p>
石油 / 石油	<p>shí yóu</p> <p>oil; petroleum</p>
识别 / 識別	<p>shí bié</p> <p>to distinguish; to discern</p>
使命 / 使命	<p>shǐ mìng</p> <p>mission (diplomatic or other); set task</p>
世代 / 世代	<p>shì dài</p> <p>generation; an era; accumulation of years; passing on from generation to generation</p>

事故 / 事故	<p>shì gù</p> <p>accident; CL: 桩(zhuāng), 起(qǐ), 次(cì)</p>
事迹 / 事蹟	<p>shì jì</p> <p>deed; past achievement; important event of the past</p>
事件 / 事件	<p>shì jiàn</p> <p>event; happening; incident; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
事态 / 事態	<p>shì tài</p> <p>situation; existing state of affairs</p>
事务 / 事務	<p>shì wù</p> <p>(political, economic, etc.) affairs; work</p>

事项 / 事項	<p>shì xiàng</p> <p>matter; item</p>
事业 / 事業	<p>shì yè</p> <p>undertaking; project; activity; (charitable, political or revolutionary) cause; publicly funded institution, enterprise or foundation; career; occupation; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
势必 / 勢必	<p>shì bì</p> <p>is bound to (happen)</p>
势力 / 勢力	<p>shì lì</p> <p>power; (ability to) influence</p>
是非 / 是非	<p>shì fēi</p> <p>right and wrong; quarrel</p>

示范 / 示範

shì fàn

to demonstrate; to show how to do something; demonstration; a model example

示威 / 示威

shì wēi

to demonstrate (as a protest); a demonstration; a military show of force

示意 / 示意

shì yì

to hint; to indicate (an idea to somebody)

视力 / 視力

shì lì

vision; eyesight

视频 / 視頻

shì pín

video

<p>视线 / 視線</p>	<p>shì xiàn line of sight</p>
<p>视野 / 視野</p>	<p>shì yě field of view; horizon</p>
<p>试图 / 試圖</p>	<p>shì tú to attempt; to try</p>
<p>试验 / 試驗</p>	<p>shì yàn experiment; test; experimental; CL: 次(cì), 個个(gè)</p>
<p>适宜 / 適宜</p>	<p>shì yí suitable; appropriate</p>

逝世 / 逝世

shì shì  
to pass away; to die

释放 / 釋放

shì fàng  
to release; to set free; to liberate (a  
prisoner); to discharge

收藏 / 收藏

shōu cáng  
to hoard; to collect; collection

收缩 / 收縮

shōu suō  
to pull back; to shrink; to contract

收益 / 收益

shōu yì  
earnings; profit

<p>收音机 / 收音機</p>	<p>shōu yīn jī radio; CL: 台(tái)</p>
<p>守护 / 守護</p>	<p>shǒu hù to guard; to protect</p>
<p>手法 / 手法</p>	<p>shǒu fǎ technique; trick; skill</p>
<p>手势 / 手勢</p>	<p>shǒu shì gesture; sign; signal</p>
<p>手艺 / 手藝</p>	<p>shǒu yì craftmanship; workmanship; handicraft; trade</p>



首饰 / 首飾

shǒu shì  
jewelry; head ornament;

首要 / 首要

shǒu yào  
the most important; of chief importance

受罪 / 受罪

shòu zuì  
to endure; to suffer; hardships; torments; a  
hard time; a nuisance

授予 / 授予

shòu yǔ  
to award; to confer

书法 / 書法

shū fǎ  
calligraphy; handwriting; penmanship

书记 / 書記

shū jì  
secretary; clerk; CL: 個|个(gè)

书籍 / 書籍

shū jí  
books; works

书面 / 書面

shū miàn  
in writing; written (guarantee, etc.)

疏忽 / 疏忽

shū hu  
to neglect; to overlook; negligence;  
carelessness

疏远 / 疏遠

shū yuǎn  
to drift apart; to become estranged; to  
alienate; estrangement

舒畅 / 舒暢

shū chàng

happy; entirely free from worry

数额 / 數額

shù é

amount; sum of money; fixed number

束 / 束

shù

to bind; to tie; bundle; cluster; restraint

束缚 / 束縛

shù fù

to bind; to restrict; to tie; to commit; fetters

树立 / 樹立

shù lì

to set up; to establish

竖 / 豎

shù

to erect; vertical; vertical stroke (in Chinese characters)

耍 / 耍

shuǎ

to play with; to juggle

衰老 / 衰老

shuāi lǎo

to age; to deteriorate with age; old and weak

衰退 / 衰退

shuāi tuì

to decline; to fall; to drop; to falter; a decline; recession (in economics)

率领 / 率領

shuài lǐng

lead; command; head

<p>涮火锅 / 涮火鍋</p>	<p>shuàn huǒ guō to instant boil (mutton, beef, vegetables, etc.)</p>
<p>双胞胎 / 雙胞胎</p>	<p>shuāng bāo tāi twin; CL: 对(duì)</p>
<p>爽快 / 爽快</p>	<p>shuǎng kuài refreshed; rejuvenated; frank and straightforward</p>
<p>水利 / 水利</p>	<p>shuǐ lì water conservancy; irrigation works</p>
<p>水龙头 / 水龍頭</p>	<p>shuǐ lóng tóu faucet; tap</p>

水泥 / 水泥

shuǐ ní  
cement; CL: 袋(dài)

瞬间 / 瞬間

shùn jiān  
moment; momentary; in a flash

司法 / 司法

sī fǎ  
judicial; (administration of) justice

司令 / 司令

sī lìng  
commanding officer

思念 / 思念

sī niàn  
think of; long for; miss

思索 / 思索

sī suǒ  
think deeply; ponder

思维 / 思維

sī wéi  
(line of) thought; thinking

斯文 / 斯文

sī wen  
refined; educate; cultured; intellectual;  
polite; gentle

私自 / 私自

sī zì  
private; personal; secretly; without explicit  
approval

死亡 / 死亡

sǐ wáng  
death; deadly

四肢 / 四肢

sì zhī  
the four limbs of the body

寺庙 / 寺廟

sì miào  
temple; monastery; shrine

肆无忌惮 / 肆無忌憚

sì wú jì dǎn  
absolutely unrestrained; unbridled; without  
the slightest scruple

饲养 / 飼養

sì yǎng  
to raise; to rear

耸 / 聳

sǒng  
to excite; to raise up; to shrug; high; lofty;  
towering



艘 / 艘

sōu

classifier for ships; Taiwan pronunciation:  
sāo

苏醒 / 甦醒

sū xǐng

to wake up; to regain consciousness

俗话 / 俗話

sú huà

common saying; proverb

塑造 / 塑造

sù zào

to model; to mold; plastic (arts); flexible; to  
portray (in sculpture or in words)

素食 / 素食

sù shí

vegetarian food; vegetables

<p>素质 / 素質</p>	<p>sù zhì</p> <p>inner quality; basic essence; change over time</p>
<p>诉讼 / 訴訟</p>	<p>sù sòng</p> <p>lawsuit</p>
<p>算数 / 算數</p>	<p>suàn shù</p> <p>to count numbers; to keep to one's word; to hold (i.e. to remain valid); to count (i.e. to be important)</p>
<p>随即 / 隨即</p>	<p>suí jí</p> <p>immediately; presently; following which</p>
<p>随意 / 隨意</p>	<p>suí yì</p> <p>as one wishes; according to one's wishes; at will; voluntary; conscious</p>

岁月 / 歲月

sui yuè  
years; passing of time

隧道 / 隧道

sui dào  
tunnel

损坏 / 損壞

sǔn huài  
to damage; to injure

索取 / 索取

suǒ qǔ  
to ask; to demand;

索性 / 索性

suǒ xìng  
you might as well (do it); simply; just

塌 / 塌

tā  
collapse

踏实 / 踏實

tā shì  
practical; down-to-earth; realistic; firmly  
based; steadfast; to have peace of mind;  
free from anxiety

塔 / 塔

tǎ  
pagoda; tower; minaret; stupa  
(abbreviation loanword from Sanskrit  
tapo); CL: 座(zuò)

台风 / 颱風

tái fēng  
hurricane; typhoon

太空 / 太空

tài kōng  
outer space

泰斗 / 泰斗

tài dǒu

leading scholar of his time; magnate

摊 / 攤

tān

to spread out; vendor's stand

瘫痪 / 癱瘓

tān huàn

paralysis

贪婪 / 貪婪

tān lán

avaricious; greedy; rapacious; insatiable;  
avid

贪污 / 貪污

tān wū

corruption

<p>弹性 / 彈性</p>	<p>tán xìng</p> <p>flexibility; elasticity (physics)</p>
<p>坦白 / 坦白</p>	<p>tǎn bái</p> <p>honest; forthcoming; to confess</p>
<p>叹气 / 嘆氣</p>	<p>tàn qì</p> <p>to sigh; to heave a sigh</p>
<p>探测 / 探測</p>	<p>tàn cè</p> <p>to probe; to take readings; to explore; exploration</p>
<p>探索 / 探索</p>	<p>tàn suǒ</p> <p>to explore; to probe; commonly used in names of publications or documentaries</p>

探讨 / 探討

tàn tǎo  
to investigate; to probe

探望 / 探望

tàn wàng  
to visit

倘若 / 倘若

tǎng ruò  
provided that; supposing that; if

掏 / 掏

tāo  
to fish out (from pocket); to scoop

滔滔不绝 / 滔滔不絕

tāo tāo bù jué  
unceasing torrent (idiom); talking non-stop;  
gabbling forty to the dozen

<p>淘汰 / 淘汰</p>	<p>táo tài</p> <p>to wash out; elimination (by selection); natural selection; to knock out (in a competition); to die out; to phase out</p>
<p>陶瓷 / 陶瓷</p>	<p>táo cí</p> <p>pottery and porcelain; ceramics</p>
<p>陶醉 / 陶醉</p>	<p>táo zuì</p> <p>to be infatuated with; to be drunk with; to be enchanted with; to revel in</p>
<p>讨好 / 讨好</p>	<p>tǎo hǎo</p> <p>to get the desired outcome; to win favor by fawning on somebody; to curry favor with; a fruitful outcome to reward one's labor</p>
<p>特长 / 特長</p>	<p>tè cháng</p> <p>personal strength; one's special ability or strong points</p>



<p>特定 / 特定</p>	<p>tè dìng special; specific; designated; particular</p>
<p>特意 / 特意</p>	<p>tè yì specially; intentionally</p>
<p>提拔 / 提拔</p>	<p>tí bá to promote to a higher job; to select for promotion</p>
<p>提炼 / 提煉</p>	<p>tí liàn to extract (ore, minerals, etc.); to refine; to purify; to process</p>
<p>提示 / 提示</p>	<p>tí shì to prompt; to present; to point out; to draw attention to something; hint; brief; cue</p>

<p>提议 / 提議</p>	<p>tí yì proposal; suggestion; to propose; to suggest</p>
<p>题材 / 題材</p>	<p>tí cái subject matter</p>
<p>体裁 / 體裁</p>	<p>tǐ cái genre; style; form of writing</p>
<p>体积 / 體積</p>	<p>tǐ jī volume; bulk; CL: 個个(gè)</p>
<p>体谅 / 體諒</p>	<p>tǐ liàng to empathize; to allow (for something); to show understanding; to appreciate</p>

体面 / 體面	<p>tǐ miàn</p> <p>dignity; face (as in 'losing face'); honorable; creditable; pretty</p>
体系 / 體系	<p>tǐ xì</p> <p>system; setup; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
天才 / 天才	<p>tiān cái</p> <p>talent; gift; genius; talented; gifted</p>
天赋 / 天賦	<p>tiān fù</p> <p>gift; innate skill</p>
天伦之乐 / 天倫之樂	<p>tiān lún zhī lè</p> <p>pleasure of heavenly agreement (idiom); family love and joy; domestic bliss</p>

<p>天然气 / 天然氣</p>	<p>tiān rán qì natural gas</p>
<p>天生 / 天生</p>	<p>tiān shēng innate; natural</p>
<p>天堂 / 天堂</p>	<p>tiān táng paradise; heaven</p>
<p>天文 / 天文</p>	<p>tiān wén astronomy</p>
<p>田径 / 田徑</p>	<p>tián jìng track and field (athletics)</p>

田野 / 田野

tián yě

field; open land; CL: 片(piàn)

舔 / 舔

tiǎn

to lick; to lap

挑剔 / 挑剔

tiāo ti

picky; fussy

条款 / 條款

tiáo kuǎn

clause (of contract or law); CL: 项(xiàng)

条理 / 條理

tiáo lǐ

arrangement; order; tidiness

<p>条约 / 條約</p>	<p>tiáo yuē treaty; pact; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
<p>调和 / 調和</p>	<p>tiáo hé harmonious; harmony</p>
<p>调剂 / 調劑</p>	<p>tiáo jì to adjust; to balance; to make up a medical prescription</p>
<p>调节 / 調節</p>	<p>tiáo jié to adjust; to regulate; to harmonize; to reconcile (accountancy, etc.)</p>
<p>调解 / 調解</p>	<p>tiáo jiě to mediate; to bring parties to an agreement</p>

调料 / 調料

tiáo liào

condiment; seasoning; flavoring

挑拨 / 挑撥

tiǎo bō

to incite disharmony; to instigate

挑衅 / 挑釁

tiǎo xìn

to provoke; provocation

跳跃 / 跳躍

tiào yuè

to jump; to leap; to bound; to skip

亭子 / 亭子

tíng zi

pavilion

停泊 / 停泊

tíng bó  
anchorage; mooring (of a ship)

停顿 / 停頓

tíng dùn  
pause

停滞 / 停滯

tíng zhì  
stagnation; at a standstill; bogged down

挺拔 / 挺拔

tǐng bá  
tall and straight

通货膨胀 / 通貨膨脹

tōng huò péng zhàng  
inflation



<p>通缉 / 通緝</p>	<p>tōng jī</p> <p>to order the arrest of somebody as criminal; to list as wanted</p>
<p>通俗 / 通俗</p>	<p>tōng sú</p> <p>common; everyday; average</p>
<p>通讯 / 通訊</p>	<p>tōng xùn</p> <p>communications; a news story (e.g. dispatched over the wire); CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
<p>通用 / 通用</p>	<p>tōng yòng</p> <p>common (use); interchangeable</p>
<p>同胞 / 同胞</p>	<p>tóng bāo</p> <p>born of the same parents; fellow citizen or countryman</p>

同志 / 同志	tóng zhì comrade; homosexual (slang); CL: 個 个 (gè)
童话 / 童話	tóng huà children's fairy tales
铜 / 銅	tóng copper (chemistry); see also 紅铜(hóng tóng); CL: 块(kuài)
统筹兼顾 / 統籌兼顧	tǒng chóu jiān gù an overall plan taking into account all factors
统计 / 統計	tǒng jì statistics; to count; to add up

统统 / 統統	tǒng tǒng totally
统治 / 統治	tǒng zhì to rule (a country); to govern; rule; regime
投机 / 投機	tóu jī to speculate (on financial markets); opportunistic; congenial; agreeable
投票 / 投票	tóu piào to vote; vote
投诉 / 投訴	tóu sù complaint; to file a complaint; to sue

投降 / 投降

tóu xiáng  
to surrender; surrender

投掷 / 投擲

tóu zhì  
to throw something a long distance; to hurl

透露 / 透露

tòu lù  
to leak out; to divulge

秃 / 秃

tū  
bald; blunt

突破 / 突破

tū pò  
to break through; to make a breakthrough;  
to surmount or break the back of (a task,  
etc.); (of ball sports) to break through a  
defense

图案 / 圖案

tú àn  
design; pattern

徒弟 / 徒弟

tú dì  
apprentice; disciple

涂抹 / 塗抹

tú mǒ  
to paint; to smear; to doodle

途径 / 途徑

tú jìng  
way; channel

土壤 / 土壤

tǔ rǎng  
soil

团结 / 團結

tuán jié

a rally; to hold a rally; to join forces

团体 / 團體

tuán tǐ

group; organization; team; CL: 個|个(gè)

团圆 / 團圓

tuán yuán

to have a reunion;

推测 / 推測

tuī cè

speculation; to conjecture; to surmise; to speculate

推翻 / 推翻

tuī fān

overthrow

<p>推理 / 推理</p>	<p>tuī lǐ</p> <p>reasoning; speculative; inference</p>
<p>推论 / 推論</p>	<p>tuī lùn</p> <p>to infer; a deduction; a corollary; a reasoned conclusion</p>
<p>推销 / 推銷</p>	<p>tuī xiāo</p> <p>to market; to sell</p>
<p>吞吞吐吐 / 吞吞吐吐</p>	<p>tūn tūn tǔ tǔ</p> <p>to hum and haw (idiom); to mumble as if hiding something; to speak and break off, then start again; to hold something back</p>
<p>托运 / 托運</p>	<p>tuō yùn</p> <p>to consign (goods); to check through (baggage)</p>

<p>拖延 / 拖延</p>	<p>tuō yán</p> <p>to adjourn; to delay; to defer; adjournment; procrastination</p>
<p>脱离 / 脫離</p>	<p>tuō lí</p> <p>to separate oneself from; to break away from; diastasis (medicine); abscission; abjunction (botany)</p>
<p>妥当 / 妥當</p>	<p>tuǒ dang</p> <p>appropriate; proper; ready</p>
<p>妥善 / 妥善</p>	<p>tuǒ shàn</p> <p>appropriate; proper</p>
<p>妥协 / 妥協</p>	<p>tuǒ xié</p> <p>to compromise; to reach terms; a compromise</p>



椭圆 / 橢圓

tuǒ yuán  
oval; ellipse; elliptic

唾弃 / 唾棄

tuò qì  
to spurn; to disdain

哇 / 哇

wa  
Wow!; sound of child's crying

挖掘 / 挖掘

wā jué  
to excavate; to dig; to unearth

娃娃 / 娃娃

wá wa  
baby; small child; doll

瓦解 / 瓦解

wǎ jiě

to collapse; to disintegrate; to crumble

歪曲 / 歪曲

wāi qū

to distort; to misrepresent

外表 / 外表

wài biǎo

external; outside; outward appearance

外行 / 外行

wài háng

layman; amateur

外界 / 外界

wài jiè

the outside world; external

<p>外向 / 外向</p>	<p>wài xiàng</p> <p>outward-looking; extrovert; extroverted (personality); export-oriented (economy)</p>
<p>丸 / 丸</p>	<p>wán</p> <p>pill</p>
<p>完备 / 完備</p>	<p>wán bèi</p> <p>faultless; complete; perfect; to leave nothing to be desired</p>
<p>完毕 / 完畢</p>	<p>wán bì</p> <p>to finish; to end; to complete</p>
<p>玩弄 / 玩弄</p>	<p>wán nòng</p> <p>to play with; to engage in; to resort to; to dally with</p>

<p>玩意儿 / 玩意兒</p>	<p>wán yì r</p> <p>toy; plaything; thing; act; trick (in a performance, stage show, acrobatics, etc.)</p>
<p>顽固 / 頑固</p>	<p>wán gù</p> <p>stubborn; obstinate</p>
<p>顽强 / 頑強</p>	<p>wán qiáng</p> <p>tenacious; hard to defeat</p>
<p>惋惜 / 惋惜</p>	<p>wǎn xī</p> <p>to feel sorry for a person over something that should have happened</p>
<p>挽回 / 挽回</p>	<p>wǎn huí</p> <p>to retrieve; to redeem</p>

挽救 / 挽救

wǎn jiù

to save; to remedy; to rescue

万分 / 萬分

wàn fēn

very much; extremely; one ten thousandth part

往常 / 往常

wǎng cháng

habitually in the past; as one used to do formerly; as it used to be

往事 / 往事

wǎng shì

past events; former happenings

妄想 / 妄想

wàng xiǎng

to attempt vainly; a vain attempt

<p>危机 / 危機</p>	<p>wēi jī crisis; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
<p>威风 / 威風</p>	<p>wēi fēng might; awe-inspiring authority; impressive</p>
<p>威力 / 威力</p>	<p>wēi lì might; formidable power</p>
<p>威望 / 威望</p>	<p>wēi wàng prestige</p>
<p>威信 / 威信</p>	<p>wēi xìn (of a government, etc.) prestige and public reliance</p>

<p>微不足道 / 微不足道</p>	<p>wēi bù zú dào negligible; insignificant</p>
<p>微观 / 微觀</p>	<p>wēi guān micro-; sub-atomic</p>
<p>为难 / 為難</p>	<p>wéi nán feel embarrassed or awkward; to make things difficult (for someone); to find things difficult (to do or manage)</p>
<p>为期 / 為期</p>	<p>wéi qī (to be done) by (a certain date); lasting (a certain time)</p>
<p>唯独 / 唯獨</p>	<p>wéi dú only; just (i.e. it is only that..); all except; unique</p>

维持 / 維持

wéi chí

to keep; to maintain; to preserve

维护 / 維護

wéi hù

to defend; to safeguard; to protect; to uphold; to maintain

维生素 / 維生素

wéi shēng sù

vitamin

违背 / 違背

wéi bèi

to violate; to be contrary to

伪造 / 偽造

wěi zào

to forge; to fake; to counterfeit



委托 / 委託

wěi tuō

to entrust; to trust; to commission

委员 / 委員

wěi yuán

committee member; committee; council;  
CL: 个|个(gè)

卫星 / 衛星

wèi xīng

(space) satellite; CL: 颗(kē)

喂 / 餵

wèi

to feed (somebody or some animal)

慰问 / 慰問

wèi wèn

to express sympathy, greetings,  
consolation, etc.

未免 / 未免

wèi miǎn

unavoidable; a bit too much; over the top  
(you exaggerate)

畏惧 / 畏懼

wèi jù

to fear; to dread; foreboding

蔚蓝 / 蔚藍

wèi lán

azure; sky blue

温带 / 溫帶

wēn dài

temperate zone

温和 / 溫和

wēn hé

moderate (policy, etc.)

文凭 / 文憑

wén píng

diploma

文物 / 文物

wén wù

cultural relic; historical relic; CL: 件(jiàn),  
個(gè)

文献 / 文獻

wén xiàn

document

文雅 / 文雅

wén yǎ

elegant; refined

文艺 / 文藝

wén yì

literature and art

问世 / 問世

wèn shì

to be published; to come out

窝 / 窩

wō

nest; pit or hollow on the human body; lair; den; place; to harbor or shelter; to hold in check; to bend; classifier for litters and broods

乌黑 / 烏黑

wū hēi

jet-black; dark

污蔑 / 污蔑

wū miè

slander

诬陷 / 誣陷

wū xiàn

to entrap; to frame; to plant false evidence against somebody

无比 / 無比

wú bǐ  
matchless

无偿 / 無償

wú cháng  
free; no charge; at no cost

无耻 / 無恥

wú chǐ  
without any sense of shame;  
unembarrassed; shameless

无动于衷 / 無動於衷

wú dòng yú zhōng  
aloof; indifferent; unconcerned

无非 / 無非

wú fēi  
only; nothing else

<p>无辜 / 無辜</p>	<p>wú gū</p> <p>innocent; innocence; not guilty (law)</p>
<p>无精打采 / 無精打采</p>	<p>wú jīng dǎ cǎi</p> <p>dispirited and downcast (idiom); listless; in low spirits; washed out</p>
<p>无赖 / 無賴</p>	<p>wú lài</p> <p>hoodlum; rascal; rogue; rascally; scoundrelly</p>
<p>无理取闹 / 無理取鬧</p>	<p>wú lǐ qǔ nào</p> <p>to make trouble without reason (idiom); deliberately awkward; pointless provocation; willful troublemaker</p>
<p>无能为力 / 無能為力</p>	<p>wú néng wéi lì</p> <p>impotent (idiom); powerless; helpless</p>

<p>无穷无尽 / 無窮無盡</p>	<p>wú qióng wú jìn</p> <p>vast and limitless (idiom); endless span of time; no vestige of a beginning, no prospect of an end</p>
<p>无微不至 / 無微不至</p>	<p>wú wēi bù zhì</p> <p>in every possible way (idiom); meticulous</p>
<p>无忧无虑 / 無憂無慮</p>	<p>wú yōu wú lǜ</p> <p>carefree and without worries (idiom)</p>
<p>无知 / 無知</p>	<p>wú zhī</p> <p>ignorance</p>
<p>侮辱 / 侮辱</p>	<p>wǔ rǔ</p> <p>to insult; to humiliate; dishonor</p>

<p>武器 / 武器</p>	<p>wǔ qì weapon; arms; CL: 种(zhǒng)</p>
<p>武侠 / 武俠</p>	<p>wǔ xiá martial arts chivalry (Chinese literary, theatrical and cinema genre); knight-errant</p>
<p>武装 / 武裝</p>	<p>wǔ zhuāng arms; equipment; to arm; military; armed (forces)</p>
<p>舞蹈 / 舞蹈</p>	<p>wǔ dǎo dance</p>
<p>务必 / 務必</p>	<p>wù bì must; to need to; to be sure to</p>



<p>物美价廉 / 物美價廉</p>	<p>wù měi jià lián cheap and fine; attractive in price and quality</p>
<p>物业 / 物業</p>	<p>wù yè property; real estate; property management</p>
<p>物资 / 物資</p>	<p>wù zī goods and materials</p>
<p>误差 / 誤差</p>	<p>wù chā difference; error; inaccuracy</p>
<p>误解 / 誤解</p>	<p>wù jiě to misunderstand; to misread; misunderstanding</p>

夕阳 / 夕陽

xī yáng  
sunset; the setting sun

昔日 / 昔日

xī rì  
formerly; in olden days

溪 / 溪

xī  
creek; rivulet

熄灭 / 熄滅

xī miè  
to stop burning; to go out (of fire); to die out; extinguished

牺牲 / 犧牲

xī shēng  
to sacrifice oneself; to lay down one's life;  
to do something at the expense of; beast  
slaughtered for sacrifice; sacrifice; CL: 個  
个(gè)

<p>膝盖 / 膝蓋</p>	<p>xī gài knee</p>
<p>习俗 / 習俗</p>	<p>xí sú custom; tradition; local tradition; convention</p>
<p>媳妇 / 媳婦</p>	<p>xí fu daughter-in-law; wife (of a younger man); young married woman; young woman</p>
<p>袭击 / 襲擊</p>	<p>xí jī an attack (especially surprise attack); raid; to attack</p>
<p>喜闻乐见 / 喜聞樂見</p>	<p>xǐ wén lè jiàn a delight to see (idiom); an attractive spectacle</p>

喜悦 / 喜悅

xǐ yuè  
happy; joyous

系列 / 系列

xì liè  
series

细菌 / 細菌

xì jūn  
bacterium; germ; CL: 种(zhǒng)

细胞 / 細胞

xì bāo  
cell (biology)

细致 / 細緻

xì zhì  
delicate; fine; careful; meticulous;  
painstaking

峡谷 / 峽谷

xiá gǔ  
canyon; gill; ravine

狭隘 / 狹隘

xiá ài  
narrow; tight; narrow minded; lacking in  
experience

狭窄 / 狹窄

xiá zhǎi  
narrow

霞 / 霞

xiá  
red clouds

下属 / 下屬

xià shǔ  
subordinate; underling

先进 / 先進

xiān jìn  
advanced (technology); to advance

先前 / 先前

xiān qián  
before; previously

掀起 / 掀起

xiān qǐ  
to lift; to raise in height; to begin; upsurge;  
to set off (a campaign)

纤维 / 纖維

xiān wéi  
fiber; CL: 种(zhǒng)

鲜明 / 鮮明

xiān míng  
bright; clear-cut; distinct

<p>嫌 / 嫌</p>	<p>xián</p> <p>to dislike; suspicion; resentment; enmity; abbreviation for 嫌嫌犯(xián fàn), criminal suspect</p>
<p>嫌疑 / 嫌疑</p>	<p>xián yí</p> <p>suspicion; (be) suspected (of)</p>
<p>弦 / 弦</p>	<p>xián</p> <p>bow string; string of musical instrument; watchspring; chord (segment of curve); hypotenuse; CL: 根(gēn)</p>
<p>衔接 / 衔接</p>	<p>xián jiē</p> <p>to join together; to combine</p>
<p>贤惠 / 賢惠</p>	<p>xián huì</p> <p>chaste; virtuous</p>

<p>闲话 / 閒話</p>	<p>xián huà</p> <p>digression; gossip; complaint; scandal; CL: 段(duàn)</p>
<p>显著 / 顯著</p>	<p>xiǎn zhù</p> <p>outstanding; notable; remarkable</p>
<p>宪法 / 憲法</p>	<p>xiàn fǎ</p> <p>constitution (of a country)</p>
<p>现场 / 現場</p>	<p>xiàn chǎng</p> <p>lit. actual location; the scene (of the incident); on-the-spot</p>
<p>现成 / 現成</p>	<p>xiàn chéng</p> <p>ready-made; readily available</p>



现状 / 現狀

xiàn zhuàng  
current situation

线索 / 線索

xiàn suǒ  
trail; clues; thread (of a story)

陷害 / 陷害

xiàn hài  
to frame (up); to make false charges  
against

陷阱 / 陷阱

xiàn jǐng  
pitfall; snare; trap;

陷入 / 陷入

xiàn rù  
to sink into; to get caught up in; to land in  
(a predicament)

<p>馅儿 / 餡兒</p>	<p>xiàn r</p> <p>stuffing; filling, e.g. in 包子(bǎo zi) or 饺子(jiǎo zi)</p>
<p>乡镇 / 鄉鎮</p>	<p>xiāng zhèn</p> <p>village; township</p>
<p>相差 / 相差</p>	<p>xiāng chà</p> <p>to differ; discrepancy between</p>
<p>相等 / 相等</p>	<p>xiāng děng</p> <p>equal; equally; equivalent</p>
<p>相辅相成 / 相輔相成</p>	<p>xiāng fǔ xiāng chéng</p> <p>to complement one another (idiom)</p>

<p>相应 / 相應</p>	<p>xiāng yìng</p> <p>to correspond; answering (one another); to agree (among the part); corresponding; relevant; appropriate; (modify) accordingly</p>
<p>镶嵌 / 鑲嵌</p>	<p>xiāng qiàn</p> <p>to inlay; to embed; to set (e.g. a jewel in a ring); tiling; tessellation</p>
<p>响亮 / 響亮</p>	<p>xiǎng liàng</p> <p>loud and clear; resounding</p>
<p>响应 / 響應</p>	<p>xiǎng yìng</p> <p>respond to; answer; CL: 个个(gè)</p>
<p>想方设法 / 想方設法</p>	<p>xiǎng fāng shè fǎ</p> <p>to think up every possible method (idiom); to devise ways and means; to try this, that and the other</p>

向导 / 嚮導

xiàng dǎo

guide

向来 / 向來

xiàng lái

always; all along

向往 / 嚮往

xiàng wǎng

to yearn for; to look forward to

巷 / 巷

xiàng

lane; alley

相声 / 相聲

xiàng sheng

comic dialog; sketch; crosstalk

<p>消除 / 消除</p>	<p>xiāo chú to eliminate; to remove</p>
<p>消毒 / 消毒</p>	<p>xiāo dú to disinfect; to sterilize</p>
<p>消防 / 消防</p>	<p>xiāo fáng firefighting; fire control</p>
<p>消耗 / 消耗</p>	<p>xiāo hào to use up; to consume</p>
<p>消灭 / 消灭</p>	<p>xiāo miè to put an end to; to annihilate; to cause to perish; to perish; annihilation (in quantum field theory)</p>

<p>潇洒 / 瀟灑</p>	<p>xiāo sǎ</p> <p>confident and at ease; free and easy</p>
<p>销毁 / 銷毀</p>	<p>xiāo huǐ</p> <p>to destroy (by melting or burning); to obliterate</p>
<p>小心翼翼 / 小心翼翼</p>	<p>xiǎo xīn yì yì</p> <p>cautious and solemn (idiom); very carefully; prudent; gently and cautiously</p>
<p>效益 / 效益</p>	<p>xiào yì</p> <p>benefit</p>
<p>肖像 / 肖像</p>	<p>xiào xiàng</p> <p>portrait</p>

<p>协会 / 協會</p>	<p>xié huì</p> <p>an association; a society; CL: 個 个(gè), 家(jiā)</p>
<p>协商 / 協商</p>	<p>xié shāng</p> <p>to consult with; to talk things over; agreement</p>
<p>协调 / 協調</p>	<p>xié tiáo</p> <p>to coordinate; to harmonize; negotiation</p>
<p>协议 / 協議</p>	<p>xié yì</p> <p>agreement; pact; protocol; CL: 项(xiàng)</p>
<p>协助 / 協助</p>	<p>xié zhù</p> <p>provide assistance; aid</p>

携带 / 攜帶

xié dài

to carry (on one's person); to support (old);  
Taiwan pronunciation: xī dài

屑 / 屑

xiè

crumbs; filings; worthwhile

泄露 / 洩露

xiè lù

to leak (information); to divulge

泄气 / 洩氣

xiè qì

discouraged; dejected; demoralized;  
despairing; to want to give up; to deflate  
(air from a tyre)

谢绝 / 謝絕

xiè jué

to refuse politely



<p>心得 / 心得</p>	<p>xīn dé</p> <p>knowledge gained; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>
<p>心甘情愿 / 心甘情願</p>	<p>xīn gān qíng yuàn</p> <p>delighted to (do something, idiom); perfectly happy to do; most willing to do</p>
<p>心灵 / 心靈</p>	<p>xīn líng</p> <p>bright; smart; quick-witted; heart; thoughts; spirit</p>
<p>心态 / 心態</p>	<p>xīn tài</p> <p>attitude (of the heart); state of one's psyche; way of thinking; mentality</p>
<p>心疼 / 心疼</p>	<p>xīn téng</p> <p>to love dearly; the pain of love</p>

心血 / 心血	<p>xīn xuè</p> <p>heart's blood; expenditure (for some project); meticulous care</p>
心眼儿 / 心眼兒	<p>xīn yǎn r</p> <p>one's thoughts; mind; intention; willingness to accept new ideas; baseless suspicions</p>
新陈代谢 / 新陳代謝	<p>xīn chén dài xiè</p> <p>metabolism (biology); the new replaces the old (idiom)</p>
新郎 / 新郎	<p>xīn láng</p> <p>bridegroom; groom</p>
新娘 / 新娘	<p>xīn niáng</p> <p>bride</p>

新颖 / 新穎

xīn yǐng

lit. new bud; fig. new and original

欣慰 / 欣慰

xīn wèi

to be gratified

欣欣向荣 / 欣欣向榮

xīn xīn xiàng róng

luxuriant growth (idiom); flourishing;  
thriving

薪水 / 薪水

xīn shuǐ

salary; wage

辛勤 / 辛勤

xīn qín

hardworking; industrious

<p>信赖 / 信賴</p>	<p>xìn lài</p> <p>to trust; to have confidence in; to have faith in; to rely on</p>
<p>信念 / 信念</p>	<p>xìn niàn</p> <p>faith; belief; conviction</p>
<p>信仰 / 信仰</p>	<p>xìn yǎng</p> <p>to believe in (a religion); firm belief; conviction</p>
<p>信誉 / 信譽</p>	<p>xìn yù</p> <p>prestige; distinction; reputation; trust</p>
<p>兴高采烈 / 興高采烈</p>	<p>xīng gāo cǎi liè</p> <p>happy and excited (idiom); in high spirits; in great delight</p>

<p>兴隆 / 興隆</p>	<p>xīng lóng</p> <p>Xinglong county in Chengde 承德(Chéng dé), Hebei</p>
<p>兴旺 / 興旺</p>	<p>xīng wàng</p> <p>prosperous; thriving; to prosper; to flourish</p>
<p>腥 / 腥</p>	<p>xīng</p> <p>fishy (smell)</p>
<p>刑事 / 刑事</p>	<p>xíng shì</p> <p>criminal; penal</p>
<p>形态 / 形態</p>	<p>xíng tài</p> <p>shape; form; pattern; morphology</p>

行政 / 行政

xíng zhèng  
administration; administrative

兴致勃勃 / 興致勃勃

xìng zhì bó bó  
to become exhilarated (idiom); in high  
spirits; full of zest

性感 / 性感

xìng gǎn  
sex appeal; eroticism; sexuality; sexy

性命 / 性命

xìng mìng  
life

性能 / 性能

xìng néng  
function; performance

凶恶 / 兇惡

xiōng è

fierce; ferocious; fiendish; frightening

凶手 / 兇手

xiōng shǒu

assailant; murderer; assassin

汹涌 / 洶湧

xiōng yǒng

to surge up violently (of ocean, river, lake, etc.); turbulent

胸怀 / 胸懷

xiōng huái

one's bosom (the seat of emotions); breast; broad-minded and open; to think about; to cherish

胸膛 / 胸膛

xiōng táng

chest

雄厚 / 雄厚

xióng hòu

strong and solid; rich (resources)

雄伟 / 雄偉

xióng wěi

grand; imposing; magnificent; majestic

修复 / 修復

xiū fù

restoration

修建 / 修建

xiū jiàn

to build; to construct

修养 / 修養

xiū yǎng

accomplishment; training; self-cultivation



羞耻 / 羞恥

xiū chǐ  
(a feeling of) shame

嗅觉 / 嗅覺

xiù jué  
sense of smell

绣 / 繡

xiù  
to embroider

虚假 / 虛假

xū jiǎ  
false; phony; pretense

虚荣 / 虛榮

xū róng  
vanity

<p>虚伪 / 虛偽</p>	<p>xū wěi</p> <p>false; hypocritical; artificial; sham</p>
<p>需求 / 需求</p>	<p>xū qiú</p> <p>requirement; demand (economics)</p>
<p>须知 / 須知</p>	<p>xū zhī</p> <p>prerequisites; rules that must be known before starting something</p>
<p>许可 / 許可</p>	<p>xǔ kě</p> <p>to allow; to permit</p>
<p>序言 / 序言</p>	<p>xù yán</p> <p>preface; introductory remarks; preamble; prelude</p>

畜牧 / 畜牧

xù mù  
to raise animals

酗酒 / 酗酒

xù jiǔ  
heavy drinking; to get drunk; to drink to excess

喧哗 / 喧嘩

xuān huá  
hubbub; clamor; to make a racket

宣誓 / 宣誓

xuān shì  
to swear an oath (of office); to make a vow

宣扬 / 宣揚

xuān yáng  
to proclaim; to make public or well known

悬挂 / 懸掛

xuán guà

to suspend; to hang; suspension (cable car)

悬念 / 懸念

xuán niàn

suspense in a movie, play, etc.; concern for somebody's welfare

悬殊 / 懸殊

xuán shū

a wide gap; big contrast; large disparity; a mismatch

悬崖峭壁 / 懸崖峭壁

xuán yá qiào bì

cliffside

旋律 / 旋律

xuán lǜ

melody; rhythm

旋转 / 旋轉

xuán zhuǎn

to rotate; to revolve; to spin; to whirl

选拔 / 選拔

xuǎn bá

to select the best

选举 / 選舉

xuǎn jǔ

to elect; election; CL: 次(cì), 個个(gè)

选手 / 選手

xuǎn shǒu

contestant; athlete

炫耀 / 炫耀

xuàn yào

to show off; to flaunt;

<p>削 / 削</p>	<p>xuē</p> <p>to peel with a knife; to pare; to cut (a ball at tennis, etc.)</p>
<p>削弱 / 削弱</p>	<p>xuē ruò</p> <p>to weaken</p>
<p>学说 / 學說</p>	<p>xué shuō</p> <p>theory; doctrine</p>
<p>学位 / 學位</p>	<p>xué wèi</p> <p>academic degree; e.g.: BSc 学士学位(xué shì xué wèi), MSc 硕士学位(shuò shì xué wèi), Diploma 学位证书(xué wèi zhèng shū), PhD 博士学位(bó shì xué wèi)</p>
<p>雪上加霜 / 雪上加霜</p>	<p>xuě shàng jiā shuāng</p> <p>to add hail to snow (idiom); one disaster on top of another; to make things worse in a bad situation</p>

血压 / 血壓

xuè yā  
blood pressure

熏陶 / 熏陶

xūn táo  
nurturing (i.e. assimilate some branch of culture); seeped in

寻觅 / 尋覓

xún mì  
to look for

巡逻 / 巡邏

xún luó  
to patrol (police, army or navy)

循环 / 循環

xún huán  
to cycle; to circulate; circle; loop

<p>循序渐进 / 循序漸進</p>	<p>xún xù jiàn jìn</p> <p>in sequence, step by step (idiom); to make steady progress incrementally</p>
<p>压迫 / 壓迫</p>	<p>yā pò</p> <p>to oppress; to repress; to constrict; oppression; stress (physics)</p>
<p>压岁钱 / 壓歲錢</p>	<p>yā suì qián</p> <p>money given to children as new year present</p>
<p>压缩 / 壓縮</p>	<p>yā suō</p> <p>to compress; compression</p>
<p>压抑 / 壓抑</p>	<p>yā yì</p> <p>to constrain or repress emotions; oppressive; stifling; depressing; repression</p>



<p>压榨 / 壓榨</p>	<p>yā zhà</p> <p>to press; to squeeze; to extract juice, oil, etc. by squeezing</p>
<p>压制 / 壓制</p>	<p>yā zhì</p> <p>to suppress; to inhibit; to stifle</p>
<p>鸦雀无声 / 鴉雀無聲</p>	<p>yā què wú shēng</p> <p>lit. crow and peacock make no sound; absolute silence (idiom); not a single voice can be heard; absolute silence</p>
<p>亚军 / 亞軍</p>	<p>yà jūn</p> <p>second place (in a sports contest); runner-up</p>
<p>淹没 / 淹沒</p>	<p>yān mò</p> <p>to submerge; to drown; to flood; to drown out (also fig.)</p>

烟花爆竹 / 煙花爆竹

yān huā bào zhú  
fireworks and crackers

严峻 / 嚴峻

yán jùn  
grim; severe; rigorous

严寒 / 嚴寒

yán hán  
bitter cold; severe winter

严禁 / 嚴禁

yán jìn  
strictly prohibit

严厉 / 嚴厲

yán lì  
severe; strict

严密 / 嚴密

yán mì

strict; tight (organization, surveillance, etc.)

岩石 / 岩石

yán shí

rock

延期 / 延期

yán qī

to delay; to extend; to postpone; to defer

延伸 / 延伸

yán shēn

to extend; to spread

延续 / 延續

yán xù

to continue; to go on; to last

<p>沿海 / 沿海</p>	<p>yán hǎi coastal</p>
<p>炎热 / 炎熱</p>	<p>yán rè blistering hot; sizzling hot (weather)</p>
<p>言论 / 言論</p>	<p>yán lùn speech; expression of opinion; public opinion</p>
<p>掩盖 / 掩蓋</p>	<p>yǎn gài to conceal; to hide behind; to cover up</p>
<p>掩护 / 掩護</p>	<p>yǎn hù to screen; to shield; to cover; protection; cover; CL: 面(miàn)</p>

掩饰 / 掩飾

yǎn shì

to conceal a fault; to gloss over

演变 / 演變

yǎn biàn

to develop; to evolve

演习 / 演習

yǎn xí

exercise; practice; to put on a play; to act

演绎 / 演繹

yǎn yì

to deduce; to infer

演奏 / 演奏

yǎn zòu

to play a musical instrument; to perform music

<p>眼光 / 眼光</p>	<p>yǎn guāng vision</p>
<p>眼色 / 眼色</p>	<p>yǎn sè a wink; to signal with one's eyes</p>
<p>眼神 / 眼神</p>	<p>yǎn shén expression or emotion showing in one's eyes; meaningful glance; wink; eyesight (topolect)</p>
<p>厌恶 / 厭惡</p>	<p>yàn wù to loath; to hate; disgusted with something</p>
<p>验收 / 驗收</p>	<p>yàn shōu to check on receipt; an inventory of received goods; to verify and accept (a delivery)</p>

<p>验证 / 驗證</p>	<p>yàn zhèng</p> <p>to inspect and verify; experimental verification</p>
<p>氧气 / 氧氣</p>	<p>yǎng qì</p> <p>oxygen</p>
<p>样品 / 樣品</p>	<p>yàng pǐn</p> <p>sample; specimen</p>
<p>摇摆 / 搖擺</p>	<p>yáo bǎi</p> <p>to waver; swaying (of building in an earthquake)</p>
<p>摇滚 / 搖滾</p>	<p>yáo gǔn</p> <p>rock and roll (music); to shake and boil</p>

谣言 / 謠言

yáo yán

rumor

遥控 / 遙控

yáo kòng

remote control

遥远 / 遙遠

yáo yuǎn

distant; remote

耀眼 / 耀眼

yào yǎn

to dazzle; dazzling

要点 / 要點

yào diǎn

main point; essential



要命 / 要命

yào mìng

to cause somebody's death; very;  
extremely; frightening; annoying

要素 / 要素

yào sù

essential factor; key constituent

野蛮 / 野蠻

yě mán

barbarous; uncivilized

野心 / 野心

yě xīn

ambition; wild schemes; careerism

液体 / 液體

yè tǐ

liquid

一流 / 一流

yī liú  
top quality; front ranking

一如既往 / 一如既往

yī rú jì wǎng  
just as in the past (idiom); as before;  
continuing as always

依旧 / 依舊

yī jiù  
as before; still

依据 / 依據

yī jù  
according to; basis; foundation

依靠 / 依靠

yī kào  
to rely on something (for support, etc.); to  
depend on

依赖 / 依賴

yī lài

to depend on; to be dependent on

依托 / 依托

yī tuō

to rely on; to depend on

衣裳 / 衣裳

yī shang

clothes

一度 / 一度

yí dù

for a time; at one time; one time; once

一贯 / 一貫

yí guàn

consistent; constant; from start to finish; all along; persistent

一目了然 / 一目了然

yí mù liǎo rán  
obvious at a glance (idiom)

一向 / 一向

yí xiàng  
all along; the whole time; constantly;  
earlier; lately

仪器 / 儀器

yí qì  
instrument; apparatus; CL: 台(tái)

仪式 / 儀式

yí shì  
ceremony

疑惑 / 疑惑

yí huò  
to doubt; to distrust; unconvincing; to  
puzzle over; misgivings; suspicions

<p>遗产 / 遺產</p>	<p>yí chǎn</p> <p>heritage; legacy; inheritance; bequest; CL: 笔(bǐ)</p>
<p>遗传 / 遺傳</p>	<p>yí chuán</p> <p>heredity; inheritance; to transmit</p>
<p>遗留 / 遺留</p>	<p>yí liú</p> <p>(leave or be a) legacy; left over; hand down (to next generation)</p>
<p>遗失 / 遺失</p>	<p>yí shī</p> <p>to lose; lost</p>
<p>以便 / 以便</p>	<p>yǐ biàn</p> <p>so that; so as to; in order to</p>

<p>以免 / 以免</p>	<p>yǐ miǎn in order to avoid; so as not to</p>
<p>以往 / 以往</p>	<p>yǐ wǎng in the past; formerly</p>
<p>以至 / 以至</p>	<p>yǐ zhì down to; up to; to such an extent as to... Also written 以至以至于 (yǐ zhì yú).</p>
<p>以致 / 以致</p>	<p>yǐ zhì to such an extent as to; down to; up to</p>
<p>一帆风顺 / 一帆風順</p>	<p>yì fān fēng shùn single sail, gentle wind (idiom); plain sailing; to go smoothly</p>

<p>一舉兩得 / 一舉兩得</p>	<p>yì jǔ liǎng dé</p> <p>one move, two gains (idiom); two birds with one stone</p>
<p>一絲不苟 / 一絲不苟</p>	<p>yì sī bù gǒu</p> <p>not one thread loose (idiom); strictly according to the rules; meticulous; not one hair out of place</p>
<p>亦 / 亦</p>	<p>yì</p> <p>also</p>
<p>異常 / 異常</p>	<p>yì cháng</p> <p>exceptional; abnormal; an anomaly</p>
<p>意料 / 意料</p>	<p>yì liào</p> <p>to anticipate; to expect; to reckon ahead</p>

意识 / 意識	<p>yì shí</p> <p>consciousness; awareness; consciously (i.e. deliberately); to be aware</p>
意图 / 意圖	<p>yì tú</p> <p>intent; intention; intend; schematic diagram</p>
意味着 / 意味著	<p>yì wèi zhe</p> <p>to signify; to mean; to imply</p>
意向 / 意向	<p>yì xiàng</p> <p>disposition</p>
意志 / 意志	<p>yì zhì</p> <p>will; willpower; determination; CL: 個 个 (gè)</p>



毅力 / 毅力

yì lì  
perseverance; willpower

毅然 / 毅然

yì rán  
firmly; resolutely; without hesitation

翼 / 翼

yì  
wing

阴谋 / 陰謀

yīn móu  
plot; conspiracy

音响 / 音響

yīn xiǎng  
speakers or speaker (electronic);  
acoustics; sound field (in a room or  
theater)

<p>引导 / 引導</p>	<p>yǐn dǎo</p> <p>to guide; to lead; to conduct; introduction</p>
<p>引擎 / 引擎</p>	<p>yǐn qíng</p> <p>engine (transliteration)</p>
<p>引用 / 引用</p>	<p>yǐn yòng</p> <p>to quote; to cite; to recommend; to appoint</p>
<p>隐蔽 / 隱蔽</p>	<p>yǐn bì</p> <p>to conceal; to hide; covert; under cover</p>
<p>隐患 / 隱患</p>	<p>yǐn huàn</p> <p>a danger concealed within something; hidden damage; misfortune not visible from the surface</p>

隐瞒 / 隱瞞

yǐn mán

to conceal; to hide (a taboo subject); to cover up the truth

隐私 / 隱私

yǐn sī

secrets; something one hopes to conceal

隐约 / 隱約

yǐn yuē

vague; faint; indistinct

饮食 / 飲食

yǐn shí

food and drink

婴儿 / 嬰兒

yīng ér

infant; baby; CL: 個|个(gè); lead (Pb)

英明 / 英明

yīng míng  
wise; brilliant

英勇 / 英勇

yīng yǒng  
bravery; gallant; valiant

盈利 / 盈利

yíng lì  
profit; gain

迎面 / 迎面

yíng miàn  
directly; head-on (collision); in one's face  
(of wind)

应酬 / 應酬

yìng chou  
social niceties; social interaction; a dinner  
party

应邀 / 應邀

yìng yāo

at somebody's invitation; on invitation

庸俗 / 庸俗

yōng sú

filthy; vulgar; debased

拥护 / 擁護

yōng hù

to endorse; to support

拥有 / 擁有

yōng yǒu

to have; to possess

勇于 / 勇於

yǒng yú

to dare to; to be brave enough to

永恒 / 永恆

yǒng héng

eternal; everlasting; fig. to pass into  
eternity (i.e. to die)

涌现 / 湧現

yǒng xiàn

to emerge in large numbers; to spring up;  
to emerge prominently

踊跃 / 踴躍

yǒng yuè

to leap; to jump; eager; enthusiastically

用户 / 用戶

yòng hù

user; consumer; subscriber; customer

优胜劣汰 / 優勝劣汰

yōu shèng liè tài

survival of the fittest

优先 / 優先

yōu xiān

priority

优异 / 優異

yōu yì

exceptional; outstandingly good

优越 / 優越

yōu yuè

superior; superiority

忧郁 / 憂鬱

yōu yù

sullen; depressed; melancholy; dejected

油腻 / 油膩

yóu nì

grease; greasy food; oily; rich (of food);  
fatty; greasy and dirty; a slippery character

油漆 / 油漆

yóu qī

oil paints; lacquer; to paint; CL: 层(céng)

犹如 / 猶如

yóu rú

similar to; appearing to be

有条不紊 / 有條不紊

yǒu tiáo bù wěn

regular and thorough (idiom); methodically arranged

幼稚 / 幼稚

yòu zhì

young; childish; naive

诱惑 / 誘惑

yòu huò

to entice; to lure; to induce; to attract



愚蠢 / 愚蠢

yú chǔn  
silly; stupid

愚昧 / 愚昧

yú mèi  
ignorant; uneducated

渔民 / 漁民

yú mín  
fisherman; fisher folk

舆论 / 輿論

yú lùn  
public opinion

与日俱增 / 與日俱增

yǔ rì jù zēng  
to increase steadily; to grow with each  
passing day

宇宙 / 宇宙

yǔ zhòu  
universe; cosmos

羽绒服 / 羽絨服

yǔ róng fú  
down garment

寓言 / 寓言

yù yán  
fable; CL: 则(zé)

愈 / 愈

yù  
heal; the more...(the more); to recover;  
better

欲望 / 慾望

yù wàng  
desire; longing; appetite; craving

熨 / 熨

yù  
reconciled; smooth

玉 / 玉

yù  
jade

预料 / 預料

yù liào  
to forecast; to anticipate; expectation

预期 / 預期

yù qī  
expect; expected

预算 / 預算

yù suàn  
budget

<p>预先 / 預先</p>	<p>yù xiān beforehand; prior</p>
<p>预言 / 預言</p>	<p>yù yán to predict; prophecy</p>
<p>预兆 / 預兆</p>	<p>yù zhào omen; prognosis (in medicine)</p>
<p>冤枉 / 冤枉</p>	<p>yuān wang hatred; injustice; bad luck; unjust treatment; wronged; not worthwhile</p>
<p>元首 / 元首</p>	<p>yuán shǒu head of state</p>

元素 / 元素	<p>yuán sù</p> <p>element; element of a set; chemical element</p>
元宵节 / 元宵節	<p>yuán xiāo jié</p> <p>Lantern festival; the final event of the Spring festival 春春节, on 15th of first month of the lunar calendar</p>
原告 / 原告	<p>yuán gào</p> <p>complainant; plaintiff</p>
原理 / 原理	<p>yuán lǐ</p> <p>principle; theory</p>
原始 / 原始	<p>yuán shǐ</p> <p>first; original; primitive; original (document, etc.)</p>

原先 / 原先

yuán xiān  
former; original

园林 / 園林

yuán lín  
gardens; park; landscape garden

圆满 / 圓滿

yuán mǎn  
satisfactory

源泉 / 源泉

yuán quán  
fountainhead; well-spring; water source;  
fig. origin

缘故 / 緣故

yuán gù  
reason; cause

<p>约束 / 約束</p>	<p>yuē shù</p> <p>to restrict; to limit to; to constrain; restriction; constraint</p>
<p>乐谱 / 樂譜</p>	<p>yuè pǔ</p> <p>a musical score; sheet music</p>
<p>岳母 / 岳母</p>	<p>yuè mǔ</p> <p>wife's mother, mother-in-law</p>
<p>孕育 / 孕育</p>	<p>yùn yù</p> <p>to be pregnant; to produce offspring; to nurture (a development, school of thought, artwork, etc.); fig. replete with (culture, etc.)</p>
<p>蕴藏 / 蘊藏</p>	<p>yùn cáng</p> <p>to hold in store; to contain (untapped reserves, etc.)</p>

运算 / 運算

yùn suàn  
(mathematical) operation

运行 / 運行

yùn xíng  
be in motion; to move; to run

酝酿 / 醞釀

yùn niàng  
(of alcohol) to ferment; (of a crisis) to be  
brewing; to mull over (an issue); to hold  
exploratory discussions

杂技 / 雜技

zá jì  
acrobatics; CL: 场(chǎng)

杂交 / 雜交

zá jiāo  
a hybrid



<p>砸 / 砸</p>	<p>zá</p> <p>smash; smashed; to fail; to get it wrong</p>
<p>咋 / 咋</p>	<p>zǎ</p> <p>(dialect) why; how; what</p>
<p>栽培 / 栽培</p>	<p>zāi péi</p> <p>to grow; to cultivate</p>
<p>灾难 / 災難</p>	<p>zāi nàn</p> <p>disaster; catastrophe</p>
<p>宰 / 宰</p>	<p>zǎi</p> <p>to slaughter livestock; to govern or rule; to cheat customers; Imperial official in dynastic China</p>

再接再厉 / 再接再厉

zài jiē zài lì

to continue the struggle (idiom); to persist;  
unremitting efforts

在意 / 在意

zài yì

to care about; to mind

攒 / 攒

zǎn

to accumulate; to amass; to hoard; to save

暂且 / 暂且

zàn qiě

for now; for the time being; temporarily

赞叹 / 讚歎

zàn tàn

to sigh or gasp in admiration; high praise

赞助 / 贊助

zàn zhù

to support; to assist; sponsor

糟蹋 / 糟蹋

zāo tà

to waste; to wreck; to despoil; to abuse; to slander; to insult; to defile; to trample on

遭受 / 遭受

zāo shòu

to suffer; to sustain (loss, misfortune)

遭殃 / 遭殃

zāo yāng

to suffer a calamity

遭遇 / 遭遇

zāo yù

to meet with; to encounter; (bitter) experience

噪音 / 噪音

zào yīn  
rumble; noise; static

造型 / 造型

zào xíng  
modeling; mold-making; model or mold;  
molding

责怪 / 責怪

zé guài  
to blame; to rebuke

贼 / 賊

zéi  
thief; wily; deceitful; evil; extremely;  
disagreeably

增添 / 增添

zēng tiān  
add to; increase

赠送 / 贈送

zèng sòng

give as a present; present as a gift

扎 / 扎

zhā

to prick; to run or stick (a needle, etc.) into;  
jug (a classifier for liquids such as beer)

扎实 / 紮實

zhā shi

strong; solid; sturdy; firm; practical

渣 / 渣

zhā

slag (in mining or smelting); dregs

眨 / 眨

zhǎ

wink

<p>诈骗 / 詐騙</p>	<p>zhà piàn to defraud; to swindle; to blackmail</p>
<p>摘要 / 摘要</p>	<p>zhāi yào summary; abstract</p>
<p>债券 / 債券</p>	<p>zhài quàn bond; debenture</p>
<p>沾光 / 沾光</p>	<p>zhān guāng to bask in the light; fig. to benefit from association with somebody or something; reflected glory</p>
<p>瞻仰 / 瞻仰</p>	<p>zhān yǎng to revere; to admire</p>

<p>展示 / 展示</p>	<p>zhǎn shì</p> <p>to reveal; to display; to show; to exhibit something</p>
<p>展望 / 展望</p>	<p>zhǎn wàng</p> <p>outlook; prospect; to look ahead; to look forward to</p>
<p>展现 / 展現</p>	<p>zhǎn xiàn</p> <p>to come out; to emerge</p>
<p>崭新 / 嶄新</p>	<p>zhǎn xīn</p> <p>brand new</p>
<p>斩钉截铁 / 斬釘截鐵</p>	<p>zhǎn dīng jié tiě</p> <p>to chop the nail and slice the iron (idiom); resolute and decisive; unhesitating; definitely; without any doubt</p>

占据 / 佔據

zhàn jù  
to occupy; to hold

占领 / 佔領

zhàn lǐng  
to occupy (a territory); to hold

战斗 / 戰鬥

zhàn dòu  
to fight; to battle; CL: 场(cháng), 次(cì)

战略 / 戰略

zhàn lüè  
strategy

战术 / 戰術

zhàn shù  
tactics



<p>战役 / 戰役</p>	<p>zhàn yì military campaign</p>
<p>章程 / 章程</p>	<p>zhāng chéng rules; regulations; constitution; statute; articles of association (of company); articles of incorporation; charter (of a corporation); by-laws</p>
<p>帐篷 / 帳篷</p>	<p>zhàng peng tent; CL: 顶(dǐng), 座(zuò)</p>
<p>障碍 / 障礙</p>	<p>zhàng ài barrier; obstruction; hindrance; impediment; obstacle</p>
<p>招标 / 招標</p>	<p>zhāo biāo to invite bids</p>

招收 / 招收

zhāo shōu

to hire; to recruit

朝气蓬勃 / 朝氣蓬勃

zhāo qì péng bó

full of youthful energy (idiom); vigorous;  
energetic; a bright spark

着迷 / 著迷

zháo mí

to be fascinated; to be captivated

沼泽 / 沼澤

zhǎo zé

marsh; swamp; wetlands; glade

照样 / 照樣

zhào yàng

as before; (same) as usual

照耀 / 照耀

zhào yào  
shine; illuminate

折腾 / 折腾

zhē teng  
to toss from side to side (e.g. sleeplessly);  
to repeat something over and over again;  
to torment somebody; to play crazy

遮挡 / 遮挡

zhē dǎng  
to shelter from; to keep out

折 / 折

zhé  
to break; to snap; to suffer the loss of; to  
turn; to bend; to admire; to amount to; to  
discount; to fold; turning stroke (in Chinese  
character); booklet

折磨 / 折磨

zhé mó  
to persecute; to torment

侦探 / 偵探

zhēn tàn

detective; to do detective work

斟酌 / 斟酌

zhēn zhuó

to consider; to deliberate; to fill up a cup to the brim

珍贵 / 珍貴

zhēn guì

precious

珍稀 / 珍稀

zhēn xī

rare; precious and uncommon

珍珠 / 珍珠

zhēn zhū

pearl

真理 / 真理

zhēn lǐ  
truth; CL: 個|个(gè)

真相 / 真相

zhēn xiàng  
the truth about something; the actual facts

真挚 / 真挚

zhēn zhì  
sincere; sincerity

枕头 / 枕頭

zhěn tou  
pillow

振奋 / 振奮

zhèn fèn  
to stir oneself up; to raise one's spirits; to inspire

振兴 / 振興

zhèn xīng

to revive, to revitalize, to invigorate, to re-energize

镇定 / 鎮定

zhèn dìng

calm; unperturbed; cool

镇静 / 鎮靜

zhèn jìng

calm; cool

阵地 / 陣地

zhèn dì

position; front

阵容 / 陣容

zhèn róng

troop arrangement; battle formation; lineup (of a sports team, etc.)

震撼 / 震撼

zhèn hàn

to shake; to vibrate; to shock; to stun;  
shocking; stunning; fig. mind-blowing;

震惊 / 震驚

zhèn jīng

to shock; to astonish

争端 / 爭端

zhēng duān

dispute; controversy; conflict

争夺 / 爭奪

zhēng duó

fight over; contest; vie over

争气 / 爭氣

zhēng qì

to work hard for something; to resolve on  
improvement; determined not to fall short

争先恐后 / 爭先恐後

zhēng xiān kǒng hòu

striving to be first and fearing to be last  
(idiom); outdoing one another

争议 / 爭議

zhēng yì

controversy; dispute

征服 / 征服

zhēng fú

conquer; subdue; vanquish

征收 / 徵收

zhēng shōu

to levy (a fine); to impose (a tariff)

挣扎 / 掙扎

zhēng zhá

to struggle; struggling



正月 / 正月

zhēng yuè  
first month of the lunar year

蒸发 / 蒸發

zhēng fā  
to evaporate; evaporation

整顿 / 整頓

zhěng dùn  
to tidy up; to reorganize; to consolidate; to rectify

政策 / 政策

zhèng cè  
policy; CL: 個个(gè)

政权 / 政權

zhèng quán  
regime; (wield) political power

<p>正当 / 正當</p>	<p>zhèng dāng</p> <p>honest; reasonable; fair; sensible; timely; just (when needed)</p>
<p>正负 / 正負</p>	<p>zhèng fù</p> <p>positive and negative</p>
<p>正规 / 正規</p>	<p>zhèng guī</p> <p>regular; according to standards</p>
<p>正经 / 正經</p>	<p>zhèng jīng</p> <p>decent; honorable; proper; serious; according to standards</p>
<p>正气 / 正氣</p>	<p>zhèng qì</p> <p>healthy environment; healthy atmosphere; righteousness; vital energy (in Chinese medicine)</p>

正义 / 正義	zhèng yì justice; righteous; righteousness
正宗 / 正宗	zhèng zōng orthodox school; fig. traditional; old school; authentic; genuine;
症状 / 症狀	zhèng zhuàng symptom (of an illness)
证实 / 證實	zhèng shí to confirm (something to be true); to verify
证书 / 證書	zhèng shū credentials; certificate

郑重 / 鄭重

zhèng zhòng

serious

之际 / 之際

zhī jì

during; at the time of

支撑 / 支撐

zhī chēng

to prop up; to support; strut; brace

支出 / 支出

zhī chū

to spend; to pay out; expense

支流 / 支流

zhī liú

tributary (river)

支配 / 支配

zhī pèi  
to dominate; to allocate

支援 / 支援

zhī yuán  
to provide assistance; to support; to back

支柱 / 支柱

zhī zhù  
mainstay; pillar; prop; backbone

枝 / 枝

zhī  
branch; classifier for sticks, rods, pencils,  
etc.

知觉 / 知覺

zhī jué  
perception; consciousness

知足常乐 / 知足常樂

zhī zú cháng lè  
satisfied with what one has (idiom)

脂肪 / 脂肪

zhī fáng  
body fat

侄子 / 侄子

zhí zǐ  
brother's son; nephew

值班 / 值班

zhí bān  
to work a shift; on duty

执行 / 執行

zhí xíng  
implement; carry out; to execute; to run

<p>执着 / 執著</p>	<p>zhí zhuó</p> <p>attachment; stubborn; be attached to; persistent; persevering</p>
<p>殖民地 / 殖民地</p>	<p>zhí mín dì</p> <p>colony</p>
<p>直播 / 直播</p>	<p>zhí bō</p> <p>live broadcast (not recorded); direct internet broadcasting</p>
<p>直径 / 直徑</p>	<p>zhí jìng</p> <p>diameter</p>
<p>职能 / 職能</p>	<p>zhí néng</p> <p>function; role</p>

<p>职位 / 職位</p>	<p>zhí wèi post; office; position</p>
<p>职务 / 職務</p>	<p>zhí wù post; position; job; duties</p>
<p>指标 / 指標</p>	<p>zhǐ biāo norm; index; target</p>
<p>指定 / 指定</p>	<p>zhǐ dìng to appoint; to assign; to indicate clearly and with certainty; designated</p>
<p>指甲 / 指甲</p>	<p>zhǐ jiǎ fingernail</p>



指令 / 指令

zhǐ lìng  
order; command; instruction

指南针 / 指南針

zhǐ nán zhēn  
compass

指示 / 指示

zhǐ shì  
to point out; to indicate; to instruct;  
directives; instructions; CL: 个个(gè)

指望 / 指望

zhǐ wàng  
to hope for something; to count on; hope

指责 / 指責

zhǐ zé  
to criticize; to find fault with; to denounce

<p>制裁 / 制裁</p>	<p>zhì cái</p> <p>to punish; punishment; sanctions (incl. economic)</p>
<p>制服 / 制服</p>	<p>zhì fú</p> <p>to subdue; to check; to bring under control; (in former times) what one is allowed to wear depending on social status; uniform (army, party, school, etc.); livery (for company employees); CL: 套(tào)</p>
<p>制约 / 制約</p>	<p>zhì yuē</p> <p>to restrict; condition</p>
<p>制止 / 制止</p>	<p>zhì zhǐ</p> <p>to curb; to put a stop to; to stop; to check; to limit</p>
<p>志气 / 志氣</p>	<p>zhì qì</p> <p>ambition; resolve; backbone; drive; spirit</p>

智力 / 智力	<p>zhì lì</p> <p>intelligence; intellect</p>
智能 / 智能	<p>zhì néng</p> <p>intelligent; able; smart (phone, system, bomb, etc.)</p>
智商 / 智商	<p>zhì shāng</p> <p>IQ (intelligence quotient)</p>
治安 / 治安	<p>zhì ān</p> <p>law and order; public security</p>
治理 / 治理	<p>zhì lǐ</p> <p>to govern; to administer; to manage; to control</p>

<p>滞留 / 滯留</p>	<p>zhì liú</p> <p>to detain; retention</p>
<p>致辞 / 致辭</p>	<p>zhì cí</p> <p>to express in words or writing; to make a speech (especially short introduction, vote of thanks, afterword, funeral homily, etc.); to address (an audience); same as 致致词</p>
<p>致力 / 致力</p>	<p>zhì lì</p> <p>to work for; to devote one's efforts to</p>
<p>致使 / 致使</p>	<p>zhì shǐ</p> <p>to cause; to result in</p>
<p>中断 / 中斷</p>	<p>zhōng duàn</p> <p>to cut short; to break off; to discontinue</p>

中立 / 中立	<p>zhōng lì</p> <p>neutral</p>
中央 / 中央	<p>zhōng yāng</p> <p>central; middle; center; central authorities (of a state)</p>
忠诚 / 忠誠	<p>zhōng chéng</p> <p>devoted; fidelity; loyal; loyalty</p>
忠实 / 忠實	<p>zhōng shí</p> <p>faithful</p>
终点 / 終點	<p>zhōng diǎn</p> <p>the end; end point; finishing line (in a race); destination; terminus; CL: 個 个(gè)</p>

终究 / 終究

zhōng jiū

in the end; after all is said and done

终身 / 終身

zhōng shēn

lifelong; all one's life; marriage

终止 / 終止

zhōng zhǐ

to stop; to terminate (law)

衷心 / 衷心

zhōng xīn

heartfelt; wholehearted; cordial

种子 / 種子

zhǒng zi

seed; CL: 颗(kē), 粒(lì)

种族 / 種族	<p>zhǒng zú</p> <p>race; ethnicity</p>
肿瘤 / 腫瘤	<p>zhǒng liú</p> <p>tumor</p>
众所周知 / 眾所周知	<p>zhòng suǒ zhōu zhī</p> <p>as everyone knows (idiom)</p>
种植 / 種植	<p>zhòng zhí</p> <p>to plant; to grow;</p>
重心 / 重心	<p>zhòng xīn</p> <p>center of gravity; central core; main part</p>

周边 / 周邊

zhōu biān  
periphery; rim

周密 / 周密

zhōu mì  
careful; thorough

周年 / 週年

zhōu nián  
anniversary; annual

周期 / 週期

zhōu qī  
period; cycle

周折 / 周折

zhōu zhé  
complication; twists and turns; problem;  
setback



<p>周转 / 周轉</p>	<p>zhōu zhuǎn</p> <p>turnover (in cash or personnel); to have enough resources to cover a need</p>
<p>州 / 州</p>	<p>zhōu</p> <p>prefecture; state (e.g. of US); province (old); administrative division (old)</p>
<p>粥 / 粥</p>	<p>zhōu</p> <p>porridge (of rice or millet)</p>
<p>舟 / 舟</p>	<p>zhōu</p> <p>boat</p>
<p>昼夜 / 晝夜</p>	<p>zhòu yè</p> <p>day and night; period of 24 hours; continuously, without stop</p>

<p>皱纹 / 皺紋</p>	<p>zhòu wén wrinkle; CL: 道(dào)</p>
<p>株 / 株</p>	<p>zhū tree trunk; stump (tree root); a plant; classifier for trees or plants; to involve others (in shady business)</p>
<p>诸位 / 諸位</p>	<p>zhū wèi (pron) everyone; Ladies and Gentlemen; Sirs</p>
<p>逐年 / 逐年</p>	<p>zhú nián year after year; with each passing year; over the years</p>
<p>主办 / 主辦</p>	<p>zhǔ bàn to organize; to host (a conference or sports event)</p>

主导 / 主導

zhǔ dǎo  
to lead; to manage

主管 / 主管

zhǔ guǎn  
in charge; responsible for

主流 / 主流

zhǔ liú  
mainstream (of a river); fig. the essential  
point; main viewpoint of a matter

主权 / 主權

zhǔ quán  
sovereignty

主义 / 主義

zhǔ yì  
doctrine; ideology; -ism

嘱咐 / 嘱咐

zhǔ fù

to tell; to exhort; injunction

拄 / 拄

zhǔ

to lean on; to prop on

住宅 / 住宅

zhù zhái

residence; tenement

助理 / 助理

zhù lǐ

assistant

助手 / 助手

zhù shǒu

assistant; helper

<p>注射 / 注射</p>	<p>zhù shè injection; to inject</p>
<p>注视 / 注視</p>	<p>zhù shì to watch attentively; to gaze</p>
<p>注释 / 註釋</p>	<p>zhù shì marginal notes; annotation; to annotate; to add comments to text</p>
<p>注重 / 注重</p>	<p>zhù zhòng to pay attention to; to emphasize</p>
<p>著作 / 著作</p>	<p>zhù zuò to write; literary work; book; article; writings; CL: 部(bù)</p>

铸造 / 鑄造

zhù zào

to cast (pour metal into a mold)

驻扎 / 駐紮

zhù zhā

to station; to garrison (troops)

拽 / 拽

zhuài

to drag; to haul

专长 / 專長

zhuān cháng

specialty; special knowledge or ability

专程 / 專程

zhuān chéng

special-purpose trip

<p>专利 / 專利</p>	<p>zhuān lì patent</p>
<p>专题 / 專題</p>	<p>zhuān tí special topic</p>
<p>砖 / 磚</p>	<p>zhuān brick; CL: 块 块(kuài)</p>
<p>转达 / 轉達</p>	<p>zhuǎn dá to pass on; to convey; to communicate</p>
<p>转让 / 轉讓</p>	<p>zhuǎn ràng transfer (technology, goods, etc.); conveyancing (property)</p>

<p>转移 / 轉移</p>	<p>zhuǎn yí</p> <p>to shift; to divert or distract (attention, etc.); to change; to transform; metastasis (medicine)</p>
<p>转折 / 轉折</p>	<p>zhuǎn zhé</p> <p>shift in the trend of events; plot shift in a book; twists and turns</p>
<p>传记 / 傳記</p>	<p>zhuàn jì</p> <p>biography; CL: 篇(piān), 部(bù)</p>
<p>庄稼 / 莊稼</p>	<p>zhuāng jià</p> <p>farm crop; CL: 種(种)(zhǒng)</p>
<p>庄严 / 莊嚴</p>	<p>zhuāng yán</p> <p>stately</p>



庄重 / 莊重

zhuāng zhòng  
grave; solemn; dignified

装备 / 裝備

zhuāng bèi  
equipment; to equip; to outfit

装卸 / 裝卸

zhuāng xiè  
to load or unload; to transfer; to assemble  
and disassemble

壮观 / 壯觀

zhuàng guān  
spectacular; magnificent sight

壮丽 / 壯麗

zhuàng lì  
magnificence; magnificent; majestic;  
glorious

壮烈 / 壯烈

zhuàng liè  
brave; heroic

幢 / 幢

zhuàng  
tents; classifier for houses

追悼 / 追悼

zhuī dào  
mourning; memorial (service, etc.)

追究 / 追究

zhuī jiū  
investigate; look into

坠 / 墜

zhuì  
to fall; to drop; to weigh down

<p>准则 / 準則</p>	<p>zhǔn zé norm; standard; criterion</p>
<p>卓越 / 卓越</p>	<p>zhuó yuè distinction; excellence; outstanding; surpassing; distinguished; splendid</p>
<p>琢磨 / 琢磨</p>	<p>zhuó mó to think over; to ponder</p>
<p>着手 / 著手</p>	<p>zhuó shǒu to put one's hand to it; to start out on a task; to set out</p>
<p>着想 / 著想</p>	<p>zhuó xiǎng to give thought (to others); to consider (other people's needs)</p>

着重 / 著重

zhuó zhòng

put emphasis on; to stress; to emphasize

姿态 / 姿態

zī tài

attitude; posture; stance

滋润 / 滋潤

zī rùn

moist; humid; to moisten; to provide  
moisture; comfortably off

滋味 / 滋味

zī wèi

taste; flavor; feeling

资本 / 資本

zī běn

capital (as in capitalism)

资产 / 資產

zī chǎn  
property; assets

资深 / 資深

zī shēn  
senior (in terms of depth of accumulated  
experience); deeply qualified

资助 / 資助

zī zhù  
to subsidize; to provide financial aid;  
subsidy

子弹 / 子彈

zǐ dàn  
bullet; CL: 粒(lì), 颗(kē), 发(fā)

自卑 / 自卑

zì bēi  
feeling inferior; self-abased

自发 / 自發

zì fā  
spontaneous

自力更生 / 自力更生

zì lì gēng shēng  
regeneration through one's own effort  
(idiom); self-reliance

自满 / 自滿

zì mǎn  
complacent; self-satisfied

自主 / 自主

zì zhǔ  
to act for oneself; autonomous

宗教 / 宗教

zōng jiào  
religion

宗旨 / 宗旨

zōng zhǐ  
objective; aim; goal

棕色 / 棕色

zōng sè  
brown

踪迹 / 踪跡

zōng jì  
tracks; trail; footprint; trace; vestige

总而言之 / 總而言之

zǒng ér yán zhī  
in short; in a word; in brief

总和 / 總和

zǒng hé  
sum

<p>纵横 / 縱橫</p>	<p>zòng héng</p> <p>lit. warp and weft in weaving; vertically and horizontal; length and breadth; crisscrossed; able to move unhindered; abbreviation for 合縱連合纵连橫(Hé zòng Lián héng), School of Diplomacy during the Warring States Period (475 - 221 BC)</p>
<p>走廊 / 走廊</p>	<p>zǒu láng</p> <p>corridor; aisle; hallway; colonnade; passageway; piazza; veranda</p>
<p>走漏 / 走漏</p>	<p>zǒu lòu</p> <p>to leak (of information, liquid, etc.); to divulge</p>
<p>走私 / 走私</p>	<p>zǒu sī</p> <p>to smuggle; to have an illicit affair</p>
<p>揍 / 揍</p>	<p>zòu</p> <p>to beat up; to break to pieces</p>



<p>租赁 / 租賃</p>	<p>zū lìn</p> <p>to rent; to lease; to hire</p>
<p>足以 / 足以</p>	<p>zú yǐ</p> <p>sufficient to..; so much so that; so that</p>
<p>祖父 / 祖父</p>	<p>zǔ fù</p> <p>father's father; paternal grandfather</p>
<p>祖国 / 祖國</p>	<p>zǔ guó</p> <p>ancestral land CL: 个个(gè); homeland; used for PRC</p>
<p>祖先 / 祖先</p>	<p>zǔ xiān</p> <p>ancestor; forebears</p>

阻碍 / 阻礙

zǔ ài  
to obstruct; to hinder; to block

阻拦 / 阻攔

zǔ lán  
to stop; to obstruct

阻挠 / 阻撓

zǔ náo  
to thwart; to obstruct (something)

钻研 / 鑽研

zuān yán  
to study meticulously; to delve into

钻石 / 鑽石

zuàn shí  
diamond; CL: 颗(kē)

嘴唇 / 嘴唇

zuǐ chún  
lip; CL: 片 (piàn)

罪犯 / 罪犯

zuì fàn  
criminal

尊严 / 尊嚴

zūn yán  
dignity; sanctity; honor; majesty

遵循 / 遵循

zūn xún  
to follow; to abide by; to comply with;  
compliance

作弊 / 作弊

zuò bì  
to practice fraud; to cheat; to engage in  
corrupt practices

作废 / 作廢	<p>zuò fèi</p> <p>to become invalid; to cancel; to delete; to nullify</p>
作风 / 作風	<p>zuò fēng</p> <p>style of work; way; style</p>
作息 / 作息	<p>zuò xī</p> <p>work and rest</p>
做主 / 做主	<p>zuò zhǔ</p> <p>make the decision; take charge of; back up; support; be host</p>
座右铭 / 座右銘	<p>zuò yòu míng</p> <p>motto; maxim</p>