

HSK 6 VOCABULARY

SIMPLIFIED	TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH & CLASSIFIERS
挨	挨	ái	to suffer from; to endure; to tide over (a difficult period); to delay
癌症	癌症	ái zhèng	cancer
暧昧	曖昧	ài mèi	vague; ambiguous; equivocal; dubious
爱不释手	愛不釋手	ài bù shì shǒu	to love something too much to part with it (idiom); to fondle admiringly
爱戴	愛戴	ài dài	to love and respect; love and respect
安宁	安寧	ān níng	peaceful; tranquil; calm; composed
安详	安詳	ān xiáng	serene
安置	安置	ān zhì	find a place for; help settle down; arrange for; to get into bed; placement
按摩	按摩	àn mó	massage
暗示	暗示	àn shì	to hint; to suggest; suggestion; a hint
案件	案件	àn jiàn	law case; legal case; judicial case; CL: 宗(zōng), 桩(zhuāng), 起(qǐ)
案例	案例	àn lì	case (law); CL: 个案(gè)
昂贵	昂貴	áng guì	expensive; costly
凹凸	凹凸	āo tū	bumpy; uneven; slotted and tabbed joint; crenellation
熬	熬	áo	(of cooking) to boil for a long time; to endure; to suffer
奥秘	奧秘	ào mì	profound mystery
巴不得	巴不得	bā bù dé	to be eager for; to long for; to look forward to
巴结	巴結	bā jie	to fawn on; to curry favor with; to make up to
扒	扒	bā	to hold on to; to cling to; to dig up; to rake; to push aside; to climb; to pull out; to strip off
疤	疤	bā	scar
拔苗助长	拔苗助長	bá miáo zhù zhǎng	to spoil things through excessive enthusiasm (idiom)

把关	把關	bǎ guān	to guard a pass; to check on something
把手	把手	bǎ shǒu	handle; grip; knob
罢工	罷工	bà gōng	a strike; to go on strike
霸道	霸道	bà dào	overbearing; tyranny; (of liquor, medicine, etc.) strong; potent; the Way of the Hegemon, abbreviation of 霸王之道; despotic rule; rule by might; evil as opposed to the Way of the King 王道
掰	掰	bāi	to break with both hands
摆脱	擺脫	bǎi tuō	to break away from; to cast off (old ideas, etc.); to get rid of; to break away (from); to break out (of); to free oneself from; to extricate oneself
拜访	拜訪	bài fǎng	pay a visit; call on
拜年	拜年	bài nián	pay a New Year call; wish somebody a Happy New Year
拜托	拜託	bài tuō	request somebody to do something; please!
败坏	敗壞	bài huài	to ruin; to corrupt; to undermine
斑	斑	bān	spot; colored patch; stripe; spotted; striped; variegated
颁布	頒布	bān bù	to issue; to proclaim; to enact (laws, decrees, etc.)
颁发	頒發	bān fā	to issue; to promulgate; to award
版本	版本	bǎn běn	version; edition; release
伴侣	伴侶	bàn lǚ	partner; companion; mate
伴随	伴隨	bàn suí	to accompany; to follow; to occur together with; attendant
半途而废	半途而廢	bàn tú ér fèi	to give up halfway (idiom); leave something unfinished
扮演	扮演	bàn yǎn	play the part of; act
榜样	榜樣	bǎng yàng	example; model; CL: 個(ge)
绑架	綁架	bǎng jià	to kidnap; to abduct; to hijack; a kidnapping; abduction; staking
磅	磅	bàng	pound (unit of weight, about 454 grams); platform balance
包庇	包庇	bāo bì	to shield; to harbor; to cover up
包袱	包袱	bāo fu	cloth-wrapper; a bundle wrapped in cloth; load; weight; burden
包围	包圍	bāo wéi	to surround; to encircle; to hem in

包装	包裝	bāo zhuāng	package; pack
保管	保管	bǎo guǎn	to assure; to guarantee; to take care of; to safeguard; certainly; surely
保密	保密	bǎo mì	to keep something confidential; to maintain secrecy
保姆	保姆	bǎo mǔ	nanny; housekeeper
保守	保守	bǎo shǒu	(politically) conservative; to guard; to keep
保卫	保衛	bǎo wèi	to defend; to safeguard
保养	保養	bǎo yǎng	to take good care of (or conserve) one's health; to keep in good repair; to maintain; maintenance
保障	保障	bǎo zhàng	to ensure; to guarantee; to safeguard
保重	保重	bǎo zhòng	to take care of oneself
饱和	飽和	bǎo hé	saturation
饱经沧桑	飽經滄桑	bǎo jīng cāng sāng	having lived through many changes
报酬	報酬	bào chou	remuneration; reward
报仇	報仇	bào chóu	to revenge (oneself); to avenge
报答	報答	bào dá	to repay; to requite
报复	報復	bào fù	to make reprisals; to retaliate; revenge; retaliation
报警	報警	bào jǐng	to report something to the police; to sound an alarm
报销	報銷	bào xiāo	submit an expense account; apply for reimbursement; write-off; wipe out
抱负	抱負	bào fù	aspiration; ambition
暴力	暴力	bào lì	violence; (use) force; violent
暴露	暴露	bào lù	to expose; to reveal; to lay bare
曝光	曝光	bào guāng	exposure (e.g. of photosensitive material); to expose (a scandal to the public)
爆发	爆發	bào fā	to break out; to erupt; to explode; to burst out
爆炸	爆炸	bào zhà	explosion; to explode; to blow up; to detonate
卑鄙	卑鄙	bēi bǐ	contemptible; despicable; base; mean

悲哀	悲哀	bēi āi	grieved; sorrowful
悲惨	悲慘	bēi cǎn	miserable; tragic
北极	北極	běi jí	the North Pole; the Arctic Pole; the north magnetic pole
备份	備份	bèi fèn	backup
备忘录	備忘錄	bèi wàng lù	memorandum; aide-memoire; memorandum book
背叛	背叛	bèi pàn	to betray
背诵	背誦	bèi sòng	recite; repeat from memory
被动	被動	bèi dòng	passive (not taking initiative)
被告	被告	bèi gào	defendant
贝壳	貝殼	bèi ké	shell; conch; cowry; mother of pearl; hard outer skin; alternative reading bèi qiào, mostly written
奔波	奔波	bēn bō	rush about; be busy running about
奔驰	奔馳	bēn chí	to run quickly; to travel quickly; to move fast; Mercedes-Benz, German car make
本能	本能	běn néng	instinct
本钱	本錢	běn qián	capital (finance); assets; means
本人	本人	běn rén	oneself; I (humble form used in speeches); myself; in person; personal
本身	本身	běn shēn	in itself; per se; itself
本事	本事	běn shì	ability; skill; source material; original story
笨拙	笨拙	bèn zhuō	clumsy; awkward; stupid
崩溃	崩潰	bēng kuì	to collapse; to crumble; to fall apart
甬	甬	béng	need not; (contraction of 不 and 用)
蹦	蹦	bèng	to leap; to bounce; to hop; to jump
迸发	迸發	bèng fā	to burst out; to gush; to spurt
逼迫	逼迫	bī pò	to force; to compel; to coerce
鼻涕	鼻涕	bí tì	nasal mucus; snivel
比方	比方	bǐ fāng	instance; example

比喻	比喻	bǐ yù	analogy; metaphor; figure of speech; figuratively
比重	比重	bǐ zhòng	proportion; specific gravity
鄙视	鄙視	bǐ shì	to despise; to disdain; to look down upon
弊病	弊病	bì bìng	malady; evil; malpractice; drawback; disadvantage
弊端	弊端	bì duān	malpractice; abuse; corrupt practice
臂	臂	bì	arm
闭塞	閉塞	bì sè	stop up; close up; hard to get to; out of the way; inaccessible; unenlightened; blocking
编织	編織	biān zhī	to weave; to knit; to plait; to braid; (fig.) to create (something abstract, e.g. a dream, a lie, etc.)
边疆	邊疆	biān jiāng	border area; borderland; frontier; frontier region
边界	邊界	biān jiè	boundary; border
边境	邊境	biān jìng	frontier; border
边缘	邊緣	biān yuán	edge; fringe; verge; brink; periphery; marginal; borderline
鞭策	鞭策	biān cè	to spur on; to urge on; to encourage somebody (e.g. to make progress)
扁	扁	biǎn	flat; (old form of character 匾, horizontal tablet with inscription)
贬低	貶低	biǎn dī	to belittle; to disparage; to play down; to demean; to degrade; to devalue
贬义	貶義	biǎn yì	derogatory sense; negative connotation
便利	便利	biàn lì	convenient; easy; facilitate
便条	便條	biàn tiáo	(informal) note; CL: 张(zhāng), 个个(gè)
便于	便於	biàn yú	easy to; convenient for
变故	變故	biàn gù	an unforeseen event; accident; misfortune
变迁	變遷	biàn qiān	changes; vicissitudes
变质	變質	biàn zhì	to degenerate; to go bad; to deteriorate; metamorphosis
辨认	辨認	biàn rèn	to recognize; to identify
辩护	辯護	biàn hù	to speak in defense of; to argue in favor of; to defend; to plead

辯解	辯解	biàn jiě	to explain; to justify; to defend (a point of view, etc.); to provide an explanation; to try to defend oneself
辯证	辯證	biàn zhèng	to investigate; dialectical
辮子	辮子	biàn zi	plait; braid; pigtail; a mistake or shortcoming that may be exploited by an opponent; handle; CL: 根(gēn), 条(tiáo)
遍布	遍布	biàn bù	to cover the whole (area); to be found throughout
标本	標本	biāo běn	specimen; sample; the root cause and symptoms of a disease
标记	標記	biāo jì	sign; mark; symbol; to mark up
标题	標題	biāo tí	title; heading; headline; caption; subject
表决	表決	biǎo jué	decide by vote; vote
表态	表態	biǎo tài	to declare one's position; to say where one stands
表彰	表彰	biǎo zhāng	to honor; to cite (in dispatches); cite (in dispatches); commend
憋	憋	biē	to choke; to stifle; to restrain; to hold back; to hold in (urine); to hold (one's breath)
别墅	別墅	bié shù	villa; CL: 幢(zhuàng), 座(zuò)
别致	別緻	bié zhì	unusual; unique
别扭	彊扭	biè niu	awkward; difficult; uncomfortable; not agreeing; at loggerheads; gauche; awkward (writing or speech)
濒临	瀕臨	bīn lín	on the verge of; close to
冰雹	冰雹	bīng báo	hail; hailstone; CL: 场(cháng), 粒(lì)
丙	丙	bǐng	third in order (III); third of 10 heavenly stems 十天干; letter 'C' or roman 'III' in list 'A, B, C', or 'I, II, III', etc.; propyl
并非	並非	bìng fēi	really isn't
并列	並列	bìng liè	to stand side by side; to be juxtaposed
剥削	剝削	bō xuē	to exploit; exploitation
拨	撥	bō	to push aside; to dial; to allocate; to set aside (money); to poke (the fire); to pluck (a string instrument); to turn around; classifier: group, batch;
播种	播種	bō zhòng	to sow seeds; sowing; seed

波浪	波浪	bō làng	wave
波涛	波濤	bō tāo	great waves; billows;
伯母	伯母	bó mǔ	aunt; wife of father's elder brother; (polite form of address for a woman who is about the age of one's mother); CL: 個个(gè)
博大精深	博大精深	bó dà jīng shēn	wide-ranging and profound; broad and deep
博览会	博覽會	bó lǎn huì	exposition; international fair
搏斗	搏鬥	bó dòu	to wrestle; to fight; to struggle
薄弱	薄弱	bó ruò	weak; frail
不顾	不顧	bú gù	in spite of; regardless of
不愧	不愧	bú kuì	be worthy of; deserve to be called; prove oneself to be
不料	不料	bú liào	unexpectedly; to one's surprise
不像话	不像話	bú xiàng huà	unreasonable; shocking; outrageous
不屑一顾	不屑一顧	bú xiè yī gù	to disdain as beneath contempt
哺乳	哺乳	bǔ rǔ	breast feeding; to suckle; to nurse
捕捉	捕捉	bǔ zhuō	to catch; to seize; to capture
补偿	補償	bǔ cháng	compensate; make up
补救	補救	bǔ jiù	remedy
补贴	補貼	bǔ tiē	to subsidize; subsidy; allowance
不得已	不得已	bù dé yǐ	act against one's will; have no alternative but to; have to; to have no choice; must
不妨	不妨	bù fáng	there is no harm in; might as well
不敢当	不敢當	bù gǎn dāng	lit. I dare not (accept the honor); fig. I don't deserve your praise; you flatter me
不禁	不禁	bù jīn	can't help (doing something); can't refrain from
不堪	不堪	bù kān	cannot bear; cannot stand; utterly; extremely
不可思议	不可思議	bù kě sī yì	inconceivable (idiom); unimaginable; unfathomable
不免	不免	bù miǎn	unavoidable
不时	不時	bù shí	frequently; often

不惜	不惜	bù xī	not stint; not spare; not hesitate (to do something); not scruple (to do something)
不相上下	不相上下	bù xiāng shàng xià	equally matched; about the same
不言而喻	不言而喻	bù yán ér yù	it goes without saying; it is self-evident
不由得	不由得	bù yóu de	can't help; cannot but
不择手段	不擇手段	bù zé shǒu duàn	by fair means or foul; by hook or by crook; unscrupulously
不止	不止	bù zhǐ	incessantly; without end; more than; not limited to
布告	佈告	bù gào	posting on a bulletin board; notice; bulletin; to announce
布局	佈局	bù jú	arrangement; composition; layout; opening (chess jargon)
布置	佈置	bù zhì	to put in order; to arrange; to decorate; to fix up; to deploy
步伐	步伐	bù fá	pace; (measured) step; march
部署	部署	bù shǔ	to dispose; to deploy; deployment
部位	部位	bù wèi	position; place
才干	才幹	cái gàn	ability; competence
裁缝	裁縫	cái feng	tailor; dressmaker
裁判	裁判	cái pàn	judgment; to referee; umpire; judge; referee; CL: 個个(gè), 位(wèi), 名(míng)
裁员	裁員	cái yuán	to cut staff; to lay off employees
财富	財富	cái fù	wealth; riches
财务	財務	cái wù	financial affairs
财政	財政	cái zhèng	finances (public); financial
彩票	彩票	cǎi piào	lottery ticket
采购	採購	cǎi gòu	to procure (for an enterprise, etc.); to purchase
采集	採集	cǎi jí	to gather; to collect; to harvest
采纳	採納	cǎi nà	to accept; to adopt (ideas)
参谋	參謀	cān móu	staff officer; to give advice

参照	參照	cān zhào	to consult a reference; to refer to (another document)
残疾	殘疾	cán jí	disabled; handicapped; deformity on a person or animal
残酷	殘酷	cán kù	cruel; ruthless; cruelty
残留	殘留	cán liú	to remain; left over; surplus; remnant
残忍	殘忍	cán rěn	merciless; ruthless; cruel; mean
灿烂	燦爛	càn làn	to glitter; brilliant; splendid
仓促	倉促	cāng cù	all of a sudden; hurriedly
仓库	倉庫	cāng kù	depot; storehouse; warehouse
舱	艙	cāng	cabin; the hold of a ship or airplane
苍白	蒼白	cāng bái	pale; wan
操劳	操勞	cāo láo	to work hard; to look after
操练	操練	cāo liàn	drill; practice
操纵	操縱	cāo zòng	to operate; to control; to rig; to manipulate
操作	操作	cāo zuò	to work; to operate; to manipulate
嘈杂	嘈雜	cáo zá	noisy; clamorous
草案	草案	cǎo àn	draft (legislation, proposal, etc.)
草率	草率	cǎo shuài	careless; negligent; sloppy; not serious
侧面	側面	cè miàn	lateral side; side; aspect; profile
测量	測量	cè liáng	to survey; to measure; to gauge; to determine
策划	策劃	cè huà	to plot; to scheme; to bring about; to engineer; planning; producer; planner
策略	策略	cè lüè	tactics; to be tactful
层出不穷	層出不窮	céng chū bù qióng	more and more emerge; innumerable succession; breeding like flies (idiom)
层次	層次	céng cì	arrangement of ideas; administrative level; level; stage; phase
差别	差別	chā bié	difference; distinction; diversity; disparity
插座	插座	chā zuò	socket; outlet;

查获	查獲	chá huò	to investigate and capture (a criminal); to ferret out; to hunt down and arrest
刹那	刹那	chà nà	an instant (Sanskrit: ksana); split second; the twinkling of an eye
岔	岔	chà	fork in road; bifurcation; branch in road, river, mountain range, etc.; to branch off; to turn off; to diverge; to stray (from the path); to change the subject; to interrupt; to stagger (times)
诧异	詫異	chà yì	flabbergasted; astonished
柴油	柴油	chái yóu	diesel fuel
搀	攙	chān	to assist by the arm; to mix; to mix; to support; to sustain
缠绕	纏繞	chán rào	twisting; to twine; to wind; to pester; to bother
馋	饞	chán	gluttonous; greedy; to have a craving
产业	產業	chǎn yè	industry; estate; property; industrial
阐述	闡述	chǎn shù	to expound (a position); to elaborate (on a topic); to treat (a subject)
颤抖	顫抖	chàn dǒu	to shudder; to shiver; to shake; to tremble
昌盛	昌盛	chāng shèng	prosperous
偿还	償還	cháng huán	to repay; to reimburse
尝试	嘗試	cháng shì	to try; to attempt; CL: 次(cì)
场合	場合	chǎng hé	situation; occasion
场面	場面	chǎng miàn	scene; occasion
场所	場所	chǎng suǒ	location; place
敞开	敞開	chǎng kāi	wide open; to open up
倡导	倡導	chàng dǎo	to advocate; to initiate; to propose; to be a proponent of (an idea or school of thought)
倡议	倡議	chàng yì	to suggest; to initiate; proposal; initiative
畅通	暢通	chàng tōng	unimpeded; free flowing; straight path; unclogged; move without obstruction
畅销	暢銷	chàng xiāo	best seller; chart-topping

超越	超越	chāo yuè	to surpass; to exceed; to transcend
钞票	鈔票	chāo piào	paper money; a bill (e.g. 100 yuan); CL: 张(zhāng), 扎(zā)
嘲笑	嘲笑	cháo xiào	jeer; mockery; scoff; sneer; make fun of; laugh at (derogatory)
巢穴	巢穴	cháo xué	lair; nest; den; hideout;
朝代	朝代	cháo dài	dynasty; reign (of a king)
潮流	潮流	cháo liú	tide; current; trend
撤退	撤退	chè tuì	to withdraw; to pull out; to retreat
撤销	撤銷	chè xiāo	to repeal; to revoke; to undo (computing)
沉淀	沉澱	chén diàn	to settle; to precipitate (solid sediment out of a solution)
沉闷	沉悶	chén mèn	oppressive (of weather); heavy; depressed; not happy
沉思	沉思	chén sī	contemplate; contemplation; meditation; ponder
沉重	沉重	chén zhòng	heavy; hard; serious; critical
沉着	沉着	chén zhuó	steady; calm and collected; not nervous
陈旧	陳舊	chén jiù	old-fashioned
陈列	陳列	chén liè	to display; to exhibit
陈述	陳述	chén shù	an assertion; to declare; to state
称心如意	稱心如意	chèn xīn rú yì	after one's heart (idiom); gratifying and satisfactory; everything one could wish
衬托	襯托	chèn tuō	to set off;
称号	稱號	chēng hào	name; term of address; title
乘	乘	chéng	to ride; to mount; to make use of; to avail oneself of; to take advantage of; to multiply (mathematics); Buddhist sect or creed
呈现	呈現	chéng xiàn	to appear; to emerge; to present (a certain appearance); demonstrate
城堡	城堡	chéng bǎo	castle; rook (chess piece)
惩罚	懲罰	chéng fá	punishment; penalty; to punish
成本	成本	chéng běn	(manufacturing, production, etc.) costs
成交	成交	chéng jiāo	to complete a contract; to reach a deal

成天	成天	chéng tiān	(coll.) all day long; all the time
成效	成效	chéng xiào	effect; result
成心	成心	chéng xīn	intentional; deliberate; on purpose
成员	成員	chéng yuán	member
承办	承辦	chéng bàn	to undertake; to accept a contract
承包	承包	chéng bāo	to contract; to undertake (a job)
承诺	承諾	chéng nuò	to promise; to undertake to do something; commitment
橙	橙	chéng	orange (fruit, color)
澄清	澄清	chéng qīng	clear (of liquid); limpid; to clarify; to make something clear; to be clear (about the facts)
盛	盛	chéng	to hold; to contain; to ladle; pick up with a utensil
诚挚	誠摯	chéng zhì	sincere; cordial
秤	秤	chèng	steelyard; Roman balance; CL: 台(tái)
吃苦	吃苦	chī kǔ	to bear; hardships
吃力	吃力	chī lì	entail strenuous effort; be a strain
持久	持久	chí jiǔ	lasting; enduring; persistent; permanent; protracted; endurance; persistence; to last long
迟钝	遲鈍	chí dùn	slow in one's reactions; sluggish (in movement or thought);
迟缓	遲緩	chí huǎn	slow; sluggish
迟疑	遲疑	chí yí	to hesitate
赤道	赤道	chì dào	equator (of the earth or astronomical body)
赤字	赤字	chì zì	(financial) deficit; red letter
充当	充當	chōng dāng	to serve as; to act as; to play the role of
充沛	充沛	chōng pèi	abundant; plentiful; vigorous
充实	充實	chōng shí	rich; substantial; enrich; substantiate
充足	充足	chōng zú	adequate; sufficient; abundant
冲动	衝動	chōng dòng	impetus; impulse; emotional impulse; impulsive
冲击	衝擊	chōng jī	an attack; under attack; a shock

冲突	衝突	chōng tū	conflict; to conflict; clash of opposing forces; collision (of interests); contention
崇拜	崇拜	chóng bài	to worship; adoration
崇高	崇高	chóng gāo	majestic; sublime
崇敬	崇敬	chóng jìng	to revere; high esteem
重叠	重疊	chóng dié	to overlap; to superimpose; to telescope; to run together; to duplicate; one over another; superposition; an overlap; redundancy; reduplication (in Chinese grammar, e.g. 散散步 (sàn sàn bù) to have a stroll)
稠密	稠密	chóu mì	dense
筹备	籌備	chóu bèi	preparations; to get ready for something
丑恶	醜惡	chǒu è	ugly; repulsive
出路	出路	chū lù	a way out (of a difficulty, etc.)
出卖	出賣	chū mài	to offer for sale; to sell; to sell out or betray
出身	出身	chū shēn	family background; class origin
出神	出神	chū shén	entranced; Trance (music genre)
出息	出息	chū xī	promise; prospects; future
初步	初步	chū bù	initial; preliminary; tentative
除	除	chú	to get rid of; to remove; to exclude; to eliminate; to wipe out; to divide; except; not including
储备	儲備	chǔ bèi	to store up; reserves
储存	儲存	chǔ cún	stockpile; to store; to stockpile; storage
储蓄	儲蓄	chǔ xù	to deposit money; to save; savings
处分	處分	chǔ fèn	to discipline somebody; to punish; disciplinary action; to deal with (a matter); CL: 个个(gè)
处境	處境	chǔ jìng	plight; unfavorable situation
处置	處置	chǔ zhì	to handle; to take care of; to punish
触犯	觸犯	chù fàn	to offend; to violate; to go against
川流不息	川流不息	chuān liú bù xī	the stream flows without stopping (idiom); unending flow

穿越	穿越	chuān yuè	to pass through; to cross; to overcome
传达	傳達	chuán dá	to pass on; to convey; to relay; to transmit; transmission
传单	傳單	chuán dān	leaflet; flier; pamphlet
传授	傳授	chuán shòu	to impart; to pass on; to teach
船舶	船舶	chuán bó	shipping; boats
喘气	喘氣	chuǎn qì	to breathe deeply; to pant
串	串	chuàn	to string together; to mix up; to conspire; to rove; bunch or cluster; string (computing); classifier for rows or strings
床单	床單	chuáng dān	sheet (bed); CL: 条(tiáo), 件(jiàn), 张(zhāng), 床(chuáng)
创立	創立	chuàng lì	to found; to establish; originate
创新	創新	chuàng xīn	innovation; to bring forth new ideas; to blaze new trails
创业	創業	chuàng yè	to begin an undertaking; to start a major task; to initiate; to venture; venture
创作	創作	chuàng zuò	to create; to produce; to write; creative work; creation; CL: 个个(gè)
吹牛	吹牛	chuī niú	to brag; to chat (dialect)
吹捧	吹捧	chuī pěng	to flatter; to laud somebody's accomplishments; adulation
炊烟	炊煙	chuī yān	smoke from kitchen chimneys
垂直	垂直	chuí zhí	perpendicular; vertical
锤	錘	chuí	hammer; to hammer into shape; weight (e.g. of a steelyard or balance)
纯粹	純粹	chún cuì	purely
纯洁	純潔	chún jié	pure; clean and honest; to purify
慈善	慈善	cí shàn	benevolent; charitable;
慈祥	慈祥	cí xiáng	kindly; benevolent (often of older person)
磁带	磁帶	cí dài	magnetic tape; CL: 盘(pán), 盒(hé)
雌雄	雌雄	cí xióng	male and female
伺候	伺候	cì hòu	to serve; to act as a valet

刺	刺	cì	thorn; splinter; to stab; to pierce; to prick
次品	次品	cì pǐn	substandard products; defective; seconds
次序	次序	cì xù	sequence; order
丛	叢	cóng	cluster; collection; collection of books; thicket
从容	從容	cóng róng	to go easy; unhurried; calm; Taiwan pronunciation: cōng róng
凑合	湊合	còu he	to bring together; to make do in a bad situation; to just get by; to improvise; passable; not too bad
粗鲁	粗魯	cū lǔ	crude; coarse; rough
窜	竄	cuàn	to flee; to scuttle; to exile or banish; to amend or edit
摧残	摧殘	cuī cán	to ravage; to ruin
脆弱	脆弱	cuì ruò	weak; frail
搓	搓	cuō	to rub or roll between the hands or fingers; to twist
磋商	磋商	cuō shāng	to consult; to discuss seriously; to negotiate; to confer; negotiations; consultations
挫折	挫折	cuò zhé	setback; reverse; check; defeat; frustration; disappointment; to frustrate; to discourage; to set somebody back; to blunt; to subdue
搭	搭	dā	to put up; to build (scaffolding); to hang (clothes on a pole); to connect; to join; to arrange in pairs; to match; to add; to throw in (resources); to take (boat, train)
搭档	搭檔	dā dàng	to cooperate; partner
搭配	搭配	dā pèi	to pair up; to match; to arrange in pairs; to add something into a group
答辩	答辯	dá biàn	to reply (to an accusation)
答复	答复	dá fù	to answer; to reply; Reply to: (in email header)
达成	達成	dá chéng	to reach (an agreement); to accomplish
打包	打包	dǎ bāo	to wrap; to pack; to ask for a doggy bag (at a restaurant)
打官司	打官司	dǎ guān si	to file a lawsuit; to sue; to dispute

打击	打擊	dǎ jī	to hit; to strike; to attack; to crack down on something; a setback; a blow; percussion (music)
打架	打架	dǎ jià	to fight; to scuffle; to come to blows; CL: 场(cháng)
打量	打量	dǎ liang	to size somebody up; to take measure of; to suppose; to reckon
打猎	打獵	dǎ liè	to go hunting
打仗	打仗	dǎ zhàng	to fight a battle; to go to war
大不了	大不了	dà bù liǎo	at worst; if worst comes to worst; serious; alarming
大臣	大臣	dà chén	minister (of a monarchy)
大伙儿	大夥兒	dà huǒ r	everybody; everyone; we all
大肆	大肆	dà sì	wantonly; without restraint (of enemy or malefactor); unbridled
大体	大體	dà tǐ	in general; more or less; in rough terms; basically; on the whole
大意	大意	dà yì	general idea; main idea
大致	大致	dà zhì	more or less; roughly; approximately
歹徒	歹徒	dǎi tú	evildoer; malefactor; gangster; hoodlum
代价	代價	dài jià	price; cost; consideration (in share dealing)
代理	代理	dài lǐ	to act on behalf of somebody in a responsible position; to act as an agent or proxy; surrogate
带领	帶領	dài lǐng	to guide; to lead
怠慢	怠慢	dài màn	to slight; to neglect
逮捕	逮捕	dài bǔ	to arrest; to apprehend; an arrest
担保	擔保	dān bǎo	to guarantee; to vouch for
胆怯	膽怯	dǎn qiè	timid; cowardly
淡季	淡季	dàn jì	off season; slow business season; (see also 旺季)
淡水	淡水	dàn shuǐ	potable water (water with low salt content); fresh water
蛋白质	蛋白質	dàn bái zhì	protein
诞辰	誕辰	dàn chén	birthday
诞生	誕生	dàn shēng	to be born
当场	當場	dāng chǎng	at the scene; on the spot

当初	當初	dāng chū	at that time; originally
当代	當代	dāng dài	the present age; the contemporary era
当面	當面	dāng miàn	to somebody's face; in somebody's presence
当前	當前	dāng qián	current; today's; modern; present; to be facing (us)
当事人	當事人	dāng shì rén	persons involved or implicated; party (to an affair)
当务之急	當務之急	dāng wù zhī jí	top priority job; matter of vital importance
当选	當選	dāng xuǎn	be elected
党	黨	dǎng	party; association; club; society; surname Dang; CL: 個个(gè)
档案	檔案	dàng àn	file; record; archive; Taiwan pronunciation: dǎng àn
档次	檔次	dàng cì	grade; class; quality; level
倒闭	倒閉	dǎo bì	to go bankrupt; to close down
导弹	導彈	dǎo dàn	guided missile; cruise missile; missile; CL: 枚(méi)
导航	導航	dǎo háng	navigation
导向	導向	dǎo xiàng	to be oriented towards; orientation
捣乱	搗亂	dǎo luàn	to disturb; to look for trouble; to stir up a row; to bother somebody intentionally
盗窃	盜竊	dào qiè	to steal
稻谷	稻穀	dào gǔ	rice crops
得不偿失	得不償失	dé bù cháng shī	(saying) the gains do not make up for the losses
得力	得力	dé lì	able; capable; competent; efficient
得天独厚	得天獨厚	dé tiān dú hòu	(of an area) rich in resources; (of a person) gifted or able (idiom)
得罪	得罪	dé zuì	to commit an offense; to violate the law; excuse me! (formal); see also 得得罪(dé zuì)
灯笼	燈籠	dēng lóng	lantern
登录	登錄	dēng lù	to register; to login
登陆	登陸	dēng lù	to land; to come ashore; to make landfall (of typhoon, etc.); to log in

蹬	蹬	dēng	to tread on; to step on
等候	等候	děng hòu	waiting
等级	等級	děng jí	degree; rate
瞪	瞪	dèng	to open (one's eyes) wide; to stare at; to glare at
堤坝	堤壩	dī bà	dam;
敌视	敵視	dí shì	hostile; malevolence; antagonism; to view as enemy; to stand against
抵达	抵達	dǐ dá	arrive; reach (a destination)
抵抗	抵抗	dǐ kàng	to resist; resistance
抵制	抵制	dǐ zhì	to resist; to boycott; to refuse (to cooperate); to reject; resistance; refusal
地步	地步	dì bù	condition; situation; plight; extent; room for action
地势	地勢	dì shì	terrain; topography relief
地质	地質	dì zhì	geology
递增	遞增	dì zēng	to increase by degrees; in increasing order; incremental; progressive
颠簸	顛簸	diān bǒ	to shake; to jolt; to bump
颠倒	顛倒	diān dǎo	to turn upside-down; to reverse; back-to-front; confused; deranged; crazy
典礼	典禮	diǎn lǐ	celebration; ceremony
典型	典型	diǎn xíng	model; typical case; archetype; typical; representative
点缀	點綴	diǎn zhuì	to decorate; an ornament; to adorn; only for show
垫	墊	diàn	pad; cushion; mat
奠定	奠定	diàn dìng	to establish; to fix; to settle
惦记	惦記	diàn jì	remember with concern; worry about
电源	電源	diàn yuán	electric power source
叼	叼	diāo	to hold in the mouth
雕刻	雕刻	diāo kè	to carve; to engrave; carving

雕塑	雕塑	diāo sù	a statue; a Buddhist image; sculpture; to carve
吊	吊	diào	to suspend; to hang up; to hang a person
调动	調動	diào dòng	to transfer; to maneuver (troops, etc.)
跌	跌	diē	to drop; to fall; to tumble; Taiwan pronunciation dié
丁	丁	dīng	fourth of 10 heavenly stems 十天干; man; members of a family
叮嘱	叮囑	dīng zhǔ	to warn repeatedly; to urge; to exhort again and again
盯	盯	dīng	to watch attentively; to fix attention on; to stare; to gaze; to follow; to shadow somebody
定期	定期	dìng qī	regularly; at regular intervals
定义	定義	dìng yì	definition
丢人	丟人	diū rén	to lose face
丢三落四	丟三落四	diū sān là sì	forgetful; scatterbrained
东道主	東道主	dōng dào zhǔ	host; official host (e.g. venue for games or a conference)
东张西望	東張西望	dōng zhāng xī wàng	to look in all directions (idiom); to glance around
董事长	董事長	dǒng shì zhǎng	chairman of the board; chairman
冻结	凍結	dòng jié	to freeze (loan, wage, price, etc.)
动荡	動盪	dòng dàng	unrest (social or political); turmoil; upheaval; commotion
动机	動機	dòng jī	motor; locomotive; motive; motivation; intention
动静	動靜	dòng jìng	sound of activity or people talking; news of activity
动力	動力	dòng lì	power; motion; propulsion; force
动脉	動脈	dòng mài	artery
动身	動身	dòng shēn	go on a journey; leave
动手	動手	dòng shǒu	to hit with hands or fists; to start work; to touch
动态	動態	dòng tài	development; trend; dynamic state; movement; moving
动员	動員	dòng yuán	mobilize; arouse; CL: 次(cì), 个个(gè)
栋	棟	dòng	classifier for houses or buildings; ridgepole (old)

兜	兜	dōu	pocket; bag; to wrap up or hold in a bag; to move in a circle; to canvas or solicit; to take responsibility for; to disclose in detail; combat armor (old)
陡峭	陡峭	dǒu qiào	precipitous
斗争	鬥爭	dòu zhēng	a struggle; fight; battle
督促	督促	dū cù	to urge somebody to complete a task
毒品	毒品	dú pǐn	drugs; narcotics; poison
独裁	獨裁	dú cái	dictatorship
堵塞	堵塞	dǔ sè	to block; to stop; blockage
赌博	賭博	dǔ bó	to gamble
杜绝	杜絕	dù jué	put an end to
端	端	duān	end; extremity; item; port; to hold something level with both hands; to carry; regular
端午节	端午節	duān wǔ jié	The Dragon Boat Festival (the 5th day of the 5th lunar month)
端正	端正	duān zhèng	upright; regular; proper; correct
短促	短促	duǎn cù	short in time; fleeting; brief
断定	斷定	duàn dìng	to conclude; to determine; to come to a judgment
断绝	斷絕	duàn jué	to sever; to break off
堆积	堆積	duī jī	to pile up; to heap; accumulation
兑现	兌現	duì xiàn	(of a cheque, etc.) to cash; to honor a commitment
对策	對策	duì cè	countermeasure for dealing with a situation
对称	對稱	duì chèn	symmetry; symmetrical
对付	對付	duì fu	to handle; to deal with; to cope; to get by with
对抗	對抗	duì kàng	to withstand; to resist; to stand off; antagonism; confrontation
对立	對立	duì lì	to oppose; to set something against; to be antagonistic to; antithetical; relative opposite; opposing; diametrical
对联	對聯	duì lián	rhyming couplet; pair of lines of verse written vertically down the sides of a doorway; CL: 幅(fú)

对应	對應	duì yìng	to correspond; a correspondence; corresponding; homologous; matching with something; counterpart
对照	對照	duì zhào	to contrast; to compare; to place side by side for comparison (as parallel texts); to check
队伍	隊伍	duì wu	ranks; troops; CL: 個个(gè)
顿时	頓時	dùn shí	at once; immediately; forthwith
哆嗦	哆嗦	duō suo	to tremble; to shiver; uncontrolled shaking of the body
多元化	多元化	duō yuán huà	diversification; pluralism; to diversify
堕落	墮落	duò luò	to morally degenerate; to become depraved; a fall from grace; a fall into sin or depravity
额外	額外	é wài	extra; added; additional
恶心	噁心	ě xīn	nausea; to feel sick; disgust; nauseating
恶化	惡化	è huà	worsen
遏制	遏制	è zhì	to check; to contain; to hold back; to keep within limits; to constrain; to restrain
恩怨	恩怨	ēn yuàn	(feeling of) resentment; (longstanding) grudge
而已	而已	ér yǐ	that's all; nothing more
二氧化碳	二氧化碳	èr yǎng huà tàn	carbon dioxide; CO2
发布	發布	fā bù	to release; to issue; to announce; to distribute; also written 發发布(fā bù)
发财	發財	fā cái	to get rich
发呆	發呆	fā dāi	to daydream; lost in thought
发动	發動	fā dòng	to start; to launch; to unleash; to mobilize; to arouse
发觉	發覺	fā jué	to find; to detect; to discover
发射	發射	fā shè	to shoot (a projectile); to fire (a rocket); to launch; to emit (a particle); to discharge; emanation; emission
发誓	發誓	fā shì	to vow; to pledge; to swear
发行	發行	fā xíng	to publish; to issue (stocks, currency, etc.); to release; to distribute (a film)

发炎	發炎	fā yán	inflamed from infection or injury; inflammation
发扬	發揚	fā yáng	to develop; to make full use of
发育	發育	fā yù	to develop; growth; development
法人	法人	fǎ rén	legal person; corporation; see also 自然自然人(zì rán rén)
番	番	fān	to take turns; order in series; time; a kind of; barbarians
凡是	凡是	fán shì	every; all
繁华	繁華	fán huá	flourishing; bustling
繁忙	繁忙	fán máng	busy; bustling
繁体字	繁體字	fán tǐ zì	traditional Chinese character
繁殖	繁殖	fán zhí	to breed; to reproduce; to propagate
反驳	反駁	fǎn bó	to retort; to refute
反常	反常	fǎn cháng	unusual; abnormal
反感	反感	fǎn gǎn	to be disgusted with; to dislike; bad reaction; antipathy
反抗	反抗	fǎn kàng	to resist; to rebel
反馈	反饋	fǎn kuì	to send back information; feedback
反面	反面	fǎn miàn	reverse side of something; opposite side of some topic; the other side
反射	反射	fǎn shè	to reflect; reflection (from a mirror, etc.); reflex (i.e. automatic reaction of organism)
反思	反思	fǎn sī	to think back over something; to review; to revisit; to rethink; reflection; reassessment
反问	反問	fǎn wèn	to ask (a question) in reply; to answer a question with a question; rhetorical question
反之	反之	fǎn zhī	on the other hand..; conversely..
泛滥	氾濫	fàn làn	to be in flood; to overflow (the banks); to inundate; to spread unchecked
范畴	範疇	fàn chóu	category
贩卖	販賣	fàn mài	to sell; to peddle; to traffic
方位	方位	fāng wèi	direction; points of the compass; bearing; position; azimuth

方言	方言	fāng yán	dialect
方圆	方圓	fāng yuán	circumference;
方针	方針	fāng zhēn	policy; guidelines; CL: 個个(gè)
防守	防守	fáng shǒu	defend; protect (against)
防御	防禦	fáng yù	defense
防止	防止	fáng zhǐ	to prevent; to guard against; to take precautions
防治	防治	fáng zhì	prevention and cure
纺织	紡織	fǎng zhī	spinning and weaving
访问	訪問	fǎng wèn	to visit; to call on; to interview; CL: 次(cì)
放大	放大	fàng dà	to enlarge; to magnify
放射	放射	fàng shè	to radiate; radioactive
非法	非法	fēi fǎ	illegal
飞禽走兽	飛禽走獸	fēi qín zǒu shòu	birds and animals; the beasts of the field and the birds of the air
飞翔	飛翔	fēi xiáng	fly
飞跃	飛躍	fēi yuè	to leap
肥沃	肥沃	féi wò	fertile
诽谤	誹謗	fěi bàng	slander; libel
废除	廢除	fèi chú	to abolish; to abrogate; to repeal
废寝忘食	廢寢忘食	fèi qǐn wàng shí	to neglect sleep and forget about food (idiom); to skip one's sleep and meals; to be completely wrapped up in one's work;
废墟	廢墟	fèi xū	ruins
沸腾	沸騰	fèi téng	boiling; ebullition
肺	肺	fèi	lung; CL: 個个(gè)
分辨	分辨	fēn biàn	to distinguish; to differentiate; to resolve; to defend against an accusation; to exculpate
分寸	分寸	fēn cun	propriety; appropriate behavior; proper speech or action; within the norms
分红	分紅	fēn hóng	a bonus; to award a bonus

分解	分解	fēn jiě	to resolve; to decompose; to break down
分裂	分裂	fēn liè	to split up; to divide; to break up; fission
分泌	分泌	fēn mì	secrete
分明	分明	fēn míng	clearly demarcated; sharply contoured
分歧	分歧	fēn qí	difference (of opinion, position); bifurcation
分散	分散	fēn sàn	scatter; disperse; distribute
吩咐	吩咐	fēn fù	to tell; to instruct; to command
坟墓	墳墓	fén mù	sepulcher; tomb
粉末	粉末	fěn mò	fine powder; dust
粉色	粉色	fěn sè	white; light pink; erotic; beautiful woman; powdered (with make-up)
粉碎	粉碎	fěn suì	crash; break up
分量	分量	fèn liàng	weight; measure
愤怒	憤怒	fèn nù	angry; indignant
丰满	豐滿	fēng mǎn	plentiful; rich; plump; well-rounded
丰盛	豐盛	fēng shèng	rich; sumptuous
丰收	豐收	fēng shōu	bumper harvest
封闭	封閉	fēng bì	to seal; to close; to confine; to seal off; to close down; sealed; confined; closed; unreceptive
封建	封建	fēng jiàn	system of enfeoffment; feudalism; feudal; feudalistic
封锁	封鎖	fēng suǒ	to blockade; to seal off
锋利	鋒利	fēng lì	sharp (e.g. knife blade); incisive; to the point
风暴	風暴	fēng bào	storm; violent commotion; fig. crisis (e.g. revolution, uprising, financial crisis, etc.)
风度	風度	fēng dù	elegance (for men); elegant demeanor; grace; poise
风光	風光	fēng guāng	scene; view; sight; landscape; to be well-regarded; to be well-off; grand (topolect); impressive (topolect)
风气	風氣	fēng qì	general mood; atmosphere; common practice

风趣	風趣	fēng qù	humor; wit; humorous; witty
风土人情	風土人情	fēng tǔ rén qíng	local conditions and customs (idiom)
风味	風味	fēng wèi	local flavor; local style
逢	逢	féng	to meet by chance; to come across; to fawn upon
奉献	奉獻	fèng xiàn	to consecrate; to dedicate; to devote
否决	否決	fǒu jué	veto; to overrule; to veto; to reject
夫妇	夫婦	fū fù	a (married) couple; husband and wife; CL: 对(duì)
夫人	夫人	fū ren	lady; madam; Mrs.; CL: 位(wèi)
敷衍	敷衍	fū yǎn	to elaborate (on a theme); to expound (the classics); perfunctory; to skim; to botch; to do something half-heartedly or just for show; barely enough to get by
俘虏	俘虜	fú lǚ	captive
幅度	幅度	fú dù	width; extent; range; scope
服从	服從	fú cóng	to obey (an order); to comply; to defer
服气	服氣	fú qì	to be convinced; to accept
福利	福利	fú lì	(material) welfare; well-being
福气	福氣	fú qì	good fortune; to enjoy good fortune
符号	符號	fú hào	symbol; mark; sign
辐射	輻射	fú shè	radiation
俯视	俯視	fǔ shì	to look down at; to overlook
抚摸	撫摸	fǔ mō	to gently caress and stroke; to pet; to fondle
抚养	撫養	fǔ yǎng	to foster; to bring up; to raise
腐败	腐敗	fǔ bài	corruption; corrupt; rotten
腐烂	腐爛	fǔ làn	to rot; to become gangrenous
腐蚀	腐蝕	fǔ shí	corrosion; to corrode (degrade chemically); to rot; corruption
腐朽	腐朽	fǔ xiǔ	rotten; decayed; decadent; degenerate
辅助	輔助	fǔ zhù	to assist; to aid; supplementary; auxiliary; subsidiary

副	副	fù	secondary; auxiliary; deputy; assistant; vice-; abbreviation for 副 副词 adverb; classifier for pairs
复活	復活	fù huó	to bring back to life; to revive; resurrection
复兴	復興	fù xīng	to revive; rebirth
富裕	富裕	fù yù	abundant; affluent; richness; affluence
腹泻	腹瀉	fù xiè	diarrhea; to have the runs
覆盖	覆蓋	fù gài	to cover
负担	負擔	fù dān	burden; to bear a burden
赋予	賦予	fù yǔ	to assign; to entrust (a task); to give; to bestow
附和	附和	fù hè	to parrot; to crib; to copy somebody's action or words; to trail somebody's footsteps; copy-cat
附件	附件	fù jiàn	enclosure; attachment (email); appendix
附属	附屬	fù shǔ	subsidiary; auxiliary; attached; affiliated; subordinate; subordinating
改良	改良	gǎi liáng	improve
盖章	蓋章	gài zhāng	to affix a seal (to something)
钙	鈣	gài	calcium (chemistry)
尴尬	尷尬	gān gà	awkward; embarrassed
干旱	乾旱	gān hàn	drought; arid; dry
干扰	干擾	gān rǎo	to interfere; obstruction
干涉	干涉	gān shè	to interfere; to meddle; interference
干预	干預	gān yù	to meddle; to intervene; intervention
感慨	感慨	gǎn kǎi	lament; with a tinge of emotion or regret
感染	感染	gǎn rǎn	infection; to infect; to influence
干劲	幹勁	gàn jìn	enthusiasm for doing something
扛	扛	gāng	to raise aloft with both hands
纲领	綱領	gāng lǐng	program; guiding principle
岗位	崗位	gǎng wèi	a post; a job

港口	港口	gǎng kǒu	port; harbor
港湾	港灣	gǎng wān	natural harbor; bay serving as harbor
杠杆	槓桿	gàng gǎn	lever; pry bar; crowbar; financial leverage
高超	高超	gāo chāo	excellent; superlative
高潮	高潮	gāo cháo	high tide; high water; upsurge; climax; orgasm; chorus (part of a song)
高峰	高峰	gāo fēng	peak; summit; height
高明	高明	gāo míng	wise; brilliant; superior
高尚	高尚	gāo shàng	nobly; lofty
高涨	高漲	gāo zhǎng	upsurge; (tensions, etc.) run high
稿件	稿件	gǎo jiàn	rough draft; material contributing to a final document
告辞	告辭	gào cí	to take leave
告诫	告誡	gào jiè	to warn; to admonish
割	割	gē	to cut; to cut apart
搁	擱	gē	to place; to put aside; to shelve
歌颂	歌頌	gē sòng	sing the praises of; extol; eulogize
疙瘩	疙瘩	gē da	swelling or lump on skin; pimple; knot; preoccupation; problem
鸽子	鴿子	gē zi	pigeon; dove; various birds of the species Columbidae
格局	格局	gé jú	structure; pattern; layout
格式	格式	gé shì	form; specification; format
隔阂	隔閼	gé hé	estrangement
隔离	隔離	gé lí	to separate; to isolate
革命	革命	gé mìng	revolution; revolutionary (politics); CL: 次(cì)
个别(gè)体	個個(gè)體	gè tǐ	individual
各抒己见	各抒己見	gè shū jǐ jiàn	everyone gives their own view
根深蒂固	根深蒂固	gēn shēn dì gù	deep-rooted (problem, etc.)
根源	根源	gēn yuán	origin; root (cause)
跟前	跟前	gēn qián	in front of; close to; nearby; the time just before

跟随	跟隨	gēn suí	to follow
跟踪	跟踪	gēn zōng	to follow somebody's tracks; to tail; to shadow
更新	更新	gēng xīn	to replace the old with new; to renew; to renovate; to upgrade; to update; to regenerate
更正	更正	gēng zhèng	to correct; to make a correction
耕地	耕地	gēng dì	arable land; to plow land
供不应求	供不應求	gōng bù yìng qiú	supply does not meet demand
供给	供給	gōng jǐ	to furnish; to provide; supply (as in supply and demand)
公安局	公安局	gōng ān jú	Public Security Bureau
公道	公道	gōng dào	justice; fairness; public highway
公告	公告	gōng gào	post; announcement
公关	公關	gōng guān	public relations
公民	公民	gōng mín	citizen
公然	公然	gōng rán	openly; publicly; undisguised
公认	公認	gōng rèn	publicly known (to be); accepted (as)
公式	公式	gōng shì	formula
公务	公務	gōng wù	official business
公正	公正	gōng zhèng	just; fair; equitable
公证	公證	gōng zhèng	notarization; notarized; acknowledgement
功劳	功勞	gōng láo	contribution; meritorious service; credit
功效	功效	gōng xiào	efficacy
宫殿	宮殿	gōng diàn	palace; CL: 座(zuò)
工艺品	工藝品	gōng yì pǐn	handicraft article; handiwork; CL: 個个(gè)
恭敬	恭敬	gōng jìng	deferential; with respect
攻击	攻擊	gōng jī	to attack; to accuse; to charge; an attack (terrorist or military)
攻克	攻克	gōng kè	to capture; to take
巩固	鞏固	gǒng gù	to consolidate; consolidation; to strengthen

共和国	共和國	gòng hé guó	republic
共计	共計	gòng jì	to sum up to; to total
共鸣	共鳴	gòng míng	physical resonance; sympathetic response to something
勾结	勾結	gōu jié	to collude with; to collaborate with; to gang up with
钩子	鉤子	gōu zi	hook
构思	構思	gòu sī	to outline a story; to make a preliminary sketch
姑且	姑且	gū qiě	temporarily; the time being; for the moment; provisional; tentatively
孤独	孤獨	gū dú	lonely; solitary
孤立	孤立	gū lì	isolate; isolated
辜负	辜負	gū fù	to fail to live up (to expectations); unworthy (of trust); to let down; to betray (hopes); to disappoint
古董	古董	gǔ dǒng	curio; antique
古怪	古怪	gǔ guài	eccentric; grotesque; oddly; queer
股东	股東	gǔ dōng	shareholder; stockholder
股份	股份	gǔ fèn	a share (in a company); stock
骨干	骨幹	gǔ gàn	diaphysis (long segment of a bone); fig. backbone
鼓动	鼓動	gǔ dòng	to agitate; to arouse; to instigate; to incite
固然	固然	gù rán	admittedly (it's true that..)
固体	固體	gù tǐ	solid
固有	固有	gù yǒu	intrinsic to something; inherent; native
固执	固執	gù zhì	persistent; stubborn
故乡	故鄉	gù xiāng	home; homeland; native place; CL: 個个(gè)
故障	故障	gù zhàng	malfunction; breakdown; defect; shortcoming; fault; failure; impediment; error; bug (in software)
雇佣	僱傭	gù yōng	to employ; to hire
顾虑	顧慮	gù lǜ	misgivings; apprehensions
顾问	顧問	gù wèn	adviser; consultant

拐杖	拐杖	guǎi zhàng	crutches; crutch; walking stick
关怀	關懷	guān huái	care; solicitude; to show care for; concerned about; attentive to
关照	關照	guān zhào	to take care; to keep an eye on; to look after; to tell; to remind
官方	官方	guān fāng	official; (by the) government
观光	觀光	guān guāng	to tour; sightseeing; tourism
管辖	管轄	guǎn xiá	to administer; to have jurisdiction (over)
惯例	慣例	guàn lì	conventional
灌溉	灌溉	guàn gài	to irrigate
罐	罐	guàn	can; jar; pot
贯彻	貫徹	guàn chè	to implement; to put into practice; to carry out
光彩	光彩	guāng cǎi	luster; splendor; radiance; brilliance
光辉	光輝	guāng huī	radiance; glory; brilliant; magnificent
光芒	光芒	guāng máng	rays of light; brilliant rays; radiance
光荣	光榮	guāng róng	honor and glory; CL: 個个(gè)
广阔	廣闊	guǎng kuò	wide; vast
归根到底	歸根到底	guī gēn dào dǐ	(saying) to sum it up..
归还	歸還	guī huán	to return something; to revert
规范	規範	guī fàn	norm; standard; specification; regulation; rule; within the rules; to fix rules; to regulate; to specify
规格	規格	guī gé	standard; norm; specification
规划	規劃	guī huà	plan; program
规章	規章	guī zhāng	rule; regulation
轨道	軌道	guǐ dào	orbit; railway or tram line; fig. conventional way of thinking
贵族	貴族	guì zú	lord; nobility; nobleman; noblewoman; aristocrat; aristocracy
跪	跪	guì	kneel
棍棒	棍棒	gùn bàng	club
国防	國防	guó fáng	national defense
国务院	國務院	guó wù yuàn	State Council (PRC); State Department (USA)

果断	果斷	guǒ duàn	firm; decisive
过度	過度	guò dù	excessive; over-; excess; going too far; extravagant; intemperate; overdue
过渡	過渡	guò dù	to cross over (by ferry); transition; interim; caretaker (administration)
过奖	過獎	guò jiǎng	to over-praise; to flatter
过滤	過濾	guò lǚ	to filter; filter
过失	過失	guò shī	defect; fault
过问	過問	guò wèn	to show an interest in; to get involved with
过瘾	過癮	guò yǐn	to satisfy a craving; to get a kick out of something; gratifying; immensely enjoyable; satisfying; fulfilling
过于	過於	guò yú	too much; excessively
嗨	嗨	hāi	oh alas; hey!; hi! (loanword)
海拔	海拔	hǎi bá	height above sea level; elevation
海滨	海濱	hǎi bīn	shore; seaside
含糊	含糊	hán hu	ambiguous; vague
含义	含義	hán yì	meaning (implicit in a phrase); implied meaning; hidden meaning; hint; connotation
寒暄	寒暄	hán xuān	exchanging conventional greetings; to talk about the weather
罕见	罕見	hǎn jiàn	rare; rarely seen
捍卫	捍衛	hàn wèi	defend; uphold; safeguard
航空	航空	háng kōng	aviation
航天	航天	háng tiān	space flight
航行	航行	háng xíng	to sail; to fly; to navigate
行列	行列	háng liè	procession
毫米	毫米	háo mǐ	millimeter
毫无	毫無	háo wú	not in the least; none whatsoever; completely without
豪迈	豪邁	háo mài	bold; open-minded; heroic

号召	號召	hào zhào	to call; to appeal
耗费	耗費	hào fèi	to waste; to spend; to consume; to squander
呵	呵	hē	to scold in a loud voice; to yawn
合并	合併	hé bìng	to merge; to annex
合成	合成	hé chéng	to compose; to constitute; compound; synthesis; mixture; synthetic
合伙	合夥	hé huǒ	to act jointly; to form a partnership
合算	合算	hé suàn	worthwhile; be a good deal; be a bargain; reckon up; calculate
和蔼	和藹	hé ǎi	kindly; nice; amiable
和解	和解	hé jiě	to settle (a dispute out of court); to reconcile; settlement; conciliation; to become reconciled
和睦	和睦	hé mù	peaceful relations; harmonious
和气	和氣	hé qì	friendly; polite; amiable
和谐	和諧	hé xié	harmonious
嘿	嘿	hēi	hey
痕迹	痕跡	hén jì	vestige; mark; trace
狠心	狠心	hěn xīn	callous; heartless
恨不得	恨不得	hèn bu dé	wishing one could do something; to hate to be unable; itching to do something; can't wait for; to wish one could do something; to desire strongly
哼	哼	hēng	to groan; to snort; to hum; to croon; humph!
横	橫	héng	horizontal; across; (horizontal character stroke)
哄	哄	hōng	roar of laughter (onomatopoeia); hubbub; to roar (as a crowd)
烘	烘	hōng	to bake; to heat by fire
轰动	轟動	hōng dòng	sensation; stir
宏观	宏觀	hóng guān	macro-; macroscopic; holistic
宏伟	宏偉	hóng wěi	grand; imposing; magnificent
洪水	洪水	hóng shuǐ	deluge; flood

喉咙	喉嚨	hóu lóng	throat; larynx
吼	吼	hǒu	roar or howl of an animal; bellow of rage
候选	候選	hòu xuǎn	candidate
后代	後代	hòu dài	posterity; later periods; later ages; later generations
后顾之忧	後顧之憂	hòu gù zhī yōu	fears of trouble in the rear (idiom); family worries (obstructing freedom of action); worries about the future consequences; often in negative expressions, meaning 'no worries about anything'
后勤	後勤	hòu qín	logistics
呼唤	呼喚	hū huàn	to call out (a name, etc.); to shout
呼啸	呼嘯	hū xiào	to whistle; to scream; to whiz
呼吁	呼籲	hū yù	to call on (somebody to do something); to appeal (to); an appeal
忽略	忽略	hū lè	to neglect; to overlook; to ignore
湖泊	湖泊	hú pō	lake
胡乱	胡亂	hú luàn	careless; reckless; casually; absent-mindedly; at will; at random; any old how
胡须	鬍鬚	hú xū	beard; CL: 根(gēn), 络(liǔ)
花瓣	花瓣	huā bàn	petal; CL: 片(piàn)
花蕾	花蕾	huā lěi	bud; flower bud;
华丽	華麗	huá lì	gorgeous
华侨	華僑	huá qiáo	overseas Chinese; CL: 個(ge), 位(wèi)
划分	劃分	huà fēn	to divide
化肥	化肥	huà féi	fertilizer
化石	化石	huà shí	fossil
化验	化驗	huà yàn	laboratory test; chemical experiment; assay
化妆	化妝	huà zhuāng	to put on make-up
画蛇添足	畫蛇添足	huà shé tiān zú	lit. draw legs on a snake (idiom); fig. to ruin the effect by adding something superfluous; to overdo it

话筒	話筒	huà tǒng	microphone
欢乐	歡樂	huān lè	gaiety; gladness; glee; merriment; pleasure; happy; joyous; gay
环节	環節	huán jié	round segment; segment (of annelid worms); connection; link; sector; annular ring
还原	還原	huán yuán	to restore to the original state; reduction (chemistry)
缓和	緩和	huǎn hé	to ease (tension); to alleviate; to moderate; to allay; to make more mild
患者	患者	huàn zhě	patient; sufferer
荒凉	荒涼	huāng liáng	desolate
荒谬	荒謬	huāng miù	absurd; ridiculous
荒唐	荒唐	huāng táng	beyond belief; preposterous; absurd; intemperate; dissipated
皇帝	皇帝	huáng dì	emperor; CL: 個个(gè)
皇后	皇后	huáng hòu	empress; imperial consort
黄昏	黃昏	huáng hūn	dusk; evening; nightfall
恍然大悟	恍然大悟	huǎng rán dà wù	to suddenly realize; to suddenly see the light
晃	晃	huǎng	to sway; to shake; to wander about;
挥霍	揮霍	huī huò	to squander money; extravagant; prodigal; free and easy; agile
辉煌	輝煌	huī huáng	splendid; glorious
回报	回報	huí bào	(in) return; reciprocation; payback; retaliation; to report back; to reciprocate
回避	迴避	huí bì	to evade; to shun; to avoid
回顾	回顧	huí gù	to look back; to review
回收	回收	huí shōu	to recycle; to reclaim; to retrieve; to recover
悔恨	悔恨	huǐ hèn	remorse; repentance
毁灭	毀滅	huǐ miè	perish; ruin; destroy
会晤	會晤	huì wù	to meet; meeting; conference
汇报	匯報	huì bào	to report; to give an account of; to collect information and report back

贿赂	賄賂	huì lù	to bribe; a bribe
昏迷	昏迷	hūn mí	to lose consciousness; to be in a coma; stupor; coma; stunned; disoriented
荤	葷	hūn	meat, fish; strong-smelling vegetable (garlic, etc.); non-vegetarian food (meat, fish, spicy food, etc.); vulgar; obscene
浑身	渾身	hún shēn	all over; from head to foot
混合	混合	hùn hé	to mix; to blend
混乱	混亂	hùn luàn	confusion; chaos; disorder
混淆	混淆	hùn xiáo	to obscure; to confuse; to mix up; to blur; to mislead
混浊	混濁	hùn zhuó	turbid; muddy; dirty
活该	活該	huó gāi	(coll.) serve somebody right; deservedly; ought; should
活力	活力	huó lì	energy; vitality; vigor; vital force
火箭	火箭	huǒ jiàn	rocket; CL: 枚(méi)
火焰	火焰	huǒ yàn	blaze; flame
火药	火藥	huǒ yào	gunpowder
货币	貨幣	huò bì	currency; monetary; money
基地	基地	jī dì	base (of operations); industrial or military base; al-Qaeda
基金	基金	jī jīn	fund
基因	基因	jī yīn	gene (loanword)
机动	機動	jī dòng	locomotive; motorized; power-driven; adaptable; flexible (use, treatment, timing, etc.)
机构	機構	jī gòu	mechanism; structure; organization; agency; institution; CL: 所(suǒ)
机灵	機靈	jī ling	clever; quick-witted
机密	機密	jī mì	secret; classified (information)
机械	機械	jī xiè	machine; machinery; mechanical
机遇	機遇	jī yù	opportunity; favorable circumstance; stroke of luck
机智	機智	jī zhì	quick-witted; tact; witty; resourceful

激发	激發	jī fā	to arouse; to excite
激励	激勵	jī lì	to encourage; to urge; motivation; incentive
激情	激情	jī qíng	passion; fervor; enthusiasm; strong emotion
讥笑	譏笑	jī xiào	to sneer
饥饿	飢餓	jī è	hunger; starvation; famine
即便	即便	jí biàn	even if; even though; right away; immediately
即将	即將	jí jiāng	on the eve of; to be about to; to be on the verge of
及早	及早	jí zǎo	at the earliest possible time; as soon as possible
吉祥	吉祥	jí xiáng	lucky; auspicious; propitious
嫉妒	嫉妒	jí dù	to be jealous; to envy; to hate
急功近利	急功近利	jí gōng jìn lì	seeking instant benefit (idiom); shortsighted vision, looking only for fast return
急剧	急劇	jí jù	rapid; sudden
急切	急切	jí qiè	eager; impatient
急于求成	急於求成	jí yú qiú chéng	anxious for quick results (idiom); to demand instant success; impatient for result; impetuous
急躁	急躁	jí zào	irritable; irascible; impetuous
极端	極端	jí duān	extreme
极限	極限	jí xiàn	limit; extreme boundary
疾病	疾病	jí bìng	disease; sickness; ailment
籍贯	籍貫	jí guàn	one's native place; place of ancestry; registered birthplace
级别	級別	jí bié	(military) rank; level; grade
集团	集團	jí tuán	group; bloc; corporation; conglomerate
给予	給予	jǐ yǔ	to accord; to give; to show (respect)
季军	季軍	jì jūn	third in a race; bronze medalist
季度	季度	jì dù	quarter (finance, publishing, schools, etc.); season (sports); period of three months
寂静	寂靜	jì jìng	quiet

寄托	寄託	jì tuō	to have somebody look after somebody; to entrust the care of somebody; to place (hope, etc.) on
忌讳	忌諱	jì huì	taboo; to avoid as taboo; to abstain from
技巧	技巧	jì qiǎo	skill; technique
纪要	紀要	jì yào	minutes; written summary of a meeting
继承	繼承	jì chéng	to inherit; to carry on; to succeed
计较	計較	jì jiào	to haggle; to bicker; to argue
记性	記性	jì xìng	memory; recall
记载	記載	jì zǎi	write down; record; written account
迹象	跡象	jì xiàng	mark; indication; sign; indicator
佳肴	佳餚	jiā yáo	fine food; delicacies; delicious food
加工	加工	jiā gōng	to process; processing; working (of machinery)
加剧	加劇	jiā jù	to intensify; to sharpen; to accelerate; to aggravate; to exacerbate; to embitter
夹杂	夾雜	jiā zá	to mix together (disparate substances); to mingle; a mix; to be tangled up with
家常	家常	jiā cháng	the daily life of a family
家伙	傢伙	jiā huó	household dish, implement or furniture; domestic animal; guy (slang); chap
家属	家屬	jiā shǔ	family member; (family) dependent
家喻户晓	家喻戶曉	jiā yù hù xiǎo	understood by everyone (idiom); well known; a household name
坚定	堅定	jiān dìng	firm; steady; staunch; resolute
坚固	堅固	jiān gù	firm; firmly; hard; stable
坚韧	堅韌	jiān rèn	tough and durable; tenacious
坚实	堅實	jiān shí	firm and substantial; solid
坚硬	堅硬	jiān yìng	hard; solid
尖端	尖端	jiān duān	sharp pointed end; the tip; the cusp; tip-top; most advanced and sophisticated; highest peak; the best
尖锐	尖銳	jiān ruì	sharp; intense; penetrating; pointed; acute (illness)

煎	煎	jiān	to pan fry; to sauté
监督	監督	jiān dū	to control; to supervise; to inspect
监视	監視	jiān shì	to monitor; to oversee; to keep a close watch over; to spy on
监狱	監獄	jiān yù	prison
艰难	艱難	jiān nán	difficult; hard; challenging
剪彩	剪彩	jiǎn cǎi	to cut the ribbon (at a launching or opening ceremony)
拣	揀	jiǎn	to choose; to pick; to sort out; to pick up
检讨	檢討	jiǎn tǎo	to examine or inspect; self-criticism; review
检验	檢驗	jiǎn yàn	to inspect; to examine; to test
简化	簡化	jiǎn huà	simplify
简陋	簡陋	jiǎn lòu	simple and crude (of a room or building)
简体字	簡體字	jiǎn tǐ zì	simplified Chinese character, as opposed to traditional Chinese character 繁体字(fán tǐ zì)
简要	簡要	jiǎn yào	concise; brief
健全	健全	jiàn quán	robust; strong
剑	劍	jiàn	double-edged sword; CL: 口(kǒu), 把(bǎ); classifier for blows of a sword;
溅	濺	jiàn	splash
舰艇	艦艇	jiàn tǐng	warship; naval vessel
见多识广	見多識廣	jiàn duō shí guǎng	experienced and knowledgeable (idiom)
见解	見解	jiàn jiě	opinion; view; understanding
见闻	見聞	jiàn wén	what one sees and hears; knowledge; information
见义勇为	見義勇為	jiàn yì yǒng wéi	to see what is right and act courageously (idiom, from Analects); to stand up bravely for the truth; acting heroically in a just cause
践踏	踐踏	jiàn tà	to trample
鉴别	鑑別	jiàn bié	to differentiate; to distinguish

鉴定	鑑定	jiàn dìng	to appraise; to identify; to evaluate
鉴于	鑑於	jiàn yú	in view of; seeing that; considering; whereas
间谍	間諜	jiàn dié	spy
间隔	間隔	jiàn gé	compartment; gap; interval; to divide
间接	間接	jiàn jiē	indirect
僵硬	僵硬	jiāng yìng	stark; stiff
将军	將軍	jiāng jūn	(Military) admiral; (chess) to check; to embarrass
将近	將近	jiāng jìn	almost; nearly; close to
将就	將就	jiāng jiù	to accept (a bit reluctantly); to put up with
奖励	獎勵	jiǎng lì	reward (as encouragement)
奖赏	獎賞	jiǎng shǎng	reward; prize; an award
桨	槳	jiǎng	oar; paddle
降临	降臨	jiàng lín	to descend to
交叉	交叉	jiāo chā	to cross; to intersect
交代	交代	jiāo dài	to hand over; to explain; to make clear; to brief (somebody); to account for; to justify oneself; to confess; to finish (colloquial)
交涉	交涉	jiāo shè	to negotiate; relating to
交易	交易	jiāo yì	(business) transaction; business deal; CL: 笔(bǐ)
娇气	嬌氣	jiāo qì	delicate; squeamish; finicky
焦点	焦點	jiāo diǎn	focus; focal point
焦急	焦急	jiāo jí	anxiety; anxious
侥幸	僥倖	jiǎo xìng	luckily; by a fluke;
搅拌	攪拌	jiǎo bàn	to stir; to agitate
缴纳	繳納	jiǎo nà	to pay (taxes, etc.)
角落	角落	jiǎo luò	nook; corner
教养	教養	jiào yǎng	to train; to educate; to bring up; to nurture; education; culture; upbringing; early conditioning

较量	較量	jiào liàng	to have a contest with somebody; to cross swords; to measure up against; to compete with; to haggle; to quibble
接连	接連	jiē lián	on end; in a row; in succession
揭露	揭露	jiē lù	to expose; to unmask; to ferret out; to disclose; disclosure
皆	皆	jiē	all; each and every; in all cases
阶层	階層	jiē céng	hierarchy; stratum
截止	截止	jié zhǐ	to stop; to close; to put a stop to something; cut-off point; stopping point; deadline
截至	截至	jié zhì	up to (a time); by (a time)
杰出	傑出	jié chū	outstanding; distinguished; remarkable; prominent; illustrious
竭尽全力	竭盡全力	jié jìn quán lì	to spare no effort (idiom); to do one's utmost
结晶	結晶	jié jīng	crystallization; crystalline; crystal
结局	結局	jié jú	conclusion; ending
结算	結算	jié suàn	to settle a bill; to close an account
节制	節制	jié zhì	to control; to restrict; to moderate; to temper; moderation; sobriety; to administer
节奏	節奏	jié zòu	rhythm; tempo; musical pulse; cadence; beat
解除	解除	jiě chú	to remove; to sack; to get rid of; to relieve (somebody of their duties); to free; to lift (an embargo); to rescind (an agreement)
解放	解放	jiě fàng	to liberate; to emancipate; liberation; refers to the Communists' victory over the Nationalists in 1949; CL: 次(cì)
解雇	解僱	jiě gù	to fire; to sack; to dismiss
解剖	解剖	jiě pōu	to dissect (an animal); to analyze; anatomy
解散	解散	jiě sàn	dissolve; disband
解体	解體	jiě tǐ	to break up into components; to disintegrate; to collapse; to crumble
借鉴	借鑒	jiè jiàn	to use other people's experience; to borrow from a source; to use as reference
借助	借助	jiè zhù	to draw support from; with the help of

戒备	戒備	jiè bèi	to take precautions; to guard against (emergency)
界限	界限	jiè xiàn	boundary; marginal
津津有味	津津有味	jīn jīn yǒu wèi	with keen interest pleasure (idiom); with gusto; to relish; eagerly; with great interest
金融	金融	jīn róng	banking; finance; financial
紧迫	緊迫	jǐn pò	pressing; urgent
锦上添花	錦上添花	jǐn shàng tiān huā	lit. on brocade, add flowers (idiom); to decorate something already perfect; gilding the lily
晋升	晉升	jìn shēng	to promote to a higher position
浸泡	浸泡	jìn pào	to steep; to soak; to immerse
近来	近來	jìn lái	recently; lately
进而	進而	jìn ér	and then (what follows next)
进攻	進攻	jìn gōng	to attack; to assault; to go on the offensive; attack; assault; offense (sports)
进化	進化	jìn huà	evolution; CL: 個个(gè)
进展	進展	jìn zhǎn	to make headway; to make progress
兢兢业业	兢兢業業	jīng jīng yè yè	cautious and conscientious
惊动	驚動	jīng dòng	alarm; alert; disturb
惊奇	驚奇	jīng qí	to be amazed; to be surprised; to wonder
惊讶	驚訝	jīng yà	amazed; astonished; to surprise; amazing; astonishment; awe
精打细算	精打細算	jīng dǎ xì suàn	(saying) meticulous planning and careful accounting
精华	精華	jīng huá	best feature; most important part of an object; quintessence; essence; soul
精简	精簡	jīng jiǎn	to simplify; to reduce
精密	精密	jīng mì	accuracy; exact; precise; refined
精确	精確	jīng què	accurate; precise
精通	精通	jīng tōng	proficient
精心	精心	jīng xīn	with utmost care; fine; meticulous; detailed

精益求精	精益求精	jīng yì qiú jīng	to perfect something that is already outstanding (idiom); constantly improving
精致	精緻	jīng zhì	delicate; fine; exquisite; refined
经费	經費	jīng fèi	funds; expenditure; CL: 笔(bǐ)
经纬	經緯	jīng wěi	warp and woof; longitude and latitude; main points
茎	莖	jīng	stalk; stem; CL: 条(tiáo)
井	井	jǐng	warn; well; surname Jing; CL: 口(kǒu)
警告	警告	jǐng gào	to warn; to admonish
警惕	警惕	jǐng tì	to be on the alert; vigilant; alert; on guard; to warn
颈椎	頸椎	jǐng zhuī	cervical vertebra; the seven cervical vertebrae in the neck of humans and most mammals
境界	境界	jìng jiè	boundary; state; realm
敬礼	敬禮	jìng lǐ	salute
敬业	敬業	jìng yè	to be dedicated to one's work; to respect one's work;
竞赛	競賽	jìng sài	race; competition; CL: 个(ge)
竞选	競選	jìng xuǎn	to take part in an election; to run for office
镜头	鏡頭	jìng tóu	camera shot (in a movie, etc.); scene
纠纷	糾紛	jiū fēn	a dispute; entanglement (law)
纠正	糾正	jiū zhèng	to correct; to make right
酒精	酒精	jiǔ jīng	alcohol; ethanol CH ₃ CH ₂ OH; ethyl alcohol; also written 乙醇; grain alcohol
就近	就近	jiù jìn	nearby; in a close neighborhood
就业	就業	jiù yè	looking for employment; getting a job; to start a career
就职	就職	jiù zhí	take office; assume a post
救济	救濟	jiù jì	emergency relief; to help the needy with cash or goods
居民	居民	jū mǐn	resident; inhabitant;
居住	居住	jū zhù	to reside; to dwell; to live in a place; resident in
拘留	拘留	jū liú	to detain (a prisoner); to keep somebody in custody

拘束	拘束	jū shù	to restrict; to restrain; constrained; awkward; ill at ease; uncomfortable; reticent
鞠躬	鞠躬	jū gōng	to bow
局部	局部	jú bù	part; local
局面	局面	jú miàn	aspect; phase; situation
局势	局勢	jú shì	situation; state (of affairs)
局限	局限	jú xiàn	limit
举动	舉動	jǔ dòng	act; action; activity; move; movement
举世瞩目	舉世矚目	jǔ shì zhǔ mù	attract worldwide attention
举足轻重	舉足輕重	jǔ zú qīng zhòng	a foot's move sways the balance (idiom); to hold the balance of power; to play the decisive role
咀嚼	咀嚼	jǔ jué	to chew
沮丧	沮喪	jǔ sàng	dispirited; dejected; dismayed
剧本	劇本	jù běn	script for play, opera, movie, etc.; screenplay
剧烈	劇烈	jù liè	violent; acute; severe; fierce
据悉	據悉	jù xī	according to reports; it is reported (that)
聚精会神	聚精會神	jù jīng huì shén	to concentrate one's attention (idiom)
卷	卷	juǎn	to roll up
倔强	倔強	jué jiàng	stubborn; obstinate; unbending;
决策	決策	jué cè	strategic decision; decision-making; policy decision; to determine policy
绝望	絕望	jué wàng	desperation; forlorn; hopeless
觉悟	覺悟	jué wù	consciousness; awareness; Buddhist enlightenment (Sanskrit: cittotpāda)
觉醒	覺醒	jué xǐng	to awaken; to come to realize; awakened to the truth; the truth dawns upon one; scales fall from the eyes; to become aware
军队	軍隊	jūn duì	army troops; CL: 支(zhī), 个个(gè)
君子	君子	jūn zǐ	nobleman; person of noble character;
卡通	卡通	kǎ tōng	cartoon

开采	開採	kāi cǎi	to extract (ore or other resource from a mine); to exploit; to mine
开除	開除	kāi chú	to expel
开阔	開闊	kāi kuò	wide; open (spaces); to open up
开朗	開朗	kāi lǎng	spacious and well-lit; open and clear; to open out (onto a wider vista); optimistic; cheerful; carefree; easy-going; open-minded
开明	開明	kāi míng	enlightened; open-minded; enlightenment
开辟	開闢	kāi pì	to open up; to set up; to start; to build
开拓	開拓	kāi tuò	to break new ground (for agriculture); to open up (a new seam); to develop (border regions); fig. to open up (new horizons)
开展	開展	kāi zhǎn	(begin to) develop; unfold; to start; to launch; to open; to carry out
开支	開支	kāi zhī	expenditures; pay; expenses; CL: 笔(bǐ)
刊登	刊登	kān dēng	to carry a story; to publish (in a newspaper or magazine)
刊物	刊物	kān wù	publication
勘探	勘探	kān tàn	exploration
侃侃而谈	侃侃而談	kǎn kǎn ér tán	to speak frankly with assurance
砍伐	砍伐	kǎn fá	to hew; to cut down
看待	看待	kàn dài	to look upon; to regard
慷慨	慷慨	kāng kǎi	vehement; fervent; generous; giving; liberal
抗议	抗議	kàng yì	protest
考察	考察	kǎo chá	to inspect; to observe and study; on-the-spot investigation
考古	考古	kǎo gǔ	archaeology
考核	考核	kǎo hé	to examine; to check up on; to assess; to review; appraisal; review; evaluation
考验	考驗	kǎo yàn	to test; to put to the test
靠拢	靠攏	kào lǒng	to draw close to
磕	磕	kē	to tap; knock
科目	科目	kē mù	subject

可观	可觀	kě guān	considerable
可口	可口	kě kǒu	tasty; to taste good
可恶	可惡	kě wù	repulsive; vile; hateful; abominable
可行	可行	kě xíng	feasible
渴望	渴望	kě wàng	to thirst for; to long for
克制	克制	kè zhì	to restrain; to control; restraint; self-control;
刻不容缓	刻不容緩	kè bù róng huǎn	to brook no delay; to demand immediate action
客户	客戶	kè hù	client; customer
课题	課題	kè tí	task; problem; issue
啃	啃	kěn	to gnaw; to nibble; to bite
恳切	懇切	kěn qiè	earnest; sincere
坑	坑	kēng	pit; to defraud
空洞	空洞	kōng dòng	cavity; empty; vacuous
空前绝后	空前絕後	kōng qián jué hòu	unprecedented and never to be duplicated; the first and the last; unmatched; unique
空想	空想	kōng xiǎng	daydream; fantasy; to fantasize
空虚	空虛	kōng xū	hollow; emptiness; meaningless
孔	孔	kǒng	aperture; opening; hole
恐怖	恐怖	kǒng bù	terrible; frightful; frightening; terror; terrorist
恐吓	恐嚇	kǒng hè	to threaten; to menace
恐惧	恐懼	kǒng jù	fear; dread; phobia
空白	空白	kòng bái	blank space
空隙	空隙	kòng xì	crack; gap between two objects; gap in time between two events
口气	口氣	kǒu qì	tone of voice; the way one speaks; manner of expression; tone
口腔	口腔	kǒu qiāng	oral cavity
口头	口頭	kǒu tóu	oral; verbal
口音	口音	kǒu yīn	accent

扣	扣	kòu	to fasten; to button; button; buckle; knot; to arrest; to confiscate; to deduct (money); discount; to knock; to smash, spike or dunk (a ball); to cover (with a bowl, etc.); fig. to tag a label on somebody
哭泣	哭泣	kū qì	to weep;
枯萎	枯萎	kū wěi	to wilt; to wither; wilted; withered; drained; enervated; exhausted;
枯燥	枯燥	kū zào	dry and dull; uninteresting; dry-as-dust
苦尽甘来	苦盡甘來	kǔ jìn gān lái	bitterness finishes, sweetness begins (idiom); the hard times are over, the good times just beginning
苦涩	苦澀	kǔ sè	bitter and astringent; pained; agonized
挎	挎	kuà	to carry (especially slung over the arm, shoulder or side)
跨	跨	kuà	to step across; to stride over; to straddle; to span
快活	快活	kuài huó	happy; cheerful
宽敞	寬敞	kuān chang	spacious; wide
宽容	寬容	kuān róng	lenient; tolerant; indulgent; charitable; to forgive
款待	款待	kuǎn dài	to entertain; to treat cordially
款式	款式	kuǎn shì	pattern; style; design; CL: 种(zhǒng)
筐	筐	kuāng	basket; CL: 只(zhī)
况且	況且	kuàng qiě	moreover; besides; in addition; furthermore
旷课	曠課	kuàng kè	to play truant; to cut classes
框架	框架	kuàng jià	frame; framework; fig. pattern; outline; organizing plan
矿产	礦產	kuàng chǎn	minerals
亏待	虧待	kuī dài	to treat somebody unfairly
亏损	虧損	kuī sǔn	deficit; (financial) loss
捆绑	捆綁	kǔn bǎng	to bind
扩充	擴充	kuò chōng	to expand
扩散	擴散	kuò sǎn	to spread; to proliferate; to diffuse; spread; proliferation; diffusion

扩张	擴張	kuò zhāng	expansion; dilation; to expand (e.g. one's power or influence); to broaden
啦	啦	lā	a phrase-final particle
喇叭	喇叭	lǎ ba	horn (automobile, alarm siren, musical, etc.) which produces a sound; loudspeaker; brass wind instrument; trumpet; suona 鎖 锁呐(suǒ nà)
蜡烛	蠟燭	là zhú	candle; CL: 根(gēn), 支(zhī)
来历	來歷	lái lì	history; antecedents; origin
来源	來源	lái yuán	source (of information, etc.); origin
栏目	欄目	lán mù	a column (in a newspaper or on a news website)
懒惰	懶惰	lǎn duò	idle; lazy
狼狈	狼狽	láng bèi	in a difficult situation; to cut a sorry figure; scoundrel! (derogatory)
狼吞虎咽	狼吞虎咽	láng tūn hǔ yàn	to wolf down one's food (idiom); to devour ravenously; to gorge oneself
捞	撈	lāo	to fish up; to dredge up
唠叨	嘮叨	láo dao	to prattle; to chatter; talkative; garrulous; to nag
牢固	牢固	láo gù	firm; secure
牢骚	牢騷	láo sāo	discontent; complaint
乐趣	樂趣	lè qù	delight; pleasure; joy
乐意	樂意	lè yì	to be willing to do something; to be ready to do something; to be happy to do something; content; satisfied
雷达	雷達	léi dá	radar (loanword)
类似	類似	lèi sì	similar; analogous
冷酷	冷酷	lěng kù	grim; unfeeling; callous
冷落	冷落	lěng luò	desolate; unfrequented; to treat somebody coldly; to snub; to cold shoulder
冷却	冷卻	lěng què	to cool off; cooling

愣	愣	lèng	to look distracted; to stare blankly; distracted; blank; (coll.) unexpectedly
黎明	黎明	lí míng	dawn; daybreak
理睬	理睬	lǐ cǎi	to heed; to pay attention to
理所当然	理所當然	lǐ suǒ dāng rán	as it should be by rights (idiom); proper and to be expected as a matter of course; inevitable and right
理直气壮	理直氣壯	lǐ zhí qì zhuàng	in the right and self-confident (idiom); bold and confident with justice on one's side; to have the courage of one's convictions; just and forceful
理智	理智	lǐ zhì	reason; intellect; rationality
礼节	禮節	lǐ jié	etiquette
礼尚往来	禮尚往來	lǐ shàng wǎng lái	lit. proper behavior is based on reciprocity (idiom); fig. to return politeness for politeness;
里程碑	里程碑	lǐ chéng bēi	milestone
例外	例外	lì wài	(make an) exception
利害	利害	lì hài	pros and cons; advantages and disadvantages; gains and losses
力求	力求	lì qiú	to make every effort to; striving to do one's best;
力所能及	力所能及	lì suǒ néng jí	as far as one's capabilities extend (idiom); to the best of one's ability; within one's powers
力争	力爭	lì zhēng	to work hard for; to do all one can; to contend strongly
历代	歷代	lì dài	successive generations; successive dynasties; past dynasties
历来	歷來	lì lái	always; throughout (a period of time); (of) all-time
立场	立場	lì chǎng	position; standpoint; CL: 個(ge)
立方	立方	lì fāng	cube
立交桥	立交橋	lì jiāo qiáo	overpass; flyover
立体	立體	lì tǐ	three-dimensional; solid; stereoscopic
立足	立足	lì zú	to stand; to have a footing; to be established; to base oneself on

粒	粒	lì	grain; granule; classifier for small round things (peas, bullets, peanuts, pills, grains, etc.)
廉洁	廉潔	lián jié	honest; not coercive; honesty; integrity; incorruptible
联欢	聯歡	lián huān	have a get-together
联络	聯絡	lián luò	communication; to get in touch with; to contact; connection (math.)
联盟	聯盟	lián méng	alliance; union; coalition
联想	聯想	lián xiǎng	to associate with something in thinking; abbreviation for 聯想集團 (Liánxiǎng Jítuán)
连年	連年	lián nián	successive years; over many years
连锁	連鎖	lián suǒ	chain
连同	連同	lián tóng	together with; along with
良心	良心	liáng xīn	conscience
晾	晾	liàng	to dry in the air
谅解	諒解	liàng jiě	(reach) an understanding
辽阔	遼闊	liáo kuò	vast; extensive
列举	列舉	liè jǔ	a list; to list; to enumerate
临床	臨床	lín chuáng	clinical
淋	淋	lín	to drain; to drench; to drip; diseases of the bladder
吝啬	吝嗇	lìn sè	stingy; mean; miserly
伶俐	伶俐	líng lì	clever; witty; intelligent
凌晨	凌晨	líng chén	early in the morning
灵感	靈感	líng gǎn	inspiration; insight; a burst of creativity in scientific or artistic endeavor
灵魂	靈魂	líng hún	soul; spirit
灵敏	靈敏	líng mǐn	smart; clever; sensitive; keen; quick; sharp
零星	零星	líng xīng	fragmentary; random; bits and pieces; sporadic
领会	領會	lǐng huì	to understand; to comprehend; to grasp

领事馆	領事館	lǐng shì guǎn	consulate
领土	領土	lǐng tǔ	territory
领悟	領悟	lǐng wù	to understand; to comprehend
领先	領先	lǐng xiān	to lead; to be in front
领袖	領袖	lǐng xiù	leader; CL: 個个(gè), 位(wèi), 名(míng)
溜	溜	liū	to slip away; to escape in stealth; to skate
流浪	流浪	liú làng	to drift about; to wander; to roam; nomadic; homeless; unsettled (e.g. population); vagrant
流露	流露	liú lù	to express; to reveal (one's thoughts or feelings)
流氓	流氓	liú máng	rogue; hoodlum; gangster; immoral behavior
流通	流通	liú tōng	to circulate
留恋	留戀	liú liàn	reluctant to leave; to hate to have to go; to recall fondly
留念	留念	liú niàn	to keep as a souvenir; to recall fondly
留神	留神	liú shén	to take care; to be careful
聋哑	聾啞	lóng yǎ	deaf and dumb; deaf-mute
隆重	隆重	lóng zhòng	grand; prosperous; ceremonious; solemn
垄断	壟斷	lǒng duàn	enjoy market dominance; monopolize
笼罩	籠罩	lǒng zhào	to envelop; to shroud
搂	摟	lǒu	to hold or embrace in one's arms
炉灶	爐灶	lú zào	stove
轮船	輪船	lún chuán	steamship; CL: 艘(sōu)
轮廓	輪廓	lún kuò	an outline; silhouette
轮胎	輪胎	lún tāi	tire; pneumatic tire
论坛	論壇	lùn tán	forum (for discussion)
论证	論證	lùn zhèng	to prove a point; proof; to expound on; demonstrate or prove (through argument)
啰唆	囉唆	luō suo	to grumble
络绎不绝	絡繹不絕	luò yì bù jué	continuously; in an endless stream (idiom)

落成	落成	luò chéng	to complete a construction project
落实	落實	luò shí	practical; workable; to implement; to carry out; to decide
屡次	屢次	lǚ cì	repeatedly; time and again
履行	履行	lǚ xíng	to fulfill (one's obligations); to carry out (a task); to implement (an agreement); to perform
掠夺	掠奪	lǜè duó	to plunder; to rob; also written 略略夺
嘛	嘛	ma	(modal particle to express that something is obvious)
麻痹	麻痺	má bì	paralysis; palsy; numbness; to numb
麻木	麻木	má mù	numb; insensitive; apathetic
麻醉	麻醉	má zuì	anesthesiology; fig. to poison (somebody's mind)
码头	碼頭	mǎ tóu	dock; pier; wharf; CL: 个(gè)
蚂蚁	螞蟻	mǎ yǐ	ant;
埋伏	埋伏	mái fú	ambush
埋没	埋沒	mái mò	oblivion
埋葬	埋葬	mái zàng	to bury
脉搏	脈搏	mài bó	a pulse (both medical and figurative)
迈	邁	mài	take a step
埋怨	埋怨	mán yuàn	to complain
慢性	慢性	màn xìng	slow and patient; chronic (disease); slow to take effect (e.g. a slow poison)
漫长	漫長	màn cháng	very long; endless
漫画	漫畫	màn huà	caricature; cartoon; Japanese manga
蔓延	蔓延	màn yán	to extend; to spread
忙碌	忙碌	máng lù	busy; bustling
盲目	盲目	máng mù	blind; aimless
茫茫	茫茫	máng máng	boundless; vast and obscure
茫然	茫然	máng rán	ignorant; to have no knowledge of something
冒充	冒充	mào chōng	to feign; to pretend to be; to pass oneself off as

冒犯	冒犯	mào fàn	to offend;
茂盛	茂盛	mào shèng	lush
媒介	媒介	méi jiè	media; medium
枚	枚	méi	classifier for coins, rings, badges, pearls, sporting medals, rockets, satellites, etc.
美观	美觀	měi guān	pleasing to the eye; beautiful; artistic
美满	美滿	měi mǎn	happy; blissful
美妙	美妙	měi miào	beautiful; wonderful; splendid
萌芽	萌芽	méng yá	sprout; germ of a plant
猛烈	猛烈	měng liè	fierce; violent (criticism, etc.)
眯	眯	mī	to narrow one's eyes; (Dialect) to nap; to take a nap
弥补	彌補	mí bǔ	to complement; to make up for a deficiency
弥漫	瀰漫	mí mǎn	to pervade; to fill the air; diffuse; everywhere present; about to inundate (water); permeated by (smoke); filled with (dust); to saturate (the air with fog, smoke, etc.)
谜语	謎語	mí yǔ	riddle; conundrum
迷惑	迷惑	mí huò	to puzzle; to confuse; to baffle
迷人	迷人	mí rén	fascinating; enchanting; charming; tempting
迷信	迷信	mí xìn	superstition
密度	密度	mì dù	density; thickness
密封	密封	mì fēng	seal up
棉花	棉花	mián huā	cotton
免得	免得	miǎn de	so as not to; so as to avoid
免疫	免疫	miǎn yì	immunity (to disease)
勉励	勉勵	miǎn lì	to encourage
勉强	勉強	miǎn qiǎng	to do with difficulty; to force somebody to do something; reluctant; barely enough
面貌	面貌	miàn mào	appearance; face; features; CL: 個个(gè)

面子	面子	miàn zi	outer surface; outside; honor; reputation; face (as in 'losing face'); self-respect; feelings; (medicinal) powder
描绘	描繪	miáo huì	to describe; to portray
瞄准	瞄準	miáo zhǔn	to aim (a weapon at a target); fig. to aim (for a higher standard)
渺小	渺小	miǎo xiǎo	minute; tiny; negligible; insignificant
藐视	藐視	miǎo shì	to despise; to look down on
灭亡	滅亡	miè wáng	to be destroyed; to become extinct; to perish; to die out; to destroy; to exterminate
蔑视	蔑視	miè shì	to loathe; to despise; contempt
民间	民間	mín jiān	among the people; popular; folk; non-governmental; involving people rather than governments
民主	民主	mín zhǔ	democracy
敏捷	敏捷	mǐn jié	nimble; quick; shrewd
敏锐	敏銳	mǐn ruì	keen; sharp; acute
名次	名次	míng cì	position in a ranking of names
名额	名額	míng é	fixed number of people; quota
名副其实	名副其實	míng fù qí shí	not just in name only, but also in reality (idiom)
名誉	名譽	míng yù	fame; reputation; honor; honorary; emeritus (of retired professor)
明明	明明	míng míng	obviously; plainly; undoubtedly; definitely
明智	明智	míng zhì	sensible; wise; judicious; sagacious
命名	命名	mìng míng	to give a name to; to dub; to christen; to designate; named after; naming
摸索	摸索	mō suo	to feel about; to grope about; to fumble; to do things slowly
摩擦	摩擦	mó cā	friction; rubbing; chafing; fig. disharmony; conflict; same as 磨擦
模范	模範	mó fàn	model; fine example
模式	模式	mó shì	mode; method
模型	模型	mó xíng	model; mold; matrix; pattern
磨合	磨合	mó hé	to break in; to wear in

膜	膜	mó	membrane; film
魔鬼	魔鬼	mó guǐ	devil
魔术	魔術	mó shù	magic
抹杀	抹殺	mǒ shā	to erase; to cover traces; to obliterate evidence; to expunge; to blot out; to suppress
墨水儿	墨水兒	mò shuǐ r	ink; CL: 瓶(píng)
莫名其妙	莫名其妙	mò míng qí miào	unfathomable mystery (idiom); subtle and ineffable; unable to make head or tail of it; boring (e.g. movie)
默默	默默	mò mò	in silence; not speaking
谋求	謀求	móu qiú	to seek; to strive for
模样	模樣	mú yàng	look; style; appearance; approximation; about; CL: 個个(gè)
母语	母語	mǔ yǔ	native language; mother language
沐浴	沐浴	mù yù	to take a bath; to bathe; to immerse
目睹	目睹	mù dǔ	to witness; to see at first hand; to see with one's own eyes
目光	目光	mù guāng	sight; vision; view; gaze; look
拿手	拿手	ná shǒu	expert in; good at
纳闷儿	納悶兒	nà mèn r	puzzled; bewildered
耐用	耐用	nài yòng	durable
南辕北辙	南轅北轍	nán yuán běi zhé	to act in a way that defeats one's purpose (idiom)
难得	難得	nán dé	seldom; rare; hard to come by
难堪	難堪	nán kān	hard to take; embarrassed
难能可贵	難能可貴	nán néng kě guì	rare and commendable; estimable
恼火	惱火	nǎo huǒ	to get angry; irritated; to annoy; to aggravate; annoying
内涵	內涵	nèi hán	meaning; content; essential properties implied or reflected by a notion; intention; connotation; self-possessed
内幕	內幕	nèi mù	inside story; non-public information; behind the scenes; internal
内在	內在	nèi zài	intrinsic; innate

能量	能量	néng liàng	energy; capabilities
拟定	擬定	nǐ dìng	to draw up; to draft; to formulate
逆行	逆行	nì xíng	to go the wrong way; to go against one-way traffic regulation
年度	年度	nián dù	year (e.g. school year, fiscal year)
捏	捏	niē	to pinch (with one's fingers); to knead; to make up
凝固	凝固	níng gù	to freeze; to solidify; to congeal; fig. with rapt attention
凝聚	凝聚	níng jù	to condense; to coagulate; coacervation (i.e. form tiny droplets); aggregation; coherent
凝视	凝視	níng shì	gaze
拧	擰	níng	to pinch; wring
宁肯	寧肯	nìng kěn	would rather...; it would be better...; would prefer
宁愿	寧願	nìng yuàn	would rather; better
扭转	扭轉	niǔ zhuǎn	to reverse; to turn around (an undesirable situation)
纽扣儿	鈕扣兒	niǔ kòu r	button
农历	農曆	nóng lì	the traditional Chinese calendar; the lunar calendar
浓厚	濃厚	nóng hòu	dense; thick (fog, clouds, etc.); to have a strong interest in; deep; fully saturated (color)
奴隶	奴隸	nú lì	slave
挪	挪	nuó	to shift; to move
虐待	虐待	nǚè dài	to mistreat; to maltreat; to abuse; mistreatment; maltreatment
哦	哦	ò	oh; ah
殴打	毆打	ōu dǎ	to beat up; to come to blows; battery (law)
偶像	偶像	ǒu xiàng	idol; false god
呕吐	嘔吐	ǒu tù	to vomit
趴	趴	pā	to lie on one's stomach
徘徊	徘徊	pái huái	to dither; to hesitate; to pace back and forth; by ext. to hover around; to linger
排斥	排斥	pái chì	to reject; to exclude; to eliminate; to remove; to repel

排除	排除	pái chú	to eliminate; to get rid of; to remove
排放	排放	pái fàng	emission; discharge; exhaust (gas, etc.)
排练	排練	pái liàn	to rehearse; rehearsal
派别	派別	pài bié	denomination; group; school; faction; school of thought
派遣	派遣	pài qiǎn	to send (on a mission); to dispatch
攀登	攀登	pān dēng	to climb; to pull oneself up; to clamber; to scale; fig. to forge ahead in the face of hardships and danger
盘旋	盤旋	pán xuán	to spiral; to circle; to go around; to hover; to orbit
判决	判決	pàn jué	judgment (by a court of law)
畔	畔	pàn	bank; field-path
庞大	龐大	páng dà	huge; enormous; tremendous
抛弃	拋棄	pāo qì	discard; dump; abandon
泡沫	泡沫	pào mò	foam; (soap) bubble; (economic) bubble
培育	培育	péi yù	to train; to breed
配备	配備	pèi bèi	to allocate; to provide; to outfit with
配偶	配偶	pèi ǒu	consort; mate; spouse
配套	配套	pèi tào	to form a complete set; coherent
盆地	盆地	pén dì	basin (low-lying geographical feature); depression
烹饪	烹飪	pēng rèn	cooking; culinary arts
捧	捧	pěng	to clasp; to cup the hands; to hold up with both hands; to offer (especially in cupped hands); to praise; to flatter
劈	劈	pī	to hack; to chop; to split open; see 噼劈啪, onomatopoeia for crack, slap, clap, clatter, etc.
批发	批發	pī fā	wholesale; bulk trade; distribution
批判	批判	pī pàn	criticize; CL: 个个(gè)
疲惫	疲憊	pí bèi	beaten; exhausted; tired
疲倦	疲倦	pí juàn	to tire; tired
皮革	皮革	pí gé	leather; CL: 张(zhāng)

屁股	屁股	pì gu	buttocks; bottom; ass
譬如	譬如	pì rú	for example; for instance; such as
偏差	偏差	piān chā	bias; deviation
偏见	偏見	piān jiàn	prejudice
偏僻	偏僻	piān pì	remote; desolate; far from the city
偏偏	偏偏	piān piān	(indicates that something turns out just the opposite of what one would expect or what would be normal); unfortunately; against expectations
片断	片斷	piàn duàn	section; fragment; segment;
片刻	片刻	piàn kè	short period of time; a moment
漂浮	漂浮	piāo fú	to float; to hover; to drift (also fig., to lead a wandering life); to rove; showy; superficial
飘扬	飄揚	piāo yáng	wave; flutter; fly
撇	撇	piē	to throw; to cast; left-slanting downward brush stroke (calligraphy)
拼搏	拼搏	pīn bó	to struggle; to wrestle
拼命	拼命	pīn mìng	to do one's utmost; with all one's might; at all costs; (to work or fight) as if one's life depends on it
贫乏	貧乏	pín fá	lack; incomplete
贫困	貧困	pín kùn	impoverished; poverty
频繁	頻繁	pín fán	frequently; often
频率	頻率	pín lǜ	frequency
品尝	品嚐	pǐn cháng	to taste a small amount; to sample
品德	品德	pǐn dé	moral character
品质	品質	pǐn zhì	quality
品种	品種	pǐn zhǒng	breed; variety; CL: 個 个(gè)
屏幕	屏幕	píng mù	screen (TV, computer or movie)
屏障	屏障	píng zhàng	protective screen
平凡	平凡	píng fán	commonplace; ordinary; mediocre

平面	平面	píng miàn	plane (flat surface); print media
平坦	平坦	píng tǎn	level; even; smooth; flat
平行	平行	píng xíng	parallel; of equal rank; simultaneous
平庸	平庸	píng yōng	mediocre; indifferent; commonplace
平原	平原	píng yuán	field; plain; CL: 個个(gè)
评估	評估	píng gū	to evaluate; to assess; assessment; evaluation
评论	評論	píng lùn	to comment on; to discuss; comment; commentary; CL: 篇(piān)
坡	坡	pō	slope; CL: 個个(gè)
泼	潑	pō	to splash; to spill; rough and coarse; brutish
颇	頗	pō	considerably; rather; inclined to one side
破例	破例	pò lì	to make an exception
迫不及待	迫不及待	pò bù jí dài	impatient (idiom); in a hurry; itching to get on with it
迫害	迫害	pò hài	to persecute; persecution
魄力	魄力	pò lì	courage; daring; boldness; resolution; drive
扑	撲	pū	to assault; to pounce; to rush at something; to throw oneself on
铺	鋪	pū	to spread; to extend; to pave; to lay
普及	普及	pǔ jí	popular; to popularize; universal; ubiquitous; pervasive
朴实	樸實	pǔ shí	plain; simple; guileless; down-to-earth; sincere and honest
朴素	樸素	pǔ sù	plain and simple; unadorned; simple living; not frivolous
瀑布	瀑布	pù bù	waterfall
凄凉	淒涼	qī liáng	desolate
期望	期望	qī wàng	hope; expectation
期限	期限	qī xiàn	time limit; deadline; allotted time
欺负	欺負	qī fu	to bully
欺骗	欺騙	qī piàn	to deceive; to cheat
奇妙	奇妙	qí miào	fantastic; wonderful
旗袍	旗袍	qí páo	Chinese-style dress; cheongsam

旗帜	旗幟	qí zhì	ensign; flag
歧视	歧視	qí shì	to discriminate against; discrimination
齐全	齊全	qí quán	complete
齐心协力	齊心協力	qí xīn xié lì	to work with a common purpose (idiom); to make concerted efforts; to pull together; to work as one
乞丐	乞丐	qǐ gài	beggar
企图	企圖	qǐ tú	attempt; CL: 种(zhǒng)
启程	啟程	qǐ chéng	to set out on a journey
启蒙	啟蒙	qǐ méng	to instruct the young; to initiate; to awake somebody from ignorance; to free somebody from prejudice or superstition; primer; enlightened; the Enlightenment; Western learning from the late Qing dynasty
启事	啟事	qǐ shì	announcement (written, on billboard, letter, newspaper or website); to post information; a notice
启示	啟示	qǐ shì	enlightenment; revelation; apocalypse
岂有此理	豈有此理	qǐ yǒu cǐ lǐ	how can this be so? (idiom); preposterous; ridiculous; absurd
起草	起草	qǐ cǎo	draft (a bill); draw up (plans)
起初	起初	qǐ chū	originally; at first; at the outset
起伏	起伏	qǐ fú	to move up and down; to undulate; ups and downs
起哄	起哄	qǐ hòng	to heckle; rowdy jeering; to create a disturbance
起码	起碼	qǐ mǎ	at the minimum; at the very least
起源	起源	qǐ yuán	origin; to originate; to come from
器材	器材	qì cái	equipment; material
器官	器官	qì guān	organ (part of body tissue); apparatus
气概	氣概	qì gài	lofty quality; mettle; spirit
气功	氣功	qì gōng	qigong, a system of deep breathing exercises
气魄	氣魄	qì pò	spirit; boldness; positive outlook; imposing attitude
气色	氣色	qì sè	complexion

气势	氣勢	qì shì	momentum; manner; energy; look of great force or imposing manner; powerful
气味	氣味	qì wèi	odor; scent
气象	氣象	qì xiàng	meteorological feature; CL: 个(个)(gè); meteorology; atmosphere or scene
气压	氣壓	qì yā	atmospheric pressure; barometric pressure
气质	氣質	qì zhí	temperament; personality traits; manners
迄今为止	迄今為止	qì jīn wéi zhǐ	so far; up to now; still (not)
掐	掐	qiā	to pick (flowers); to pinch; to clutch; (slang) to fight
恰当	恰當	qià dàng	appropriate; suitable
恰到好处	恰到好處	qià dào hǎo chù	it's just perfect; it's just right
恰巧	恰巧	qià qiǎo	fortunately; unexpectedly; by coincidence
洽谈	洽談	qià tán	to discuss
千方百计	千方百計	qiān fāng bǎi jì	lit. thousand ways, a hundred plans (idiom); by every possible means
牵	牽	qiān	to pull (an animal on a tether); to lead along; to hold hands
牵扯	牽扯	qiān chě	to involve; to implicate
牵制	牽制	qiān zhì	to control; to curb; to restrict; to impede; to pin down (enemy troops)
签署	簽署	qiān shǔ	to sign (an agreement)
谦逊	謙遜	qiān xùn	humble; humility; modesty
迁就	遷就	qiān jiù	to yield; to adapt to; to accommodate to (something)
迁徙	遷徙	qiān xǐ	to migrate; to move
前景	前景	qián jǐng	foreground; vista; (future) prospects; perspective
前提	前提	qián tí	premise; precondition; prerequisite
潜力	潛力	qián lì	potential; capacity
潜水	潛水	qián shuǐ	to dive; to go under water; lurker (Internet slang for somebody who reads forum posts but never replies)
潜移默化	潛移默化	qián yí mò huà	imperceptible influence; to influence secretly

谴责	譴責	qiǎn zé	to denounce; to condemn; to criticize; condemnation; criticism
抢劫	搶劫	qiāng jié	to rob; looting
强制	強制	qiáng zhì	to enforce; enforcement; forcibly; compulsory
强迫	強迫	qiǎng pò	to compel; to force
抢救	搶救	qiǎng jiù	rescue
桥梁	橋樑	qiáo liáng	bridge; fig. connection between two areas
窍门	竅門	qiào mén	a trick; an ingenious method; know-how; the knack (of doing something)
翘	翹	qiào	to raise
切实	切實	qiè shí	feasible; earnestly; conscientiously; realistic; practical
锲而不舍	鍥而不捨	qiè ér bù shě	to chip away at a task and not abandon it (idiom); to chisel away at something; to persevere; unflagging efforts
亲密	親密	qīn mì	intimate; close;
亲热	親熱	qīn rè	affectionate; intimate; warm-hearted
侵犯	侵犯	qīn fàn	to infringe on; to encroach on; to violate
侵略	侵略	qīn lüè	invasion; encroachment
钦佩	欽佩	qīn pèi	to admire; to look up to; to respect somebody greatly
勤俭	勤儉	qín jiǎn	hardworking and frugal
勤劳	勤勞	qín láo	hardworking; industrious; diligent
倾听	傾聽	qīng tīng	to listen attentively
倾向	傾向	qīng xiàng	trend; tendency; orientation
倾斜	傾斜	qīng xié	to incline; to lean; to slant; to slope; to tilt
清澈	清澈	qīng chè	clear; limpid
清晨	清晨	qīng chén	early morning
清除	清除	qīng chú	eliminate; get rid of
清洁	清潔	qīng jié	clean; purity
清理	清理	qīng lǐ	clear; to put in order; to check up
清晰	清晰	qīng xī	clear; distinct

清醒	清醒	qīng xǐng	clear-headed; sober; awake
清真	清真	qīng zhēn	Islamic; Muslim; halal (of food); clean; pure
情报	情報	qíng bào	(spy) intelligence; information-gathering
情节	情節	qíng jié	plot; circumstances
情理	情理	qíng lǐ	reason; sense
情形	情形	qíng xíng	circumstances; situation; CL: 個(ge)
晴朗	晴朗	qíng lǎng	sunny and cloudless
请柬	請柬	qǐng jiǎn	invitation card; written invitation
请教	請教	qǐng jiào	consult
请示	請示	qǐng shì	ask for instructions
请帖	請帖	qǐng tiē	invitation card; written invitation
丘陵	丘陵	qiū líng	hills
区分	區分	qū fēn	to differentiate; to find differing aspects
区域	區域	qū yù	area; region; district
屈服	屈服	qū fú	to surrender; to yield
曲折	曲折	qū zhé	complicated; winding
驱逐	驅逐	qū zhú	to expel; to deport; banishment
渠道	渠道	qú dào	irrigation ditch; medium or channel of communication
取缔	取締	qǔ dì	to ban; to prohibit (publications, customs, etc.); to outlaw; to suppress (violators)
曲子	曲子	qǔ zi	poem for singing; tune; music; CL: 支(zhī)
趣味	趣味	qù wèi	fun; interest; delight; taste; liking; preference
圈套	圈套	quān tàò	trap; snare; trick
全局	全局	quán jú	overall situation
全力以赴	全力以赴	quán lì yǐ fù	do at all costs; make an all-out effort
拳头	拳頭	quán tóu	fist; clenched fist; competitive (product); superior quality; CL: 個(ge)
权衡	權衡	quán héng	to weigh; to consider; to assess; to balance; to trade-off

权威	權威	quán wēi	authority; authoritative; power and prestige
犬	犬	quǎn	dog
缺口	缺口	quē kǒu	nick; jag; gap; shortfall
缺席	缺席	quē xí	absence; absent
缺陷	缺陷	quē xiàn	a defect; a flaw
瘸	瘸	qué	lame
确保	確保	què bǎo	to ensure; to guarantee
确立	確立	què lì	to establish; to institute
确切	確切	què qiè	definite; exact; precise
确信	確信	què xìn	to be convinced; to be sure; to firmly believe; to be positive that; definite news
群众	群眾	qún zhòng	mass; multitude; the masses
染	染	rǎn	to dye; to catch (a disease); to acquire (bad habits, etc.); to contaminate; to add color washes to a painting
嚷	嚷	rǎng	blurt out; to shout
让步	讓步	ràng bù	to concede; to give in; to yield; a concession
饶恕	饒恕	ráo shù	forgiveness; spare
扰乱	擾亂	rǎo luàn	to disturb; to perturb; to harass
惹祸	惹禍	rě huò	stirring up trouble; to invite disaster
热泪盈眶	熱淚盈眶	rè lèi yíng kuàng	eyes brimming with tears of excitement (idiom); extremely moved
热门	熱門	rè mén	popular; hot; in vogue
人道	人道	rén dào	human sympathy; humanitarianism; humane; the 'human way', one of the stages in the cycle of reincarnation (Buddhism); sexual intercourse
人格	人格	rén gé	personality; integrity; dignity
人工	人工	rén gōng	artificial; manpower; manual work
人家	人家	rén jia	other; other people; him(her, them); I
人间	人間	rén jiān	man's world; the world

人士	人士	rén shì	person; figure; public figure
人为	人為	rén wéi	artificial; man-made; having human cause or origin; human attempt or effort
人性	人性	rén xìng	human nature; humanity; human; the totality of human attributes
人质	人質	rén zhì	hostage
仁慈	仁慈	rén cí	benevolent; charitable; kind; kindly; kindness; merciful
忍耐	忍耐	rěn nài	to show restraint; to repress (anger, etc.); to exercise patience
忍受	忍受	rěn shòu	to bear; to endure
任命	任命	rèn mìng	to appoint and nominate
任性	任性	rèn xìng	willful; headstrong; uninhibited
任意	任意	rèn yì	arbitrary; at will; at random
任重道远	任重道遠	rèn zhòng dào yuǎn	a heavy load and a long road; fig. to bear heavy responsibilities through a long struggle (cf Confucian Analects, 8.7)
认定	認定	rèn dìng	to maintain (that something is true); to determine (a fact); determination (of an amount); of the firm opinion; to believe firmly; to set one's mind on; to identify with
认可	認可	rèn kě	to approve; approval; acknowledgment; OK
仍旧	仍舊	réng jiù	still (remaining); to remain (the same); yet
日新月异	日新月異	rì xīn yuè yì	daily renewal, monthly change (idiom); every day sees new developments; rapid progress
日益	日益	rì yì	day by day; more and more; increasingly; more and more with each passing day
容貌	容貌	róng mào	one's appearance; one's aspect; looks; features
容纳	容納	róng nà	to hold; to contain; to accommodate; to tolerate (different opinions)
容器	容器	róng qì	receptacle; vessel
容忍	容忍	róng rěn	to put up with; to tolerate
溶解	溶解	róng jiě	dissolve; solution
荣幸	榮幸	róng xìng	honored

荣誉	榮譽	róng yù	honor; credit; glory; (honorable) reputation
融化	融化	róng huà	to melt; to thaw; to dissolve; to blend into; to combine; to fuse
融洽	融洽	róng qià	harmonious; friendly relations; on good terms with one another
揉	揉	róu	to knead; to massage; to rub
柔和	柔和	róu hé	gentle; soft
儒家	儒家	rú jiā	Confucianism; Confucian school, founded by Confucius 孔子 (Kǒng zǐ) (551-479 BC) and Mencius 孟子 (Mèng zǐ) (c. 372-c. 289 BC)
弱点	弱點	ruò diǎn	weak point; failing
若干	若干	ruò gān	a certain number or amount; how many?; how much?
撒谎	撒謊	sā huǎng	to tell lies
散文	散文	sǎn wén	prose; essay
散布	散佈	sàn bù	to disseminate;
散发	散發	sàn fā	distribute; emit; issue
丧失	喪失	sàng shī	to lose; to forfeit
骚扰	騷擾	sāo rǎo	to disturb; to cause a commotion; to harass;
嫂子	嫂子	sǎo zi	(informal) older brother's wife; sister-in-law; CL: 個个(gè)
刹车	剎車	shā chē	to brake (when driving); to stop; to switch off; to check (bad habits); a brake
啥	啥	shá	(dialect) what
筛选	篩選	shāi xuǎn	to filter
山脉	山脈	shān mài	mountain range; CL: 条(tiáo)
闪烁	閃爍	shǎn shuò	flicker; twinkling
擅长	擅長	shàn cháng	to be good at; to be expert in
擅自	擅自	shàn zì	without permission; of one's own initiative
伤脑筋	傷腦筋	shāng nǎo jīn	knotty; troublesome; bothersome
商标	商標	shāng biāo	trademark; logo
上级	上級	shàng jí	higher authorities; superiors; CL: 個个(gè)

上进	上進	shàng jìn	to make progress; to do better; fig. ambitious to improve oneself; to move forwards
上任	上任	shàng rèn	take office
上瘾	上癮	shàng yǐn	to get into a habit; to become addicted
上游	上游	shàng yóu	upper reaches; advanced position
尚且	尚且	shàng qiě	(not) even; yet; still
捎	捎	shāo	to bring something to somebody (news, etc.)
梢	梢	shāo	tip of branch
哨	哨	shào	a whistle; sentry
奢侈	奢侈	shē chǐ	luxurious; extravagant; wasteful
舌头	舌頭	shé tou	tongue; enemy soldier captured for the purpose of extracting information; CL: 個个(gè)
摄氏度	攝氏度	shè shì dù	degrees centigrade
涉及	涉及	shè jí	to involve; to touch upon (a topic)
社区	社區	shè qū	community
设立	設立	shè lì	to set up; to establish
设想	設想	shè xiǎng	to imagine; to assume; to envisage; tentative plan; to have consideration for
设置	設置	shè zhì	to set up; to install
呻吟	呻吟	shēn yín	to moan; to groan
深奥	深奧	shēn ào	profound; abstruse; recondite; profoundly
深沉	深沉	shēn chén	deep; extreme; dull; low pitched (sound)
深情厚谊	深情厚誼	shēn qíng hòu yì	profound friendship
申报	申報	shēn bào	to report (to the authorities); to declare (to customs)
绅士	紳士	shēn shì	gentleman
神经	神經	shén jīng	nerve
神奇	神奇	shén qí	magical; mystical; miraculous

神气	神氣	shén qì	expression; manner; spirited; vigorous
神圣	神聖	shén shèng	divine; hallow; holy; sacred
神态	神態	shén tài	appearance; manner; bearing; deportment; look; expression; mien
神仙	神仙	shén xiān	Daoist immortal; supernatural entity; (in modern fiction) fairy, elf, leprechaun, etc.; fig. lighthearted person; used in advertising: Live like an immortal! 活神仙似
审查	審查	shěn chá	to examine; to investigate; to censor out; censorship
审理	審理	shěn lǐ	to hear (a case)
审美	審美	shěn měi	esthetics; appreciating the arts; taste
审判	審判	shěn pàn	a trial; to try somebody
慎重	慎重	shèn zhòng	cautious; careful; prudent
渗透	滲透	shèn tòu	to permeate; to infiltrate; to pervade; osmosis
声明	聲明	shēng míng	statement; declaration; CL: 项(xiàng), 份(fèn)
声势	聲勢	shēng shì	momentum
声誉	聲譽	shēng yù	reputation; fame
牲畜	牲畜	shēng chù	domesticated animals; livestock
生存	生存	shēng cún	to exist; to survive
生机	生機	shēng jī	opportunity to live; to reprieve from death; life force; vitality
生理	生理	shēng lǐ	physiology
生疏	生疏	shēng shū	unfamiliar; strange; out of practice; not accustomed
生态	生態	shēng tài	way of life; ecology
生物	生物	shēng wù	organism; living creature; life form; biological; CL: 個个(gè)
生效	生效	shēng xiào	to take effect; to go into effect
生肖	生肖	shēng xiào	animal from the Chinese zodiac; one of the twelve animals symbolic of the earthly branches 地支(dì zhī)
生锈	生鏽	shēng xiù	to rust; to grow rusty; to corrode; oxidization
生育	生育	shēng yù	to bear; to give birth; to grow; to rear; to bring up (children)

省会	省會	shěng huì	provincial capital
盛产	盛產	shèng chǎn	superabundant; to teem with; to produce in abundance; to abound in
盛开	盛開	shèng kāi	blooming; in full flower
盛情	盛情	shèng qíng	great kindness; magnificent hospitality
盛行	盛行	shèng xíng	to be in vogue; to be prevalent
胜负	勝負	shèng fù	victory or defeat; the outcome of a battle
失事	失事	shī shì	to have an accident (plane crash, shipwreck, vehicle collision, etc.); to mess things up
失误	失誤	shī wù	lapse; mistake; to make a mistake; fault; service fault (in volleyball, tennis, etc.)
失踪	失蹤	shī zōng	missing; lost; unaccounted for
尸体	屍體	shī tǐ	dead body; corpse; carcass; CL: 具(jù)
师范	師範	shī fàn	teacher-training; pedagogical; normal (school, e.g. Beijing Normal University)
施加	施加	shī jiā	to exert (effort or pressure)
施展	施展	shī zhǎn	to use fully; to put to use
十足	十足	shí zú	ample; complete; hundred percent; a pure shade (of some color)
实惠	實惠	shí huì	tangible benefit; material advantages; advantageous (deal); substantial (discount)
实力	實力	shí lì	strength
实施	實施	shí shī	to implement; to carry out
实事求是	實事求是	shí shì qiú shì	to seek truth from facts (idiom); to be practical and realistic
实行	實行	shí xíng	to implement; to carry out; to put into practice
实质	實質	shí zhì	substance; essence
拾	拾	shí	to pick up; to collate or arrange; ten (banker's anti-fraud numeral)
时常	時常	shí cháng	often; frequently

时而	時而	shí ér	occasionally; from time to time
时光	時光	shí guāng	time; era; period of time
时机	時機	shí jī	fortunate timing; occasion; opportunity
时事	時事	shí shì	current trends; the present situation; how things are going
石油	石油	shí yóu	oil; petroleum
识别	識別	shí bié	to distinguish; to discern
使命	使命	shǐ mìng	mission (diplomatic or other); set task
世代	世代	shì dài	generation; an era; accumulation of years; passing on from generation to generation
事故	事故	shì gù	accident; CL: 桩(zhuāng), 起(qǐ), 次(cì)
事迹	事蹟	shì jì	deed; past achievement; important event of the past
事件	事件	shì jiàn	event; happening; incident; CL: 個个(gè)
事态	事態	shì tài	situation; existing state of affairs
事务	事務	shì wù	(political, economic, etc.) affairs; work
事项	事項	shì xiàng	matter; item
事业	事業	shì yè	undertaking; project; activity; (charitable, political or revolutionary) cause; publicly funded institution, enterprise or foundation; career; occupation; CL: 個个(gè)
势必	勢必	shì bì	is bound to (happen)
势力	勢力	shì lì	power; (ability to) influence
是非	是非	shì fēi	right and wrong; quarrel
示范	示範	shì fàn	to demonstrate; to show how to do something; demonstration; a model example
示威	示威	shì wēi	to demonstrate (as a protest); a demonstration; a military show of force
示意	示意	shì yì	to hint; to indicate (an idea to somebody)
视力	視力	shì lì	vision; eyesight
视频	視頻	shì pín	video

视线	視線	shì xiàn	line of sight
视野	視野	shì yě	field of view; horizon
试图	試圖	shì tú	to attempt; to try
试验	試驗	shì yàn	experiment; test; experimental; CL: 次(cì), 個个(gè)
适宜	適宜	shì yí	suitable; appropriate
逝世	逝世	shì shì	to pass away; to die
释放	釋放	shì fàng	to release; to set free; to liberate (a prisoner); to discharge
收藏	收藏	shōu cáng	to hoard; to collect; collection
收缩	收縮	shōu suō	to pull back; to shrink; to contract
收益	收益	shōu yì	earnings; profit
收音机	收音機	shōu yīn jī	radio; CL: 台(tái)
守护	守護	shǒu hù	to guard; to protect
手法	手法	shǒu fǎ	technique; trick; skill
手势	手勢	shǒu shì	gesture; sign; signal
手艺	手藝	shǒu yì	craftmanship; workmanship; handicraft; trade
首饰	首飾	shǒu shì	jewelry; head ornament;
首要	首要	shǒu yào	the most important; of chief importance
受罪	受罪	shòu zuì	to endure; to suffer; hardships; torments; a hard time; a nuisance
授予	授予	shòu yǔ	to award; to confer
书法	書法	shū fǎ	calligraphy; handwriting; penmanship
书记	書記	shū jì	secretary; clerk; CL: 個个(gè)
书籍	書籍	shū jí	books; works
书面	書面	shū miàn	in writing; written (guarantee, etc.)
疏忽	疏忽	shū hu	to neglect; to overlook; negligence; carelessness
疏远	疏遠	shū yuǎn	to drift apart; to become estranged; to alienate; estrangement
舒畅	舒暢	shū chàng	happy; entirely free from worry
数额	數額	shù é	amount; sum of money; fixed number

束	束	shù	to bind; to tie; bundle; cluster; restraint
束缚	束縛	shù fù	to bind; to restrict; to tie; to commit; fetters
树立	樹立	shù lì	to set up; to establish
竖	豎	shù	to erect; vertical; vertical stroke (in Chinese characters)
耍	耍	shuǎ	to play with; to juggle
衰老	衰老	shuāi lǎo	to age; to deteriorate with age; old and weak
衰退	衰退	shuāi tuì	to decline; to fall; to drop; to falter; a decline; recession (in economics)
率领	率領	shuài lǐng	lead; command; head
涮火锅	涮火鍋	shuàn huǒ guō	to instant boil (mutton, beef, vegetables, etc.)
双胞胎	雙胞胎	shuāng bāo tāi	twin; CL: 对(duì)
爽快	爽快	shuǎng kuài	refreshed; rejuvenated; frank and straightforward
水利	水利	shuǐ lì	water conservancy; irrigation works
水龙头	水龍頭	shuǐ lóng tóu	faucet; tap
水泥	水泥	shuǐ ní	cement; CL: 袋(dài)
瞬间	瞬間	shùn jiān	moment; momentary; in a flash
司法	司法	sī fǎ	judicial; (administration of) justice
司令	司令	sī lìng	commanding officer
思念	思念	sī niàn	think of; long for; miss
思索	思索	sī suǒ	think deeply; ponder
思维	思維	sī wéi	(line of) thought; thinking
斯文	斯文	sī wen	refined; educate; cultured; intellectual; polite; gentle
私自	私自	sī zì	private; personal; secretly; without explicit approval
死亡	死亡	sǐ wáng	death; deadly
四肢	四肢	sì zhī	the four limbs of the body
寺庙	寺廟	sì miào	temple; monastery; shrine
肆无忌惮	肆無忌憚	sì wú jì dàn	absolutely unrestrained; unbridled; without the slightest scruple
饲养	飼養	sì yǎng	to raise; to rear

耸	聳	sǒng	to excite; to raise up; to shrug; high; lofty; towering
艘	艘	sōu	classifier for ships; Taiwan pronunciation: sāo
苏醒	甦醒	sū xǐng	to wake up; to regain consciousness
俗话	俗話	sú huà	common saying; proverb
塑造	塑造	sù zào	to model; to mold; plastic (arts); flexible; to portray (in sculpture or in words)
素食	素食	sù shí	vegetarian food; vegetables
素质	素質	sù zhì	inner quality; basic essence; change over time
诉讼	訴訟	sù sòng	lawsuit
算数	算數	suàn shù	to count numbers; to keep to one's word; to hold (i.e. to remain valid); to count (i.e. to be important)
随即	隨即	suí jí	immediately; presently; following which
随意	隨意	suí yì	as one wishes; according to one's wishes; at will; voluntary; conscious
岁月	歲月	suì yuè	years; passing of time
隧道	隧道	suì dào	tunnel
损坏	損壞	sǔn huài	to damage; to injure
索取	索取	suǒ qǔ	to ask; to demand;
索性	索性	suǒ xìng	you might as well (do it); simply; just
塌	塌	tā	collapse
踏实	踏實	tā shí	practical; down-to-earth; realistic; firmly based; steadfast; to have peace of mind; free from anxiety
塔	塔	tǎ	pagoda; tower; minaret; stupa (abbreviation loanword from Sanskrit tapo); CL: 座(zuò)
台风	颱風	tái fēng	hurricane; typhoon
太空	太空	tài kōng	outer space
泰斗	泰斗	tài dòu	leading scholar of his time; magnate
摊	攤	tān	to spread out; vendor's stand
瘫痪	癱瘓	tān huàn	paralysis

贪婪	貪婪	tān lán	avaricious; greedy; rapacious; insatiable; avid
贪污	貪污	tān wū	corruption
弹性	彈性	tán xìng	flexibility; elasticity (physics)
坦白	坦白	tǎn bái	honest; forthcoming; to confess
叹气	嘆氣	tàn qì	to sigh; to heave a sigh
探测	探測	tàn cè	to probe; to take readings; to explore; exploration
探索	探索	tàn suǒ	to explore; to probe; commonly used in names of publications or documentaries
探讨	探討	tàn tǎo	to investigate; to probe
探望	探望	tàn wàng	to visit
倘若	倘若	tǎng ruò	provided that; supposing that; if
掏	掏	tāo	to fish out (from pocket); to scoop
滔滔不绝	滔滔不絕	tāo tāo bù jué	unceasing torrent (idiom); talking non-stop; gabbling forty to the dozen
淘汰	淘汰	táo tài	to wash out; elimination (by selection); natural selection; to knock out (in a competition); to die out; to phase out
陶瓷	陶瓷	táo cí	pottery and porcelain; ceramics
陶醉	陶醉	táo zuì	to be infatuated with; to be drunk with; to be enchanted with; to revel in
讨好	討好	tǎo hǎo	to get the desired outcome; to win favor by fawning on somebody; to curry favor with; a fruitful outcome to reward one's labor
特长	特長	tè cháng	personal strength; one's special ability or strong points
特定	特定	tè dìng	special; specific; designated; particular
特意	特意	tè yì	specially; intentionally
提拔	提拔	tí bá	to promote to a higher job; to select for promotion
提炼	提煉	tí liàn	to extract (ore, minerals, etc.); to refine; to purify; to process
提示	提示	tí shì	to prompt; to present; to point out; to draw attention to something; hint; brief; cue

提议	提議	tí yì	proposal; suggestion; to propose; to suggest
题材	題材	tí cái	subject matter
体裁	體裁	tǐ cái	genre; style; form of writing
体积	體積	tǐ jī	volume; bulk; CL: 個(ge)
体谅	體諒	tǐ liàng	to empathize; to allow (for something); to show understanding; to appreciate
体面	體面	tǐ miàn	dignity; face (as in 'losing face'); honorable; creditable; pretty
体系	體系	tǐ xì	system; setup; CL: 個(ge)
天才	天才	tiān cái	talent; gift; genius; talented; gifted
天赋	天賦	tiān fù	gift; innate skill
天伦之乐	天倫之樂	tiān lún zhī lè	pleasure of heavenly agreement (idiom); family love and joy; domestic bliss
天然气	天然氣	tiān rán qì	natural gas
天生	天生	tiān shēng	innate; natural
天堂	天堂	tiān táng	paradise; heaven
天文	天文	tiān wén	astronomy
田径	田徑	tián jìng	track and field (athletics)
田野	田野	tián yě	field; open land; CL: 片(piàn)
舔	舔	tiǎn	to lick; to lap
挑剔	挑剔	tiāo ti	picky; fussy
条款	條款	tiáo kuǎn	clause (of contract or law); CL: 项(xiàng)
条理	條理	tiáo lǐ	arrangement; order; tidiness
条约	條約	tiáo yuē	treaty; pact; CL: 個(ge)
调和	調和	tiáo hé	harmonious; harmony
调剂	調劑	tiáo jì	to adjust; to balance; to make up a medical prescription
调节	調節	tiáo jié	to adjust; to regulate; to harmonize; to reconcile (accountancy, etc.)
调解	調解	tiáo jiě	to mediate; to bring parties to an agreement

调料	調料	tiáo liào	condiment; seasoning; flavoring
挑拨	挑撥	tiǎo bō	to incite disharmony; to instigate
挑衅	挑釁	tiǎo xìn	to provoke; provocation
跳跃	跳躍	tiào yuè	to jump; to leap; to bound; to skip
亭子	亭子	tíng zi	pavilion
停泊	停泊	tíng bó	anchorage; mooring (of a ship)
停顿	停頓	tíng dùn	pause
停滞	停滯	tíng zhì	stagnation; at a standstill; bogged down
挺拔	挺拔	tǐng bá	tall and straight
通货膨胀	通貨膨脹	tōng huò péng zhàng	inflation
通缉	通緝	tōng jī	to order the arrest of somebody as criminal; to list as wanted
通俗	通俗	tōng sú	common; everyday; average
通讯	通訊	tōng xùn	communications; a news story (e.g. dispatched over the wire); CL: 個个(gè)
通用	通用	tōng yòng	common (use); interchangeable
同胞	同胞	tóng bāo	born of the same parents; fellow citizen or countryman
同志	同志	tóng zhì	comrade; homosexual (slang); CL: 個个(gè)
童话	童話	tóng huà	children's fairy tales
铜	銅	tóng	copper (chemistry); see also 紅铜(hóng tóng); CL: 块(kuài)
统筹兼顾	統籌兼顧	tǒng chóu jiān gù	an overall plan taking into account all factors
统计	統計	tǒng jì	statistics; to count; to add up
统统	統統	tǒng tǒng	totally
统治	統治	tǒng zhì	to rule (a country); to govern; rule; regime
投机	投機	tóu jī	to speculate (on financial markets); opportunistic; congenial; agreeable
投票	投票	tóu piào	to vote; vote

投诉	投訴	tóu sù	complaint; to file a complaint; to sue
投降	投降	tóu xiáng	to surrender; surrender
投掷	投擲	tóu zhì	to throw something a long distance; to hurl
透露	透露	tòu lù	to leak out; to divulge
秃	禿	tū	bald; blunt
突破	突破	tū pò	to break through; to make a breakthrough; to surmount or break the back of (a task, etc.); (of ball sports) to break through a defense
图案	圖案	tú àn	design; pattern
徒弟	徒弟	tú dì	apprentice; disciple
涂抹	塗抹	tú mǒ	to paint; to smear; to doodle
途径	途徑	tú jìng	way; channel
土壤	土壤	tǔ rǎng	soil
团结	團結	tuán jié	a rally; to hold a rally; to join forces
团体	團體	tuán tǐ	group; organization; team; CL: 個个(gè)
团圆	團圓	tuán yuán	to have a reunion;
推测	推測	tuī cè	speculation; to conjecture; to surmise; to speculate
推翻	推翻	tuī fān	overthrow
推理	推理	tuī lǐ	reasoning; speculative; inference
推论	推論	tuī lùn	to infer; a deduction; a corollary; a reasoned conclusion
推销	推銷	tuī xiāo	to market; to sell
吞吞吐吐	吞吞吐吐	tūn tūn tǔ tǔ	to hum and haw (idiom); to mumble as if hiding something; to speak and break off, then start again; to hold something back
托运	托運	tuō yùn	to consign (goods); to check through (baggage)
拖延	拖延	tuō yán	to adjourn; to delay; to defer; adjournment; procrastination
脱离	脫離	tuō lí	to separate oneself from; to break away from; diastasis (medicine); abscission; abjunction (botany)
妥当	妥當	tuǒ dang	appropriate; proper; ready

妥善	妥善	tuǒ shàn	appropriate; proper
妥协	妥協	tuǒ xié	to compromise; to reach terms; a compromise
椭圆	橢圓	tuǒ yuán	oval; ellipse; elliptic
唾弃	唾棄	tuò qì	to spurn; to disdain
哇	哇	wa	Wow!; sound of child's crying
挖掘	挖掘	wā jué	to excavate; to dig; to unearth
娃娃	娃娃	wá wa	baby; small child; doll
瓦解	瓦解	wǎ jiě	to collapse; to disintegrate; to crumble
歪曲	歪曲	wāi qū	to distort; to misrepresent
外表	外表	wài biǎo	external; outside; outward appearance
外行	外行	wài háng	layman; amateur
外界	外界	wài jiè	the outside world; external
外向	外向	wài xiàng	outward-looking; extrovert; extroverted (personality); export-oriented (economy)
丸	丸	wán	pill
完备	完備	wán bèi	faultless; complete; perfect; to leave nothing to be desired
完毕	完畢	wán bì	to finish; to end; to complete
玩弄	玩弄	wán nòng	to play with; to engage in; to resort to; to dally with
玩意儿	玩意兒	wán yì r	toy; plaything; thing; act; trick (in a performance, stage show, acrobatics, etc.)
顽固	頑固	wán gù	stubborn; obstinate
顽强	頑強	wán qiáng	tenacious; hard to defeat
惋惜	惋惜	wǎn xī	to feel sorry for a person over something that should have happened
挽回	挽回	wǎn huí	to retrieve; to redeem
挽救	挽救	wǎn jiù	to save; to remedy; to rescue
万分	萬分	wàn fēn	very much; extremely; one ten thousandth part

往常	往常	wǎng cháng	habitually in the past; as one used to do formerly; as it used to be
往事	往事	wǎng shì	past events; former happenings
妄想	妄想	wàng xiǎng	to attempt vainly; a vain attempt
危机	危機	wēi jī	crisis; CL: 個个(gè)
威风	威風	wēi fēng	might; awe-inspiring authority; impressive
威力	威力	wēi lì	might; formidable power
威望	威望	wēi wàng	prestige
威信	威信	wēi xìn	(of a government, etc.) prestige and public reliance
微不足道	微不足道	wēi bù zú dào	negligible; insignificant
微观	微觀	wēi guān	micro-; sub-atomic
为难	為難	wéi nán	feel embarrassed or awkward; to make things difficult (for someone); to find things difficult (to do or manage)
为期	為期	wéi qī	(to be done) by (a certain date); lasting (a certain time)
唯独	唯獨	wéi dú	only; just (i.e. it is only that.); all except; unique
维持	維持	wéi chí	to keep; to maintain; to preserve
维护	維護	wéi hù	to defend; to safeguard; to protect; to uphold; to maintain
维生素	維生素	wéi shēng sù	vitamin
违背	違背	wéi bèi	to violate; to be contrary to
伪造	偽造	wěi zào	to forge; to fake; to counterfeit
委托	委託	wěi tuō	to entrust; to trust; to commission
委员	委員	wěi yuán	committee member; committee; council; CL: 個个(gè)
卫星	衛星	wèi xīng	(space) satellite; CL: 顆(kē)
喂	餵	wèi	to feed (somebody or some animal)
慰问	慰問	wèi wèn	to express sympathy, greetings, consolation, etc.
未免	未免	wèi miǎn	unavoidable; a bit too much; over the top (you exaggerate)
畏惧	畏懼	wèi jù	to fear; to dread; foreboding
蔚蓝	蔚藍	wèi lán	azure; sky blue

温带	溫帶	wēn dài	temperate zone
温和	溫和	wēn hé	moderate (policy, etc.)
文凭	文憑	wén píng	diploma
文物	文物	wén wù	cultural relic; historical relic; CL: 件(jiàn), 個(gè)
文献	文獻	wén xiàn	document
文雅	文雅	wén yǎ	elegant; refined
文艺	文藝	wén yì	literature and art
问世	問世	wèn shì	to be published; to come out
窝	窩	wō	nest; pit or hollow on the human body; lair; den; place; to harbor or shelter; to hold in check; to bend; classifier for litters and broods
乌黑	烏黑	wū hēi	jet-black; dark
污蔑	污蔑	wū miè	slander
诬陷	誣陷	wū xiàn	to entrap; to frame; to plant false evidence against somebody
无比	無比	wú bǐ	matchless
无偿	無償	wú cháng	free; no charge; at no cost
无耻	無恥	wú chǐ	without any sense of shame; unembarrassed; shameless
无动于衷	無動於衷	wú dòng yú zhōng	aloof; indifferent; unconcerned
无非	無非	wú fēi	only; nothing else
无辜	無辜	wú gū	innocent; innocence; not guilty (law)
无精打采	無精打采	wú jīng dǎ cǎi	dispirited and downcast (idiom); listless; in low spirits; washed out
无赖	無賴	wú lài	hoodlum; rascal; rogue; rascally; scoundrelly
无理取闹	無理取鬧	wú lǐ qǔ nào	to make trouble without reason (idiom); deliberately awkward; pointless provocation; willful troublemaker
无能为力	無能為力	wú néng wéi lì	impotent (idiom); powerless; helpless
无穷无尽	無窮無盡	wú qióng wú jìn	vast and limitless (idiom); endless span of time; no vestige of a beginning, no prospect of an end

无微不至	無微不至	wú wēi bù zhì	in every possible way (idiom); meticulous
无忧无虑	無憂無慮	wú yōu wú lǜ	carefree and without worries (idiom)
无知	無知	wú zhī	ignorance
侮辱	侮辱	wǔ rǔ	to insult; to humiliate; dishonor
武器	武器	wǔ qì	weapon; arms; CL: 种(zhǒng)
武侠	武俠	wǔ xiá	martial arts chivalry (Chinese literary, theatrical and cinema genre); knight-errant
武装	武裝	wǔ zhuāng	arms; equipment; to arm; military; armed (forces)
舞蹈	舞蹈	wǔ dǎo	dance
务必	務必	wù bì	must; to need to; to be sure to
物美价廉	物美價廉	wù měi jià lián	cheap and fine; attractive in price and quality
物业	物業	wù yè	property; real estate; property management
物资	物資	wù zī	goods and materials
误差	誤差	wù chā	difference; error; inaccuracy
误解	誤解	wù jiě	to misunderstand; to misread; misunderstanding
夕阳	夕陽	xī yáng	sunset; the setting sun
昔日	昔日	xī rì	formerly; in olden days
溪	溪	xī	creek; rivulet
熄灭	熄滅	xī miè	to stop burning; to go out (of fire); to die out; extinguished
牺牲	犧牲	xī shēng	to sacrifice oneself; to lay down one's life; to do something at the expense of; beast slaughtered for sacrifice; sacrifice; CL: 個(gè)
膝盖	膝蓋	xī gài	knee
习俗	習俗	xí sú	custom; tradition; local tradition; convention
媳妇	媳婦	xí fu	daughter-in-law; wife (of a younger man); young married woman; young woman
袭击	襲擊	xí jī	an attack (especially surprise attack); raid; to attack
喜闻乐见	喜聞樂見	xǐ wén lè jiàn	a delight to see (idiom); an attractive spectacle

喜悦	喜悅	xǐ yuè	happy; joyous
系列	系列	xì liè	series
细菌	細菌	xì jūn	bacterium; germ; CL: 种(zhǒng)
细胞	細胞	xì bāo	cell (biology)
细致	細緻	xì zhì	delicate; fine; careful; meticulous; painstaking
峡谷	峽谷	xiá gǔ	canyon; gill; ravine
狭隘	狹隘	xiá ài	narrow; tight; narrow minded; lacking in experience
狭窄	狹窄	xiá zhǎi	narrow
霞	霞	xiá	red clouds
下属	下屬	xià shǔ	subordinate; underling
先进	先進	xiān jìn	advanced (technology); to advance
先前	先前	xiān qián	before; previously
掀起	掀起	xiān qǐ	to lift; to raise in height; to begin; upsurge; to set off (a campaign)
纤维	纖維	xiān wéi	fiber; CL: 种(zhǒng)
鲜明	鮮明	xiān míng	bright; clear-cut; distinct
嫌	嫌	xián	to dislike; suspicion; resentment; enmity; abbreviation for 嫌疑犯(xián fàn), criminal suspect
嫌疑	嫌疑	xián yí	suspicion; (be) suspected (of)
弦	弦	xián	bow string; string of musical instrument; watchspring; chord (segment of curve); hypotenuse; CL: 根(gēn)
衔接	銜接	xián jiē	to join together; to combine
贤惠	賢惠	xián huì	chaste; virtuous
闲话	閒話	xián huà	digression; gossip; complaint; scandal; CL: 段(duàn)
显著	顯著	xiǎn zhù	outstanding; notable; remarkable
宪法	憲法	xiàn fǎ	constitution (of a country)
现场	現場	xiàn chǎng	lit. actual location; the scene (of the incident); on-the-spot
现成	現成	xiàn chéng	ready-made; readily available

现状	現狀	xiàn zhuàng	current situation
线索	線索	xiàn suǒ	trail; clues; thread (of a story)
陷害	陷害	xiàn hài	to frame (up); to make false charges against
陷阱	陷阱	xiàn jǐng	pitfall; snare; trap;
陷入	陷入	xiàn rù	to sink into; to get caught up in; to land in (a predicament)
馅儿	餡兒	xiàn r	stuffing; filling, e.g. in 包子(bǎo zi) or 饺子(jiǎo zi)
乡镇	鄉鎮	xiāng zhèn	village; township
相差	相差	xiāng chà	to differ; discrepancy between
相等	相等	xiāng děng	equal; equally; equivalent
相辅相成	相輔相成	xiāng fǔ xiāng chéng	to complement one another (idiom)
相应	相應	xiāng yìng	to correspond; answering (one another); to agree (among the part); corresponding; relevant; appropriate; (modify) accordingly
镶嵌	鑲嵌	xiāng qiàn	to inlay; to embed; to set (e.g. a jewel in a ring); tiling; tessellation
响亮	響亮	xiǎng liàng	loud and clear; resounding
响应	響應	xiǎng yìng	respond to; answer; CL: 個个(gè)
想方设法	想方設法	xiǎng fāng shè fǎ	to think up every possible method (idiom); to devise ways and means; to try this, that and the other
向导	嚮導	xiàng dǎo	guide
向来	向來	xiàng lái	always; all along
向往	嚮往	xiàng wǎng	to yearn for; to look forward to
巷	巷	xiàng	lane; alley
相声	相聲	xiàng sheng	comic dialog; sketch; crosstalk
消除	消除	xiāo chú	to eliminate; to remove
消毒	消毒	xiāo dú	to disinfect; to sterilize
消防	消防	xiāo fáng	firefighting; fire control
消耗	消耗	xiāo hào	to use up; to consume

消灭	消滅	xiāo miè	to put an end to; to annihilate; to cause to perish; to perish; annihilation (in quantum field theory)
潇洒	瀟灑	xiāo sǎ	confident and at ease; free and easy
销毁	銷毀	xiāo huǐ	to destroy (by melting or burning); to obliterate
小心翼翼	小心翼翼	xiǎo xīn yì yì	cautious and solemn (idiom); very carefully; prudent; gently and cautiously
效益	效益	xiào yì	benefit
肖像	肖像	xiào xiàng	portrait
协会	協會	xié huì	an association; a society; CL: 個个(gè), 家(jiā)
协商	協商	xié shāng	to consult with; to talk things over; agreement
协调	協調	xié tiáo	to coordinate; to harmonize; negotiation
协议	協議	xié yì	agreement; pact; protocol; CL: 项(xiàng)
协助	協助	xié zhù	provide assistance; aid
携带	攜帶	xié dài	to carry (on one's person); to support (old); Taiwan pronunciation: xī dài
屑	屑	xiè	crumbs; filings; worthwhile
泄露	洩露	xiè lù	to leak (information); to divulge
泄气	洩氣	xiè qì	discouraged; dejected; demoralized; despairing; to want to give up; to deflate (air from a tyre)
谢绝	謝絕	xiè jué	to refuse politely
心得	心得	xīn dé	knowledge gained; CL: 個个(gè)
心甘情愿	心甘情願	xīn gān qíng yuàn	delighted to (do something, idiom); perfectly happy to do; most willing to do
心灵	心靈	xīn líng	bright; smart; quick-witted; heart; thoughts; spirit
心态	心態	xīn tài	attitude (of the heart); state of one's psyche; way of thinking; mentality
心疼	心疼	xīn téng	to love dearly; the pain of love
心血	心血	xīn xuè	heart's blood; expenditure (for some project); meticulous care

心眼儿	心眼兒	xīn yǎn r	one's thoughts; mind; intention; willingness to accept new ideas; baseless suspicions
新陈代谢	新陳代謝	xīn chén dài xiè	metabolism (biology); the new replaces the old (idiom)
新郎	新郎	xīn láng	bridegroom; groom
新娘	新娘	xīn niáng	bride
新颖	新穎	xīn yǐng	lit. new bud; fig. new and original
欣慰	欣慰	xīn wèi	to be gratified
欣欣向荣	欣欣向榮	xīn xīn xiàng róng	luxuriant growth (idiom); flourishing; thriving
薪水	薪水	xīn shuǐ	salary; wage
辛勤	辛勤	xīn qín	hardworking; industrious
信赖	信賴	xìn lài	to trust; to have confidence in; to have faith in; to rely on
信念	信念	xìn niàn	faith; belief; conviction
信仰	信仰	xìn yǎng	to believe in (a religion); firm belief; conviction
信誉	信譽	xìn yù	prestige; distinction; reputation; trust
兴高采烈	興高采烈	xīng gāo cǎi liè	happy and excited (idiom); in high spirits; in great delight
兴隆	興隆	xīng lóng	Xinglong county in Chengde 承德(Chéng dé), Hebei
兴旺	興旺	xīng wàng	prosperous; thriving; to prosper; to flourish
腥	腥	xīng	fishy (smell)
刑事	刑事	xíng shì	criminal; penal
形态	形態	xíng tài	shape; form; pattern; morphology
行政	行政	xíng zhèng	administration; administrative
兴致勃勃	興致勃勃	xìng zhì bó bó	to become exhilarated (idiom); in high spirits; full of zest
性感	性感	xìng gǎn	sex appeal; eroticism; sexuality; sexy
性命	性命	xìng mìng	life
性能	性能	xìng néng	function; performance
凶恶	兇惡	xiōng è	fierce; ferocious; fiendish; frightening
凶手	兇手	xiōng shǒu	assailant; murderer; assassin

汹涌	洶湧	xiōng yǒng	to surge up violently (of ocean, river, lake, etc.); turbulent
胸怀	胸懷	xiōng huái	one's bosom (the seat of emotions); breast; broad-minded and open; to think about; to cherish
胸膛	胸膛	xiōng táng	chest
雄厚	雄厚	xióng hòu	strong and solid; rich (resources)
雄伟	雄偉	xióng wěi	grand; imposing; magnificent; majestic
修复	修復	xiū fù	restoration
修建	修建	xiū jiàn	to build; to construct
修养	修養	xiū yǎng	accomplishment; training; self-cultivation
羞耻	羞恥	xiū chǐ	(a feeling of) shame
嗅觉	嗅覺	xiù jué	sense of smell
绣	繡	xiù	to embroider
虚假	虛假	xū jiǎ	false; phony; pretense
虚荣	虛榮	xū róng	vanity
虚伪	虛偽	xū wěi	false; hypocritical; artificial; sham
需求	需求	xū qiú	requirement; demand (economics)
须知	須知	xū zhī	prerequisites; rules that must be known before starting something
许可	許可	xǔ kě	to allow; to permit
序言	序言	xù yán	preface; introductory remarks; preamble; prelude
畜牧	畜牧	xù mù	to raise animals
酗酒	酗酒	xù jiǔ	heavy drinking; to get drunk; to drink to excess
喧哗	喧嘩	xuān huá	hubbub; clamor; to make a racket
宣誓	宣誓	xuān shì	to swear an oath (of office); to make a vow
宣扬	宣揚	xuān yáng	to proclaim; to make public or well known
悬挂	懸掛	xuán guà	to suspend; to hang; suspension (cable car)
悬念	懸念	xuán niàn	suspense in a movie, play, etc.; concern for somebody's welfare
悬殊	懸殊	xuán shū	a wide gap; big contrast; large disparity; a mismatch

悬崖峭壁	懸崖峭壁	xuán yá qiào bì	cliffside
旋律	旋律	xuán lǚ	melody; rhythm
旋转	旋轉	xuán zhuǎn	to rotate; to revolve; to spin; to whirl
选拔	選拔	xuǎn bá	to select the best
选举	選舉	xuǎn jǔ	to elect; election; CL: 次(cì), 個(gè)
选手	選手	xuǎn shǒu	contestant; athlete
炫耀	炫耀	xuàn yào	to show off; to flaunt;
削	削	xuē	to peel with a knife; to pare; to cut (a ball at tennis, etc.)
削弱	削弱	xuē ruò	to weaken
学说	學說	xué shuō	theory; doctrine
学位	學位	xué wèi	academic degree; e.g.: BSc 学士学位(xué shì xué wèi), MSc 硕士学位(shuò shì xué wèi), Diploma 学位证书(xué wèi zhèng shū), PhD 博士学位(bó shì xué wèi)
雪上加霜	雪上加霜	xuě shàng jiā shuāng	to add hail to snow (idiom); one disaster on top of another; to make things worse in a bad situation
血压	血壓	xuè yā	blood pressure
熏陶	熏陶	xūn táo	nurturing (i.e. assimilate some branch of culture); seeped in
寻觅	尋覓	xún mì	to look for
巡逻	巡邏	xún luó	to patrol (police, army or navy)
循环	循環	xún huán	to cycle; to circulate; circle; loop
循序渐进	循序漸進	xún xù jiàn jìn	in sequence, step by step (idiom); to make steady progress incrementally
压迫	壓迫	yā pò	to oppress; to repress; to constrict; oppression; stress (physics)
压岁钱	壓歲錢	yā suì qián	money given to children as new year present
压缩	壓縮	yā suō	to compress; compression
压抑	壓抑	yā yì	to constrain or repress emotions; oppressive; stifling; depressing; repression
压榨	壓榨	yā zhà	to press; to squeeze; to extract juice, oil, etc. by squeezing

压制	壓制	yā zhì	to suppress; to inhibit; to stifle
鸦雀无声	鴉雀無聲	yā què wú shēng	lit. crow and peacock make no sound; absolute silence (idiom); not a single voice can be heard; absolute silence
亚军	亞軍	yà jūn	second place (in a sports contest); runner-up
淹没	淹沒	yān mò	to submerge; to drown; to flood; to drown out (also fig.)
烟花爆竹	煙花爆竹	yān huā bào zhú	fireworks and crackers
严峻	嚴峻	yán jùn	grim; severe; rigorous
严寒	嚴寒	yán hán	bitter cold; severe winter
严禁	嚴禁	yán jìn	strictly prohibit
严厉	嚴厲	yán lì	severe; strict
严密	嚴密	yán mì	strict; tight (organization, surveillance, etc.)
岩石	岩石	yán shí	rock
延期	延期	yán qī	to delay; to extend; to postpone; to defer
延伸	延伸	yán shēn	to extend; to spread
延续	延續	yán xù	to continue; to go on; to last
沿海	沿海	yán hǎi	coastal
炎热	炎熱	yán rè	blistering hot; sizzling hot (weather)
言论	言論	yán lùn	speech; expression of opinion; public opinion
掩盖	掩蓋	yǎn gài	to conceal; to hide behind; to cover up
掩护	掩護	yǎn hù	to screen; to shield; to cover; protection; cover; CL: 面(miàn)
掩饰	掩飾	yǎn shì	to conceal a fault; to gloss over
演变	演變	yǎn biàn	to develop; to evolve
演习	演習	yǎn xí	exercise; practice; to put on a play; to act
演绎	演繹	yǎn yì	to deduce; to infer
演奏	演奏	yǎn zòu	to play a musical instrument; to perform music
眼光	眼光	yǎn guāng	vision
眼色	眼色	yǎn sè	a wink; to signal with one's eyes

眼神	眼神	yǎn shén	expression or emotion showing in one's eyes; meaningful glance; wink; eyesight (topolect)
厌恶	厭惡	yàn wù	to loath; to hate; disgusted with something
验收	驗收	yàn shōu	to check on receipt; an inventory of received goods; to verify and accept (a delivery)
验证	驗證	yàn zhèng	to inspect and verify; experimental verification
氧气	氧氣	yǎng qì	oxygen
样品	樣品	yàng pǐn	sample; specimen
摇摆	搖擺	yáo bǎi	to waver; swaying (of building in an earthquake)
摇滚	搖滾	yáo gǔn	rock and roll (music); to shake and boil
谣言	謠言	yáo yán	rumor
遥控	遙控	yáo kòng	remote control
遥远	遙遠	yáo yuǎn	distant; remote
耀眼	耀眼	yào yǎn	to dazzle; dazzling
要点	要點	yào diǎn	main point; essential
要命	要命	yào mìng	to cause somebody's death; very; extremely; frightening; annoying
要素	要素	yào sù	essential factor; key constituent
野蛮	野蠻	yě mán	barbarous; uncivilized
野心	野心	yě xīn	ambition; wild schemes; careerism
液体	液體	yè tǐ	liquid
一流	一流	yī liú	top quality; front ranking
一如既往	一如既往	yī rú jì wǎng	just as in the past (idiom); as before; continuing as always
依旧	依舊	yī jiù	as before; still
依据	依據	yī jù	according to; basis; foundation
依靠	依靠	yī kào	to rely on something (for support, etc.); to depend on
依赖	依賴	yī lài	to depend on; to be dependent on
依托	依托	yī tuō	to rely on; to depend on

衣裳	衣裳	yī shang	clothes
一度	一度	yí dù	for a time; at one time; one time; once
一贯	一貫	yí guàn	consistent; constant; from start to finish; all along; persistent
一目了然	一目了然	yí mù liǎo rán	obvious at a glance (idiom)
一向	一向	yí xiàng	all along; the whole time; constantly; earlier; lately
仪器	儀器	yí qì	instrument; apparatus; CL: 台(tái)
仪式	儀式	yí shì	ceremony
疑惑	疑惑	yí huò	to doubt; to distrust; unconvincing; to puzzle over; misgivings; suspicions
遗产	遺產	yí chǎn	heritage; legacy; inheritance; bequest; CL: 笔(bǐ)
遗传	遺傳	yí chuán	heredity; inheritance; to transmit
遗留	遺留	yí liú	(leave or be a) legacy; left over; hand down (to next generation)
遗失	遺失	yí shī	to lose; lost
以便	以便	yǐ biàn	so that; so as to; in order to
以免	以免	yǐ miǎn	in order to avoid; so as not to
以往	以往	yǐ wǎng	in the past; formerly
以至	以至	yǐ zhì	down to; up to; to such an extent as to... Also written 以至以至 于 (yǐ zhì yú).
以致	以致	yǐ zhì	to such an extent as to; down to; up to
一帆风顺	一帆風順	yì fān fēng shùn	single sail, gentle wind (idiom); plain sailing; to go smoothly
一举两得	一舉兩得	yì jǔ liǎng dé	one move, two gains (idiom); two birds with one stone
一丝不苟	一絲不苟	yì sī bù gǒu	not one thread loose (idiom); strictly according to the rules; meticulous; not one hair out of place
亦	亦	yì	also
异常	異常	yì cháng	exceptional; abnormal; an anomaly
意料	意料	yì liào	to anticipate; to expect; to reckon ahead
意识	意識	yì shí	consciousness; awareness; consciously (i.e. deliberately); to be aware

意图	意圖	yì tú	intent; intention; intend; schematic diagram
意味着	意味著	yì wèi zhe	to signify; to mean; to imply
意向	意向	yì xiàng	disposition
意志	意志	yì zhì	will; willpower; determination; CL: 個个(gè)
毅力	毅力	yì lì	perseverance; willpower
毅然	毅然	yì rán	firmly; resolutely; without hesitation
翼	翼	yì	wing
阴谋	陰謀	yīn móu	plot; conspiracy
音响	音響	yīn xiǎng	speakers or speaker (electronic); acoustics; sound field (in a room or theater)
引导	引導	yǐn dǎo	to guide; to lead; to conduct; introduction
引擎	引擎	yǐn qíng	engine (transliteration)
引用	引用	yǐn yòng	to quote; to cite; to recommend; to appoint
隐蔽	隱蔽	yǐn bì	to conceal; to hide; covert; under cover
隐患	隱患	yǐn huàn	a danger concealed within something; hidden damage; misfortune not visible from the surface
隐瞒	隱瞞	yǐn mán	to conceal; to hide (a taboo subject); to cover up the truth
隐私	隱私	yǐn sī	secrets; something one hopes to conceal
隐约	隱約	yǐn yuē	vague; faint; indistinct
饮食	飲食	yǐn shí	food and drink
婴儿	嬰兒	yīng ér	infant; baby; CL: 個个(gè); lead (Pb)
英明	英明	yīng míng	wise; brilliant
英勇	英勇	yīng yǒng	bravery; gallant; valiant
盈利	盈利	yíng lì	profit; gain
迎面	迎面	yíng miàn	directly; head-on (collision); in one's face (of wind)
应酬	應酬	yìng chou	social niceties; social interaction; a dinner party
应邀	應邀	yìng yāo	at somebody's invitation; on invitation
庸俗	庸俗	yōng sú	filthy; vulgar; debased

拥护	擁護	yōng hù	to endorse; to support
拥有	擁有	yōng yǒu	to have; to possess
勇于	勇於	yǒng yú	to dare to; to be brave enough to
永恒	永恆	yǒng héng	eternal; everlasting; fig. to pass into eternity (i.e. to die)
涌现	湧現	yǒng xiàn	to emerge in large numbers; to spring up; to emerge prominently
踊跃	踴躍	yǒng yuè	to leap; to jump; eager; enthusiastically
用户	用戶	yòng hù	user; consumer; subscriber; customer
优胜劣汰	優勝劣汰	yōu shèng liè tài	survival of the fittest
优先	優先	yōu xiān	priority
优异	優異	yōu yì	exceptional; outstandingly good
优越	優越	yōu yuè	superior; superiority
忧郁	憂鬱	yōu yù	sullen; depressed; melancholy; dejected
油腻	油膩	yóu nì	grease; greasy food; oily; rich (of food); fatty; greasy and dirty; a slippery character
油漆	油漆	yóu qī	oil paints; lacquer; to paint; CL: 层(céng)
犹如	猶如	yóu rú	similar to; appearing to be
有条不紊	有條不紊	yǒu tiáo bù wěn	regular and thorough (idiom); methodically arranged
幼稚	幼稚	yòu zhì	young; childish; naive
诱惑	誘惑	yòu huò	to entice; to lure; to induce; to attract
愚蠢	愚蠢	yú chǔn	silly; stupid
愚昧	愚昧	yú mèi	ignorant; uneducated
渔民	漁民	yú mín	fisherman; fisher folk
舆论	輿論	yú lùn	public opinion
与日俱增	與日俱增	yǔ rì jù zēng	to increase steadily; to grow with each passing day
宇宙	宇宙	yǔ zhòu	universe; cosmos
羽绒服	羽絨服	yǔ róng fú	down garment
寓言	寓言	yù yán	fable; CL: 则(zé)

愈	愈	yù	heal; the more...(the more); to recover; better
欲望	慾望	yù wàng	desire; longing; appetite; craving
熨	熨	yù	reconciled; smooth
玉	玉	yù	jade
预料	預料	yù liào	to forecast; to anticipate; expectation
预期	預期	yù qī	expect; expected
预算	預算	yù suàn	budget
预先	預先	yù xiān	beforehand; prior
预言	預言	yù yán	to predict; prophecy
预兆	預兆	yù zhào	omen; prognosis (in medicine)
冤枉	冤枉	yuān wang	hatred; injustice; bad luck; unjust treatment; wronged; not worthwhile
元首	元首	yuán shǒu	head of state
元素	元素	yuán sù	element; element of a set; chemical element
元宵节	元宵節	yuán xiāo jié	Lantern festival; the final event of the Spring festival 春春节, on 15th of first month of the lunar calendar
原告	原告	yuán gào	complainant; plaintiff
原理	原理	yuán lǐ	principle; theory
原始	原始	yuán shǐ	first; original; primitive; original (document, etc.)
原先	原先	yuán xiān	former; original
园林	園林	yuán lín	gardens; park; landscape garden
圆满	圓滿	yuán mǎn	satisfactory
源泉	源泉	yuán quán	fountainhead; well-spring; water source; fig. origin
缘故	緣故	yuán gù	reason; cause
约束	約束	yuē shù	to restrict; to limit to; to constrain; restriction; constraint
乐谱	樂譜	yuè pǔ	a musical score; sheet music
岳母	岳母	yuè mǔ	wife's mother, mother-in-law

孕育	孕育	yùn yù	to be pregnant; to produce offspring; to nurture (a development, school of thought, artwork, etc.); fig. replete with (culture, etc.)
蕴藏	蘊藏	yùn cáng	to hold in store; to contain (untapped reserves, etc.)
运算	運算	yùn suàn	(mathematical) operation
运行	運行	yùn xíng	be in motion; to move; to run
酝酿	醞釀	yùn niàng	(of alcohol) to ferment; (of a crisis) to be brewing; to mull over (an issue); to hold exploratory discussions
杂技	雜技	zá jì	acrobatics; CL: 场(chǎng)
杂交	雜交	zá jiāo	a hybrid
砸	砸	zá	smash; smashed; to fail; to get it wrong
咋	咋	zǎ	(dialect) why; how; what
栽培	栽培	zāi péi	to grow; to cultivate
灾难	災難	zāi nàn	disaster; catastrophe
宰	宰	zǎi	to slaughter livestock; to govern or rule; to cheat customers; Imperial official in dynastic China
再接再厉	再接再厲	zài jiē zài lì	to continue the struggle (idiom); to persist; unremitting efforts
在意	在意	zài yì	to care about; to mind
攒	攢	zǎn	to accumulate; to amass; to hoard; to save
暂且	暫且	zàn qiě	for now; for the time being; temporarily
赞叹	讚歎	zàn tàn	to sigh or gasp in admiration; high praise
赞助	贊助	zàn zhù	to support; to assist; sponsor
糟蹋	糟蹋	zāo tà	to waste; to wreck; to despoil; to abuse; to slander; to insult; to defile; to trample on
遭受	遭受	zāo shòu	to suffer; to sustain (loss, misfortune)
遭殃	遭殃	zāo yāng	to suffer a calamity
遭遇	遭遇	zāo yù	to meet with; to encounter; (bitter) experience
噪音	噪音	zào yīn	rumble; noise; static
造型	造型	zào xíng	modeling; mold-making; model or mold; molding

责怪	責怪	zé guài	to blame; to rebuke
贼	賊	zéi	thief; wily; deceitful; evil; extremely; disagreeably
增添	增添	zēng tiān	add to; increase
赠送	贈送	zèng sòng	give as a present; present as a gift
扎	扎	zhā	to prick; to run or stick (a needle, etc.) into; jug (a classifier for liquids such as beer)
扎实	紮實	zhā shí	strong; solid; sturdy; firm; practical
渣	渣	zhā	slag (in mining or smelting); dregs
眨	眨	zhǎ	wink
诈骗	詐騙	zhà piàn	to defraud; to swindle; to blackmail
摘要	摘要	zhāi yào	summary; abstract
债券	債券	zhài quàn	bond; debenture
沾光	沾光	zhān guāng	to bask in the light; fig. to benefit from association with somebody or something; reflected glory
瞻仰	瞻仰	zhān yǎng	to revere; to admire
展示	展示	zhǎn shì	to reveal; to display; to show; to exhibit something
展望	展望	zhǎn wàng	outlook; prospect; to look ahead; to look forward to
展现	展現	zhǎn xiàn	to come out; to emerge
崭新	嶄新	zhǎn xīn	brand new
斩钉截铁	斬釘截鐵	zhǎn dīng jié tiě	to chop the nail and slice the iron (idiom); resolute and decisive; unhesitating; definitely; without any doubt
占据	佔據	zhàn jù	to occupy; to hold
占领	佔領	zhàn lǐng	to occupy (a territory); to hold
战斗	戰鬥	zhàn dòu	to fight; to battle; CL: 场(cháng), 次(cì)
战略	戰略	zhàn lüè	strategy
战术	戰術	zhàn shù	tactics
战役	戰役	zhàn yì	military campaign

章程	章程	zhāng chéng	rules; regulations; constitution; statute; articles of association (of company); articles of incorporation; charter (of a corporation); by-laws
帐篷	帳篷	zhàng peng	tent; CL: 顶(dǐng), 座(zuò)
障碍	障礙	zhàng ài	barrier; obstruction; hindrance; impediment; obstacle
招标	招標	zhāo biāo	to invite bids
招收	招收	zhāo shōu	to hire; to recruit
朝气蓬勃	朝氣蓬勃	zhāo qì péng bó	full of youthful energy (idiom); vigorous; energetic; a bright spark
着迷	著迷	zháo mí	to be fascinated; to be captivated
沼泽	沼澤	zhǎo zé	marsh; swamp; wetlands; glade
照样	照樣	zhào yàng	as before; (same) as usual
照耀	照耀	zhào yào	shine; illuminate
折腾	折騰	zhē teng	to toss from side to side (e.g. sleeplessly); to repeat something over and over again; to torment somebody; to play crazy
遮挡	遮擋	zhē dǎng	to shelter from; to keep out
折	折	zhé	to break; to snap; to suffer the loss of; to turn; to bend; to admire; to amount to; to discount; to fold; turning stroke (in Chinese character); booklet
折磨	折磨	zhé mó	to persecute; to torment
侦探	偵探	zhēn tàn	detective; to do detective work
斟酌	斟酌	zhēn zhuó	to consider; to deliberate; to fill up a cup to the brim
珍贵	珍貴	zhēn guì	precious
珍稀	珍稀	zhēn xī	rare; precious and uncommon
珍珠	珍珠	zhēn zhū	pearl
真理	真理	zhēn lǐ	truth; CL: 个个(gè)
真相	真相	zhēn xiàng	the truth about something; the actual facts
真挚	真摯	zhēn zhì	sincere; sincerity
枕头	枕頭	zhěn tou	pillow

振奋	振奮	zhèn fèn	to stir oneself up; to raise one's spirits; to inspire
振兴	振興	zhèn xīng	to revive, to revitalize, to invigorate, to re-energize
镇定	鎮定	zhèn dìng	calm; unperturbed; cool
镇静	鎮靜	zhèn jìng	calm; cool
阵地	陣地	zhèn dì	position; front
阵容	陣容	zhèn róng	troop arrangement; battle formation; line-up (of a sports team, etc.)
震撼	震撼	zhèn hàn	to shake; to vibrate; to shock; to stun; shocking; stunning; fig. mind-blowing;
震惊	震驚	zhèn jīng	to shock; to astonish
争端	爭端	zhēng duān	dispute; controversy; conflict
争夺	爭奪	zhēng duó	fight over; contest; vie over
争气	爭氣	zhēng qì	to work hard for something; to resolve on improvement; determined not to fall short
争先恐后	爭先恐後	zhēng xiān kǒng hòu	striving to be first and fearing to be last (idiom); outdoing one another
争议	爭議	zhēng yì	controversy; dispute
征服	征服	zhēng fú	conquer; subdue; vanquish
征收	徵收	zhēng shōu	to levy (a fine); to impose (a tariff)
挣扎	掙扎	zhēng zhá	to struggle; struggling
正月	正月	zhēng yuè	first month of the lunar year
蒸发	蒸發	zhēng fā	to evaporate; evaporation
整顿	整頓	zhěng dùn	to tidy up; to reorganize; to consolidate; to rectify
政策	政策	zhèng cè	policy; CL: 個個(gè)
政权	政權	zhèng quán	regime; (wield) political power
正当	正當	zhèng dāng	honest; reasonable; fair; sensible; timely; just (when needed)
正负	正負	zhèng fù	positive and negative
正规	正規	zhèng guī	regular; according to standards

正经	正經	zhèng jīng	decent; honorable; proper; serious; according to standards
正气	正氣	zhèng qì	healthy environment; healthy atmosphere; righteousness; vital energy (in Chinese medicine)
正义	正義	zhèng yì	justice; righteous; righteousness
正宗	正宗	zhèng zōng	orthodox school; fig. traditional; old school; authentic; genuine;
症状	症狀	zhèng zhuàng	symptom (of an illness)
证实	證實	zhèng shí	to confirm (something to be true); to verify
证书	證書	zhèng shū	credentials; certificate
郑重	鄭重	zhèng zhòng	serious
之际	之際	zhī jì	during; at the time of
支撑	支撐	zhī chēng	to prop up; to support; strut; brace
支出	支出	zhī chū	to spend; to pay out; expense
支流	支流	zhī liú	tributary (river)
支配	支配	zhī pèi	to dominate; to allocate
支援	支援	zhī yuán	to provide assistance; to support; to back
支柱	支柱	zhī zhù	mainstay; pillar; prop; backbone
枝	枝	zhī	branch; classifier for sticks, rods, pencils, etc.
知觉	知覺	zhī jué	perception; consciousness
知足常乐	知足常樂	zhī zú cháng lè	satisfied with what one has (idiom)
脂肪	脂肪	zhī fáng	body fat
侄子	侄子	zhí zǐ	brother's son; nephew
值班	值班	zhí bān	to work a shift; on duty
执行	執行	zhí xíng	implement; carry out; to execute; to run
执着	執著	zhí zhuó	attachment; stubborn; be attached to; persistent; persevering
殖民地	殖民地	zhí mín dì	colony
直播	直播	zhí bō	live broadcast (not recorded); direct internet broadcasting
直径	直徑	zhí jìng	diameter
职能	職能	zhí néng	function; role

职位	職位	zhí wèi	post; office; position
职务	職務	zhí wù	post; position; job; duties
指标	指標	zhǐ biāo	norm; index; target
指定	指定	zhǐ dìng	to appoint; to assign; to indicate clearly and with certainty; designated
指甲	指甲	zhǐ jiǎ	finger nail
指令	指令	zhǐ lìng	order; command; instruction
指南针	指南針	zhǐ nán zhēn	compass
指示	指示	zhǐ shì	to point out; to indicate; to instruct; directives; instructions; CL: 個(ge)
指望	指望	zhǐ wàng	to hope for something; to count on; hope
指责	指責	zhǐ zé	to criticize; to find fault with; to denounce
制裁	制裁	zhì cái	to punish; punishment; sanctions (incl. economic)
制服	制服	zhì fú	to subdue; to check; to bring under control; (in former times) what one is allowed to wear depending on social status; uniform (army, party, school, etc.); livery (for company employees); CL: 套(tào)
制约	制約	zhì yuē	to restrict; condition
制止	制止	zhì zhǐ	to curb; to put a stop to; to stop; to check; to limit
志气	志氣	zhì qì	ambition; resolve; backbone; drive; spirit
智力	智力	zhì lì	intelligence; intellect
智能	智能	zhì néng	intelligent; able; smart (phone, system, bomb, etc.)
智商	智商	zhì shāng	IQ (intelligence quotient)
治安	治安	zhì ān	law and order; public security
治理	治理	zhì lǐ	to govern; to administer; to manage; to control
滞留	滯留	zhì liú	to detain; retention
致辞	致辭	zhì cí	to express in words or writing; to make a speech (especially short introduction, vote of thanks, afterword, funeral homily, etc.); to address (an audience); same as 致致词

致力	致力	zhì lì	to work for; to devote one's efforts to
致使	致使	zhì shǐ	to cause; to result in
中断	中斷	zhōng duàn	to cut short; to break off; to discontinue
中立	中立	zhōng lì	neutral
中央	中央	zhōng yāng	central; middle; center; central authorities (of a state)
忠诚	忠誠	zhōng chéng	devoted; fidelity; loyal; loyalty
忠实	忠實	zhōng shí	faithful
终点	終點	zhōng diǎn	the end; end point; finishing line (in a race); destination; terminus; CL: 個个(gè)
终究	終究	zhōng jiū	in the end; after all is said and done
终身	終身	zhōng shēn	lifelong; all one's life; marriage
终止	終止	zhōng zhǐ	to stop; to terminate (law)
衷心	衷心	zhōng xīn	heartfelt; wholehearted; cordial
种子	種子	zhǒng zi	seed; CL: 颗(kē), 粒(lì)
种族	種族	zhǒng zú	race; ethnicity
肿瘤	腫瘤	zhǒng liú	tumor
众所周知	眾所周知	zhòng suǒ zhōu zhī	as everyone knows (idiom)
种植	種植	zhòng zhí	to plant; to grow;
重心	重心	zhòng xīn	center of gravity; central core; main part
周边	周邊	zhōu biān	periphery; rim
周密	周密	zhōu mì	careful; thorough
周年	週年	zhōu nián	anniversary; annual
周期	週期	zhōu qī	period; cycle
周折	周折	zhōu zhé	complication; twists and turns; problem; setback
周转	周轉	zhōu zhuǎn	turnover (in cash or personnel); to have enough resources to cover a need

州	州	zhōu	prefecture; state (e.g. of US); province (old); administrative division (old)
粥	粥	zhōu	porridge (of rice or millet)
舟	舟	zhōu	boat
昼夜	晝夜	zhòu yè	day and night; period of 24 hours; continuously, without stop
皱纹	皺紋	zhòu wén	wrinkle; CL: 道(dào)
株	株	zhū	tree trunk; stump (tree root); a plant; classifier for trees or plants; to involve others (in shady business)
诸位	諸位	zhū wèi	(pron) everyone; Ladies and Gentlemen; Sirs
逐年	逐年	zhú nián	year after year; with each passing year; over the years
主办	主辦	zhǔ bàn	to organize; to host (a conference or sports event)
主导	主導	zhǔ dǎo	to lead; to manage
主管	主管	zhǔ guǎn	in charge; responsible for
主流	主流	zhǔ liú	mainstream (of a river); fig. the essential point; main viewpoint of a matter
主权	主權	zhǔ quán	sovereignty
主义	主義	zhǔ yì	doctrine; ideology; -ism
嘱咐	囑咐	zhǔ fù	to tell; to exhort; injunction
拄	拄	zhǔ	to lean on; to prop on
住宅	住宅	zhù zhái	residence; tenement
助理	助理	zhù lǐ	assistant
助手	助手	zhù shǒu	assistant; helper
注射	注射	zhù shè	injection; to inject
注视	注視	zhù shì	to watch attentively; to gaze
注释	註釋	zhù shì	marginal notes; annotation; to annotate; to add comments to text
注重	注重	zhù zhòng	to pay attention to; to emphasize
著作	著作	zhù zuò	to write; literary work; book; article; writings; CL: 部(bù)

铸造	鑄造	zhù zào	to cast (pour metal into a mold)
驻扎	駐紮	zhù zhā	to station; to garrison (troops)
拽	拽	zhuài	to drag; to haul
专长	專長	zhuān cháng	specialty; special knowledge or ability
专程	專程	zhuān chéng	special-purpose trip
专利	專利	zhuān lì	patent
专题	專題	zhuān tí	special topic
砖	磚	zhuān	brick; CL: 塊 块(kuài)
转达	轉達	zhuǎn dá	to pass on; to convey; to communicate
转让	轉讓	zhuǎn ràng	transfer (technology, goods, etc.); conveyancing (property)
转移	轉移	zhuǎn yí	to shift; to divert or distract (attention, etc.); to change; to transform; metastasis (medicine)
转折	轉折	zhuǎn zhé	shift in the trend of events; plot shift in a book; twists and turns
传记	傳記	zhuàn jì	biography; CL: 篇(piān), 部(bù)
庄稼	莊稼	zhuāng jià	farm crop; CL: 種 种(zhǒng)
庄严	莊嚴	zhuāng yán	stately
庄重	莊重	zhuāng zhòng	grave; solemn; dignified
装备	裝備	zhuāng bèi	equipment; to equip; to outfit
装卸	裝卸	zhuāng xiè	to load or unload; to transfer; to assemble and disassemble
壮观	壯觀	zhuàng guān	spectacular; magnificent sight
壮丽	壯麗	zhuàng lì	magnificence; magnificent; majestic; glorious
壮烈	壯烈	zhuàng liè	brave; heroic
幢	幢	zhuàng	tents; classifier for houses
追悼	追悼	zhuī dào	mourning; memorial (service, etc.)
追究	追究	zhuī jiū	investigate; look into
坠	墜	zhuì	to fall; to drop; to weigh down
准则	準則	zhǔn zé	norm; standard; criterion

卓越	卓越	zhuó yuè	distinction; excellence; outstanding; surpassing; distinguished; splendid
琢磨	琢磨	zhuó mó	to think over; to ponder
着手	著手	zhuó shǒu	to put one's hand to it; to start out on a task; to set out
着想	著想	zhuó xiǎng	to give thought (to others); to consider (other people's needs)
着重	著重	zhuó zhòng	put emphasis on; to stress; to emphasize
姿态	姿態	zī tài	attitude; posture; stance
滋润	滋潤	zī rùn	moist; humid; to moisten; to provide moisture; comfortably off
滋味	滋味	zī wèi	taste; flavor; feeling
资本	資本	zī běn	capital (as in capitalism)
资产	資產	zī chǎn	property; assets
资深	資深	zī shēn	senior (in terms of depth of accumulated experience); deeply qualified
资助	資助	zī zhù	to subsidize; to provide financial aid; subsidy
子弹	子彈	zǐ dàn	bullet; CL: 粒(lì), 颗(kē), 发(fā)
自卑	自卑	zì bēi	feeling inferior; self-abased
自发	自發	zì fā	spontaneous
自力更生	自力更生	zì lì gēng shēng	regeneration through one's own effort (idiom); self-reliance
自满	自滿	zì mǎn	complacent; self-satisfied
自主	自主	zì zhǔ	to act for oneself; autonomous
宗教	宗教	zōng jiào	religion
宗旨	宗旨	zōng zhǐ	objective; aim; goal
棕色	棕色	zōng sè	brown
踪迹	踪跡	zōng jì	tracks; trail; footprint; trace; vestige
总而言之	總而言之	zǒng ér yán zhī	in short; in a word; in brief
总和	總和	zǒng hé	sum
纵横	縱橫	zòng héng	lit. warp and weft in weaving; vertically and horizontal; length and breadth; crisscrossed; able to move unhindered;

			abbreviation for 合縱連合纵连橫(Hé zòng Lián héng), School of Diplomacy during the Warring States Period (475 - 221 BC)
走廊	走廊	zǒu láng	corridor; aisle; hallway; colonnade; passageway; piazza; veranda
走漏	走漏	zǒu lòu	to leak (of information, liquid, etc.); to divulge
走私	走私	zǒu sī	to smuggle; to have an illicit affair
揍	揍	zòu	to beat up; to break to pieces
租赁	租賃	zū lìn	to rent; to lease; to hire
足以	足以	zú yǐ	sufficient to.; so much so that; so that
祖父	祖父	zǔ fù	father's father; paternal grandfather
祖国	祖國	zǔ guó	ancestral land CL: 個个(gè); homeland; used for PRC
祖先	祖先	zǔ xiān	ancestor; forebears
阻碍	阻礙	zǔ ài	to obstruct; to hinder; to block
阻拦	阻攔	zǔ lán	to stop; to obstruct
阻挠	阻撓	zǔ náo	to thwart; to obstruct (something)
钻研	鑽研	zuān yán	to study meticulously; to delve into
钻石	鑽石	zuàn shí	diamond; CL: 顆(kē)
嘴唇	嘴唇	zuǐ chún	lip; CL: 片(piàn)
罪犯	罪犯	zuì fàn	criminal
尊严	尊嚴	zūn yán	dignity; sanctity; honor; majesty
遵循	遵循	zūn xún	to follow; to abide by; to comply with; compliance
作弊	作弊	zuò bì	to practice fraud; to cheat; to engage in corrupt practices
作废	作廢	zuò fèi	to become invalid; to cancel; to delete; to nullify
作风	作風	zuò fēng	style of work; way; style
作息	作息	zuò xī	work and rest
做主	做主	zuò zhǔ	make the decision; take charge of; back up; support; be host
座右铭	座右銘	zuò yòu míng	motto; maxim